

THE WAY OUR PEOPLE LIVED

WHEN NEW YORK WAS YOUNG

"This financial report," said Major Lawrence, folding up the papers, "seems to be perfectly clear. Expenses didn't eat up quite all the income last month, I see. Excellent. How did that happen?"

"We were rather lucky, I suppose," said Miss Fraser.

"I see. The trustees will be pleased. I must pay the school another visit this month—say about the fifteenth."

"Oh, do come, Major. We were all so pleased with your talk the last time you came. The girls thought you were jolly. The new girls were surprised. They had never heard you talk before, and when I told them you were coming they expected a tight-lipped, gloomy talk on behavior, but you talked about New York, and the strange sights that may be seen right here."

The Major laughed. "Yes, yes," he said, "I'm one of those old-fashioned fellows who believe that education should begin at home. Learn your own neighborhood first—and then spread out. That's my way."

"It's mine, too," said Miss Fraser. "It's the only sensible way. You said something that has interested me very much. New York, you said in your talk to the girls, is the most cosmopolitan community in the world. Are you sure? This little colonial town?"

"Well, I'm not absolutely sure," the Major replied, "for I have not counted the people here or anywhere else, but I am fairly certain that this little town on Manhattan Island would stand—if not at the top, then very near the top, in the list of cosmopolitan communities. At least 15 languages are spoken here."

"As many as that?" queried Miss Fraser, who seemed astonished.

"Quite. I see you're surprised, but you don't have to deal with all classes of people, as I do in my importing business. It's a town of many nationalities. Jews come here from all parts of Europe because they are free in this colony to live their own way and to practice their religion. Then there are the French Huguenots, and the Swedes, and the Italians. Even the Arabs. We have a group of them here."

"Arabs! I've heard of them," Miss Fraser said, "but I don't think I've ever seen one."

"Oh yes, you have. They look somewhat like light-colored Negroes."

"How did the Arabs ever get here?"

"They were brought by pirates," the Major replied. "Have you ever learned of our piratical history?"

"Why, no," Miss Fraser said, after a little hesitation. "Of course, I've heard of Captain Kidd, but that's all, I think. Were there others?"

"Many," said the Major, "but it must be said in whispers only. About 50 years ago piracy was a flourishing New York business. It's prosperous even now, but it is carried on under various respectable disguises. Now we call them privateers, engaged in lawful warfare. Our pirates seldom preyed on ships in the Atlantic. Their operating headquarters were in Madagascar. When they returned to this port they brought Arabs with them, sometimes—and the Arabs remained."

"How extraordinary!"

Major Lawrence looked at his watch. "It's 4 o'clock," he said, "and my wife expects us to have tea with her."

Tea was served in the dining room. It was called a tea, but in effect it was a light meal. Chocolate and coffee were served as well as tea, and there were small meat pies, cheese, delicate little cakes and sugary confections.

The Lawrences had two guests besides Miss Matilda Fraser; they were young Charles Mason and his wife, from Williamsburg, in Virginia, who were in New York on a honeymoon trip. They were house guests of the Lawrences.

Mrs. Lawrence came forward, smiling, to greet Miss Fraser. She was dressed and decorated in the latest fashion as it was interpreted by the socially elect of Manhattan. She wore a sacque of white silk with an elaborate design of flowers on it. Below the waist it spread out, for she wore underneath a petticoat with whalebone ribs in it, so that it resembled a hoop skirt. The stays above and below her waist were tightly laced. They were not as flexible as a modern corset, but held the figure right. The sleeves of the sacque were short and ended in a fall of lace. Over the skirt of the sacque she had on a beautiful apron of white muslin. The apron was very fashionable.

Mrs. Lawrence's hair dressing would have seemed nothing less than preposterous to any modern woman. Her black hair was drawn up straight for about six inches above her head, and was held in that position by some ingenious devices.

At that time—in 1750—there were 41 professional hairdressers in New York, and all of them were kept busy. The elaborate piles of hair affected by the women of fashion could not remain in good order more than a week or two before they had to be taken down and rebuilt.

Mrs. Lawrence received Miss Fraser graciously, calling her "my dear" and inquiring as to the state of her health. Then she introduced the Masons and they went to the tea table. A maid servant in a green dress and a white apron was bustling in and out of the dining room. In the fireplace a cheerful fire was burning.

on Dec. 30 after spending the Christmas holidays with her sons-in-law and daughters. Mr. and Mrs. W. Wolgamott of Gresham, and Mr. and Mrs. Jack Harding of Orchards, Wash.

Laura Petersen returned to Portland on New Year's day after spending the holidays with relatives.

James Jewel lost a valuable colt last week.

Gilbert Farsvedt, F 1/c, of Mare Island, visited his wife and infant son at the G. A. Kriger home during the holidays. Other visitors at the Kriger home during the holidays were Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Farsvedt of Portland and Mrs. Idona Fix and daughters of Bend. Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Berry were New Year's dinner guests at the Kriger home.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Robison of Albany were Christmas callers at the G. A. Kriger home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Berry, Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Kriger and Francis visited on Sunday with Mrs. Idona Fix and daughters in Bend.

Vern Kanoff and Wanda Malone of Sweet Home were weekend visitors at the Loyd Smith home.

Vivian Kanoff of Sweet Home is visiting with her sister, Mrs. Loyd Smith and family.

Mrs. H. Lewis of Bend and her son from the navy visited at the Mikkelsen home on Friday.

Mrs. O. E. Andersen and Mrs. Carrie Mills of Redmond were Saturday callers at the Mikkelsen home.

Mrs. Sine Mikkelsen and Alfred were New Year's dinner guests at the Ole Hansen home.

Dinner guests at the Rasmus Petersen home on New Year's day were Mr. and Mrs. Guy Griffith of Mill City, Mr. and Mrs. Jack

Vaughn of Redmond, Mr. and Mrs. H. Farquharson and Mrs. Don Kissler and children.

Dinner guests at the C. C. Gilenwater home on New Year's day were Sid Conklin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Shorty Wilcox and Ed Olson.

Esther Shulz of Oakland, Calif., returned Sunday after spending the holidays at the Charles Schlickelman home.

Jim Puckett of Cincinnati, O., is a visitor at the Charles Schlickelman home.

ARMY ORDNANCE ON TOES Independence, Mo. (AP)—Army ordnance has developed a new method to keep automotive equipment in the fight in Germany, Lake City ordnance plant officials report. Piper Cubs are employed to spot trouble zones on French, Belgian, Dutch and German roads, and to send out ordnance wrecking crews by radio when it is necessary.

The rings of the planet Saturn are cold and are composed of millions of small solid bodies which have been called "moonlets."

SPECIAL VALUES OF Quality FOODS

Specials Friday—Saturday

DURKEE'S MARGARINE, 2 lbs. 49c

Your Choice 2 lb. box 31c

Sunshine Branflakes

FREE Token Purse With

Albers CORN FLAKES

2 pkgs. 15c

Rolled Wheat—2 pkgs. 25c Triangle

White Beans—2 lbs. 22c

Large Limas—2 lbs. 28c

Small Limas—2 lbs. 20c

White Rice—2 lbs. 25c

Pork & Beans—2 cans 29c Van Camp's—Tall Cans

Sardines—can 15c Dodge Ovals

S&W Coffee No. 10 Bag

2 lb. jar 65c

No. 10 Bag 69c

PANCAKE MIXTURE FLOUR

White Star Tuna 1/2 can 37c

Formay 3 lbs. 69c

Ham Shanks—lb. 25c 3 Points Pound

Sirloin Steak—lb. 37c Grade A—8 Points

1 Quart Kraut and 1 Pound Franks—Both 49c

Pork Chops—lb. 37c Loin Cuts—10 Points

Mignon's **Zoka Beauty Soap 4 bars 19c**

LADIES, HERE'S NEWS!

HOUSE DRESSES

- Seersuckers
- Ginghams
- Cotton Prints
- Rayon Prints

2.95 to 5.95

Pretty and practical washable frocks in dozens of designs, smartly styled, of fine materials—and all reasonably priced. Just look them over. Sizes 12 to 42.

CONGRESS FOOD MARKET

210 Congress Phone 360

EDWARDS COFFEE 2 lb. jar 54c Pound Jar 28c

CANTERBURY TEA 16 bags 13c 1/4 lb. package 22c

FRESH BREAD 1 1/2 lb. loaf 12c Mrs. Wright's Enriched

RAISIN BREAD 1 lb. loaf 12c Julia Lee Wright's—New

PEANUT BUTTER 1 lb. jar 25c Howdy—Coarse Grind

PURPLE PLUM JAM No. 2 1/2 jar 35c Starr

MARMALADE 2 lb. jar 25c Tibbets Brook—Grapefruit

MARGARINE 2 lb. pkg. 35c Sunny Bank—1 Red Point

OATS, Morning Glory 1 1/2 lb. pkg. 12c Regular and Quick

FISHER'S ZOOM, Hot Cereal 1 1/2 lb. pkg. 19c

GRANULATED SOAP, Su-Purb 50 oz. pk. 39c

CLEANSER, Old Dutch 2 pkgs. 15c

OXYDOL GRAN. SOAP 24 oz. pkg. 23c

SUPER SUDS, Concentrated 24 oz. pkg. 23c

WHITE MAGIC BLEACH 1/2 gal. btl. 17c

AUNT SUE'S DRY CLEANER 1 gal. btl. 63c

Pleasant Ridge

Pleasant Ridge, Jan. 10 (Special)—Mrs. C. C. Gillenwater, Mrs. Shorty Wilcox and Mrs. A. Ahlstrom attended the Deschutes-Pleasant Ridge Red Cross meeting at the Ole Hansen home on Thursday.

A community watch party was held Dec. 31 at the Pleasant Ridge hall. Games, music and lunch were enjoyed by all present.

On Dec. 29 a Party of Neighbors gathered at the Loyd Petersen home and charivariated Mr. and Mrs. Earl Suter.

Mrs. Charles Schlickelman was honored with a birthday party on Dec. 29.

Mrs. Sid Conklin and children returned on Dec. 30 after spending the Christmas holidays with relatives at Hillsboro.

Minnie Burson returned home

Margie Says...

DELICIOUS ON BAKED POTATOES NUTRITIOUS, TOO

PASTEURIZED SKIM MILK ADDS TO ITS GOODNESS

Durkee's TROCO OLEOMARGARINE

2 1/2 MILK TO SWEETEN COUNTRY-FRESH IN FLAVOR

SAFEWAY

Save Money . . . Save Points on These BULK FOOD VALUES

- You Can Expect Values Like These in '45 . . . at SAFEWAY!**
- SUGAR BELLE PEAS . . . No. 2 can 15c** 20 Blue Points
 - TOMATOES Gardenside . . . No. 2 1/2 can 15c** 30 Blue Points
 - CREAM CORN . . . No. 2 can 14c** Country Home—20 Blue Points
 - DEL MAIZ NIBLETS . . . 12 oz. can 14c** 20 Blue Points
 - PRE-COOKED BEANS . . . 8 oz. ctn. 8c** Copeland—Pink and Navy
 - CHICKEN AND NOODLES . . . 1 lb. jar 26c** Lynden
 - JUMBO SHRIMP . . . 7 oz. can 38c** Water Crest—3 Red Points
 - TUXEDO TUNA . . . No. 1/2 can 25c** 2 Red Points
 - TOMATO SARDINES . . . 15 oz. can 13c** Sonora—4 Red Points
 - RED HILL CATSUP . . . 14 oz. btl. 12c** 30 Blue Points
 - TOMATO SAUCE . . . buffet can 5c** Gardenside
 - Cucumber PICKLES . . . No. 2 1/2 jar 30c** Libby's Old-fashioned
 - MAYONNAISE, Nu Made . . . pint jar 27c** Fresh Tasting
 - SALAD DRESSING . . . quart jar 35c** Duchess—Home-made Style

What to do about beans, macaroni, rice, etc.

Versatile—in the word for these foods—because they can be made the basis for a large variety of low cost main dishes. To make real meals from them—just look at these ideas:

Try serving steamed or boiled rice, spaghetti or noodles in place of potatoes.

Serve macaroni or spaghetti topped with homemade or canned chili for a hearty economy dish.

Make a rice custard from left-over rice—or add it to ground meat dishes, frittle cakes or muffins.

By all means BAKE BEANS

For hearty appetites
For health and energy
To save time, money

- WHITE BEANS . . . 2 lbs. 19c—5 lb. bag 43c Small or Large
- IDAHO RED BEANS 2 lbs. 19c—5 lb. bag 43c
- BABY LIMA BEANS 2 lb. pkg. 21c—5 lbs. 49c
- LARGE LIMA BEANS . . . 5 lb. cello pkg. 57c 2 pounds 25c
- PINK BEANS, Choice . . . 2 lb. cello bag 19c
- KIDNEY BEANS, Triad . . . 2 lb. cello pkg. 23c
- BLACK EYE PEAS, Triad . . . 2 lb. cello pkg. 23c
- PEARL BARLEY . . . 2 lb. cello pkg. 18c
- WHOLE GREEN PEAS . . . 2 lb. cello pkg. 20c
- SPLIT PEAS . . . 2 lb. cello pkg. 23c Green or Yellow
- DRIED PRUNES, Clean . . . 2 lb. cello pkg. 26c
- SEEDLESS RAISINS . . . 4 lb. pkg. 45c
- MIXED NUTS, No Peanuts . . . 5 lb. bag 45c
- CHOICE RICE . . . 3 lb. 27c—5 lbs. 44c Blue Rose—2 pounds 19c

BEAN CHILI

1 medium-size onion 1 tsp. salt
1 bud garlic 3 cups cooked tomatoes
1 1/2 lbs. ground beef 3 cups water
2 tbsps. oil or shortening 2 cups dried pink beans
2 to 3 tbsps. chili powder 3 bay leaves

a. Chop onions and garlic. Sauté slowly with meat in hot oil or shortening in large heavy frying pan until meat separates, stirring constantly.

b. Add seasonings, tomatoes strained through sieve, and water. Cook slowly 2 hours, stirring occasionally.

c. Pick over and wash beans. Cook slowly in covered 3 to 4 qt. kettle with water to cover until tender, 2 to 3 hours. Add more water as needed to keep beans covered with liquid.

d. Add meat mixture to beans; let stand several hours or overnight. Heat when ready to serve. Serves 8 to 10 generously.

(Note: If beef is not available, other ground meats such as lamb, pork, liver, heart, or combination of these may be used.)

SAFEWAY Homemakers' Bureau JULIA LEE WRIGHT, Director

NATURALLY FRESH PRODUCE

- Apples DELICIOUS Fancy and Extra Fancy 2 lbs. 21c
- Grapefruit Florida White lb. 9c
- Texas Pink Grapefruit lb. 10c
- California Lemons lb. 11c
- Mexican Tomatoes lb. 27c
- Turnips, clip top lb. 10c
- Parsnips, clean lb. 10c
- Dry Onions, Oregon No. 1's lb. 4c
- Celery, Utah type lb. 12c

SAFEWAY GUARANTEED MEATS

- Pork Loin Roast . . . lb. 30c 4 Points Pound
- Dried Beef . . . 1/4 lb. 19c 4 Points
- Lunch Meats . . . lb. 34c Assorted
- Mince Meat . . . 2 lbs. 39c Bake a Pie
- Ground Beef . . . lb. 27c Fresh Ground
- New York Dressed Fowl lb. 37c

JANE SAVES THE DAY!

JOHN THINKS WE SHOULD BUY MORE BONDS IN 45. IT WOULD TAKE A FINANCIAL WIZARD TO DO IT!

WE'RE BUYING MORE BONDS IN 45! SAVE ON FOOD BILLS!

BUT JANE, YOU KNOW HOW JOHN IS ABOUT FOOD. THE BEST OR NOTHING FOR HIM!

THAT'S HARRY TOO! GRAB YOUR COAT AND I'LL SHOW YOU WHAT I MEAN!

THIS IS WHERE I DO ALL OF MY SHOPPING.

IT WOULD BURELY TICKLE JOHN IF I COULD SAVE A LITTLE MONEY.

YOU SEE, A PENNY SAVED HERE AND A NICKEL SAVED THERE . . . YOU'LL BE SURPRISED HOW IT MOUNTS UP!

AND YOU SAY IT'S ALL GUARANTEED? MEAT AND PRODUCE I'M SOLD!

RED RYDER

QUICK, LITTLE BEAVER! YOU TELL US WHERE LOST MOTHER TURQUOISE CAME IS!

GREAT GRANDFATHER MAKE 'EM PROMISE TO NOT TELL!

HIM SAY TO KEEP SECRET TILL HE GROW HIGH LIKE 'EM TALL HORSE!

NAVAJOS PAY RICH DOLLARS FOR SACRED TURQUOISE!

BUT YOU NOT NAVAJO? YOU HALF-BREED CROWNS—ME NO TELL YOU!

ONE MINUTE TO MAKE TALK OR WE KILL AND FEED YOU TO BEARS!

It's true, too! Make the test yourself. Do all your shopping at Safeway for 30 days. Keep an accurate check on your buying and see how much you save. Then buy war bonds with the difference.

SAFEWAY

By FRED HARMAN