

Attack Constitutionality of Philippine Independence

Right of Congress Questioned in Suit Filed by Filipino Lawyer in Washington

Washington (AP)—The federal government, within the next 60 days, will file in district court here, an answer to a suit seeking to invalidate the Philippine independence act and to declare vacant and void the office of Commonwealth President Manuel Quezon, of High Commissioner Paul V. McNutt, and of other island officials.

B. M. Ganev, Filipino attorney, entered suit on September 17, contending that the congressional act establishing a commonwealth government in the Philippine islands, with a view to complete political independence in 1946, is "null and void."

Ganev asked for a declaratory judgment from the court to uphold his contention that congress has no right to "alienate sovereignty" over any of the territories of the United States.

Issue Raised in 1916
The case has been widely discussed in insular circles here because it raised an issue which has been intensively argued ever since President Woodrow Wilson, in 1916, signed the Jones bill promising the Filipinos their eventual independence.

Advocates of continued American sovereignty deny that the congress is given the power in the constitution to dispose of any of the territories of the individual states, or of the United States.

Such territories, these constitutionalists argued, pass under the protection of American sovereignty and the American constitution, from which they cannot be alienated by act of congress. The late Sen. Royal S. Copeland, in opposing the passing of the Philippine independence act in 1934, argued this point during three days of debate.

New Guinea Is Linked With Ancient Egypt

Melbourne (AP)—Recent discoveries in the hinterland of New Guinea by E. C. Chinnery, government anthropologist, would indicate that connections at one time existed there with Egyptian civilization.

Among the things found to indicate this were stone pestles and mortars of the kind used in ancient Egypt for recovering gold from quartz and also from the fact that the tribes used the same process for mummifying their dead as did the Egyptians.

Other discoveries made by Chinnery during his last exploration in New Guinea are the following:
Fortified mountain villages on pinnacles so steep that hostile natives can hurl insults at one another from one village to the next.

A tribe whose code demands that each candidate go out and kill a man before he can be initiated to manhood.

Knowledge on mountains a few miles from the equator.

Terraced and hanging gardens, beautifully cultivated and intricately drained, on precipitous hillsides, like those that made Babylon famous.

Neatly planted permanent parks in the mountain fastnesses, maintained for tribal ceremonies.

Redmond

Redmond, Oct. 21 (Special)—The American Legion auxiliary met Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. George Brewster with Mrs. Borden Beck as assistant hostess. The new officers were in charge. Mrs. Marion Taylor is president, Mrs. Wade Short, first vice president; Mrs. E. G. Mansfield, second vice president; Mrs. George Brewster, secretary-treasurer; Mrs. A. H. Olson, chaplain; Mrs. James Toney, sergeant-at-arms; and Mrs. A. W. Heston, historian. Executive committee members are Mrs. P. M. Houk, Mrs. George Heigls and Mrs. Guy Houk. Mrs. Taylor appointed the following committee chairman: Americanism, Mrs. Harry Van Arsdale; child welfare, Mrs. Earl Hibbard; community service, Mrs. George Fairfield; constitution and by laws, Mrs. C. W. Van Burskirk; fiduc, Mrs. Borden Beck; hospital, Mrs. William Lynch; junior activities, Genevieve Tester and Mrs. Jess Tetherow; legislative, Mrs. George Billingsly; membership, Mrs. Wade Short; music, Mrs. Herbert Gunther; national defense, Mrs. A. H. Heston; national news, Mrs. Hal Rogers; poppy, Mrs. Carl Copper; poppy poster, Mrs. E. G. Mansfield; publicity, Mrs. P. M. Houk, and radio, Mrs. C. M. Dale.

The American Legion will meet tonight at the legion hall with the newly elected officers in charge. George Short is commander, Alex Heston, first vice commander; George Ammon, second vice commander; George Brewster, finance officer; Earl Hibbard, chaplain; Harry Johnson, sergeant at arms; Dr. Hal Rogers, historian, and P. M. Houk, Don McKenzie and Wade Short are members of the executive committee.

Plans will be completed for the annual newswallah parade to be held Oct. 29 at 6:30 p. m. It is a big Halloween parade and parade for the children of Redmond. The children are asked to come in costume and enjoy the party given by the legionnaires assisted by the legion auxiliary.

Mrs. Dora Collins returned Wednesday for a visit with relatives in Iowa.

Mr. and Mrs. Dale Boucher are moving to Wapinitia. He has accepted a civil service appointment as farm agent in the Indian service. Boucher has been with the Deschutes Grain and Feed company for over three years and Mrs. Boucher has been on the Spokesman staff for the same length of time.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Gunther and son, Donald, have returned from a trip to Portland.

Mrs. Lew Franks is a patient in the Emmanual hospital where she underwent a major operation Monday.

Fred Walker of Portland was in town Wednesday on business.

Mrs. M. B. Russel is home from

It would take an amendment to the constitution, these legalists argued, to permit congress to sell, give away or award independence to any part of the United States or any of its territories. The issue of Philippine independence has even been compared to the controversy over right of secession of the several states of the union which was finally decided by the civil war.

Suit Alleges Injury
Ganev, little-known Filipino attorney here, has resented this issue with his suit against the government. He asserted, as an individual Filipino who would suffer injury if the Philippines are to be given their independence and that as congress went beyond its jurisdiction in passing a Philippine independence act, the creation of a commonwealth government and of a constitutional sovereignty in the Philippines also is invalid. Ganev asked the court to rule that the islands were to revert to their political status of 1916, under a territorial governor general.

Both the attorney general and the district attorney for the District of Columbia, are legally required to defend the constitutionality of the law.

They may, however, enter a demurrer or other legal answer to the suit questioning either the court's jurisdiction over the case or Ganev's legal right to make a test of the issue.

If Ganev's contentions were to be upheld, it would place a new emphasis upon American territorial acquisitions, since it would establish the inability of congress to grant independence to any acquired area, except with the specific assent of the "people" or the states.

Seaside where she visited her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Russell.

Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Roberts, Morris Roberts and Lavell Hammer spent Sunday at Yakima, Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Colgrove are home from a week end at the coast.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Peden are parents of a son, born Oct. 17.

The W.C.T.U. met Wednesday at the home of Mrs. George Kanoff. Mrs. S. S. Martin, Mrs. Earl Miller and Mrs. W. R. Davidson, delegates to the state convention in Eugene last week, gave their reports.

The women's council of the Church of Christ is entertaining the women's council of Sisters with a luncheon Thursday at the church followed by a missionary program. Mrs. J. E. Roden is president of the council.

Eddie Weller has returned from a vacation spent at Everett, Wash., and has resumed his work at the Farmers Hardware. Fred McDonald has resumed his work in the Farmers Hardware warehouse after a week in Goldendale, Wash., with friends.

Mrs. Daisy Brown has returned to her home in Redmond, having spent the summer in Seattle.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Loyd are home from a visit with her brother in Idaho.

Henry Kissler left Monday for his home in Chicago after a visit here with his mother, Mrs. Elizabeth Kissler, and brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Curtis.

Mrs. H. H. Hand of Corvallis is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Gug Hagglund.

Tumalo

Tumalo, Ore. 21 (Special)—Tumalo grange is sponsoring a booster night program and entertainment at the hall tonight to which the community is cordially invited. Ladies attending are asked to bring cake or sandwiches.

Mr. and Mrs. C. I. Dunlap and Wright Ellis of Turner spent Sunday at the community visiting friends. They drove over the Santiam pass returning home that evening.

The Tumalo Tillikum Study club is sponsoring a bazaar to be given Friday evening, Oct. 28, proceeds to be used for painting the local community church. The church is badly in need of paint as it has been over

20 years since it was painted. The Tillikum club was given two other bazzars in the last three years, proceeds of which have gone to single and paper and paint the interior of the building.

Besides putting on a good program, the club is offering prizes to the children for the best costumes in the Halloween parade which is being worked up with the assistance of the teachers of the Tumalo school. Stunts, side-shows, and games will be featured as well as a fancy work booth. Home made candy and cakes will also be on sale. It is expected to have a rummage sale besides other attractions of various sorts. Admission is free.

Mrs. Floyd Scott and Mrs. W. D. Collins spent Sunday in Bend at the home of their mother, Mrs. J. P. Crawford, whose birthday was celebrated with a family dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. Percy Blackstone and daughter, Alice, of Roberts were overnight guests at the home of Blackstone's brother, James Blackstone and family.

Chet Morrell returned home from Portland Sunday where he had gone for medical attention.

Mrs. Dan Harrison entertained Saturday afternoon in honor of her daughter, Robin's seventh birthday. Sixteen guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Dodson of Bend have been spending a couple of days visiting their daughter, Mrs. Ray Armstrong.

Frank Armstrong of Monmouth visited over night with his nephew, Ray Armstrong, and with his nephew, Hubert Scoggin.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Collins made a short business trip to Portland the first of the week.

George Thompson has commenced harvesting his potatoes. James Blackstone is digging them.

Basic qualities of iron were as well known to the ancients as they are today, says the American Iron and Steel Institute.

Made mild, medium or strong, M-J-B is sure to give you full, satisfying flavor every time.

The world's finest coffee are selected for M-J-B, then double-blended—first blended green, then blended again after

months of ageing. Thus a perfect fusion of all flavor factors is developed in the roasting. Result is a richer roast of coffee—so much finer in flavor that everyone will like it better. Try M-J-B today and see.

GUARANTEE
M-J-B Coffee is guaranteed to make the best coffee you ever tasted or your money will be refunded.

THE COFFEE WITH THE "Flavor Essential"

He's Martha's Oohhhh Boy!



Hollywood's "shoutingest" girl, Martha Raye, uttered a meek "I do" before a Mexican magistrate in Ensenada, Lower California, where she became the wife of Composer David Rose. Beaming marital bliss, the happy couple wear their best smiles in this wedding picture.

20 years since it was painted. The Tillikum club was given two other bazzars in the last three years, proceeds of which have gone to single and paper and paint the interior of the building.

Besides putting on a good program, the club is offering prizes to the children for the best costumes in the Halloween parade which is being worked up with the assistance of the teachers of the Tumalo school. Stunts, side-shows, and games will be featured as well as a fancy work booth. Home made candy and cakes will also be on sale. It is expected to have a rummage sale besides other attractions of various sorts. Admission is free.

Mrs. Floyd Scott and Mrs. W. D. Collins spent Sunday in Bend at the home of their mother, Mrs. J. P. Crawford, whose birthday was celebrated with a family dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. Percy Blackstone and daughter, Alice, of Roberts were overnight guests at the home of Blackstone's brother, James Blackstone and family.

Chet Morrell returned home from Portland Sunday where he had gone for medical attention.

Mrs. Dan Harrison entertained Saturday afternoon in honor of her daughter, Robin's seventh birthday. Sixteen guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Dodson of Bend have been spending a couple of days visiting their daughter, Mrs. Ray Armstrong.

Frank Armstrong of Monmouth visited over night with his nephew, Ray Armstrong, and with his nephew, Hubert Scoggin.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Collins made a short business trip to Portland the first of the week.

George Thompson has commenced harvesting his potatoes. James Blackstone is digging them.

Basic qualities of iron were as well known to the ancients as they are today, says the American Iron and Steel Institute.

Made mild, medium or strong, M-J-B is sure to give you full, satisfying flavor every time.

The world's finest coffee are selected for M-J-B, then double-blended—first blended green, then blended again after

months of ageing. Thus a perfect fusion of all flavor factors is developed in the roasting. Result is a richer roast of coffee—so much finer in flavor that everyone will like it better. Try M-J-B today and see.

GUARANTEE
M-J-B Coffee is guaranteed to make the best coffee you ever tasted or your money will be refunded.

THE COFFEE WITH THE "Flavor Essential"

Made mild, medium or strong, M-J-B is sure to give you full, satisfying flavor every time.

The world's finest coffee are selected for M-J-B, then double-blended—first blended green, then blended again after

months of ageing. Thus a perfect fusion of all flavor factors is developed in the roasting. Result is a richer roast of coffee—so much finer in flavor that everyone will like it better. Try M-J-B today and see.

GUARANTEE
M-J-B Coffee is guaranteed to make the best coffee you ever tasted or your money will be refunded.

THE COFFEE WITH THE "Flavor Essential"

Made mild, medium or strong, M-J-B is sure to give you full, satisfying flavor every time.

The world's finest coffee are selected for M-J-B, then double-blended—first blended green, then blended again after

months of ageing. Thus a perfect fusion of all flavor factors is developed in the roasting. Result is a richer roast of coffee—so much finer in flavor that everyone will like it better. Try M-J-B today and see.

GUARANTEE
M-J-B Coffee is guaranteed to make the best coffee you ever tasted or your money will be refunded.

THE COFFEE WITH THE "Flavor Essential"

Made mild, medium or strong, M-J-B is sure to give you full, satisfying flavor every time.

The world's finest coffee are selected for M-J-B, then double-blended—first blended green, then blended again after

months of ageing. Thus a perfect fusion of all flavor factors is developed in the roasting. Result is a richer roast of coffee—so much finer in flavor that everyone will like it better. Try M-J-B today and see.

GUARANTEE
M-J-B Coffee is guaranteed to make the best coffee you ever tasted or your money will be refunded.

POLAND FACING CROP SURPLUSES

Collapse of Grain Prices Is First Result

Warsaw (AP)—The good harvest this year, oddly enough, is the one factor which dims an otherwise pleasing picture of Poland's economic recovery since 1935.

In explaining this unusual situation, it is pointed out that the abundant crops will result in low prices to farmers and, in turn, they will have lower purchasing power as far as the cities are concerned.

One of the most serious questions facing the government today is that of lowered agricultural prices. Farming supports about 70 per cent of the population and a decrease in the purchasing power of this number will seriously affect urban buying.

The great economic crisis lasted longer in Poland than in other countries, improvement beginning in Polish agriculture only toward the end of 1935. And for such an agricultural nation the position of agriculture is decisive. Following the improvement, at the beginning of 1936, came the large-scale investment program for Polish industry designed by the present vice premier and finance minister, Eugeniusz Kwiatkowski.

Industrial Rise Began
"The industrialization of Poland" became a slogan. Extension of Polish armaments and concentration of this industry in a "security triangle" in the center of the country contributed considerably to the industrial rise of Poland.

Final recovery from the drastic effects of the long crisis came for Poland with the rise in agricultural prices on the world market, the development of exports of farm products—eggs, meat, butter and bacon—and the French armaments loan of September, 1936.

Currenty control, in addition, saved the previously dwindling gold reserves of the Bank of Poland.

According to the latest reports the number of unemployed in Poland has declined more than 60 per cent since 1936 to about 300,000 in a total population of about 34,000,000.

In a recent speech Vice Premier Kwiatkowski estimated that production of Polish industry in the first half of 1938 exceeded that of the same period in 1937 by about 8 per cent. Investments in industry for 1938 are 48 per cent ahead of 1937—a record figure.

Now unfortunately the world price for agricultural products has fallen heavily as a result of an unusually bounteous harvest in Poland, Canada, the Argentine, and other wheat and rye exporting countries. The result of the Polish harvest has not been announced, but it is known that it far exceeds the needs of the domestic market and that a heavy over-supply will glut on the domestic market. The price of the chief product of Polish agriculture, rye, has fallen to \$22.60 for 100 kilograms. A year ago this price was about \$42, and even in the worst crisis of 1932 and 1933 it was not recorded below \$25.

State aid for rye products, credits, export bounties and so on may improve the situation. Large purchases for military reserves also should relieve the market. But up to the present prices have not risen.

Cutting or shaving hair does not make it grow any faster or thicker.

WILL FAVORS CALIFORNIA
Chico, Cal. (AP)—The late George E. Lobdell of this city remained faithful to California even in death. His will, just filed for probate, reads: "If I should turn up my toes before my wife does, I wish her to have the use of all my property during her life, provided she sees fit to remain in California."

DELICIOUS COFFEE EASY TO MAKE WITH M-J-B's RICHER ROAST

That's coffee—M-J-B, I'll bet!

Guaranteed to give you delicious coffee always, at any strength you like.

Made mild, medium or strong, M-J-B is sure to give you full, satisfying flavor every time.

The world's finest coffee are selected for M-J-B, then double-blended—first blended green, then blended again after

months of ageing. Thus a perfect fusion of all flavor factors is developed in the roasting. Result is a richer roast of coffee—so much finer in flavor that everyone will like it better. Try M-J-B today and see.

GUARANTEE
M-J-B Coffee is guaranteed to make the best coffee you ever tasted or your money will be refunded.

THE COFFEE WITH THE "Flavor Essential"

Made mild, medium or strong, M-J-B is sure to give you full, satisfying flavor every time.

The world's finest coffee are selected for M-J-B, then double-blended—first blended green, then blended again after

months of ageing. Thus a perfect fusion of all flavor factors is developed in the roasting. Result is a richer roast of coffee—so much finer in flavor that everyone will like it better. Try M-J-B today and see.

GUARANTEE
M-J-B Coffee is guaranteed to make the best coffee you ever tasted or your money will be refunded.

THE COFFEE WITH THE "Flavor Essential"

Made mild, medium or strong, M-J-B is sure to give you full, satisfying flavor every time.

The world's finest coffee are selected for M-J-B, then double-blended—first blended green, then blended again after

months of ageing. Thus a perfect fusion of all flavor factors is developed in the roasting. Result is a richer roast of coffee—so much finer in flavor that everyone will like it better. Try M-J-B today and see.

GUARANTEE
M-J-B Coffee is guaranteed to make the best coffee you ever tasted or your money will be refunded.

THE COFFEE WITH THE "Flavor Essential"

Made mild, medium or strong, M-J-B is sure to give you full, satisfying flavor every time.

The world's finest coffee are selected for M-J-B, then double-blended—first blended green, then blended again after

months of ageing. Thus a perfect fusion of all flavor factors is developed in the roasting. Result is a richer roast of coffee—so much finer in flavor that everyone will like it better. Try M-J-B today and see.

GUARANTEE
M-J-B Coffee is guaranteed to make the best coffee you ever tasted or your money will be refunded.

THE COFFEE WITH THE "Flavor Essential"

Made mild, medium or strong, M-J-B is sure to give you full, satisfying flavor every time.

Prineville

Prineville, Oct. 21 (Special)—Mr. and Mrs. Harley Lee motored to The Dalles Monday night to attend business and returned Tuesday evening. Mr. and Mrs. Roy Booth and son and daughter, Bob and Celesta, returned Monday after spending last week-end visiting in Eugene.

R. R. Whiting of Portland spent Sunday evening and Monday visiting friends and attending to business here.

Friday night a son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Earl Noble weighing 8 pounds and 3 ounces. The baby has been named Donald LeRoy.

Mrs. T. H. Brennan of Paulina came to Prineville Friday and visited until Tuesday with Mr. Brennan, who is ill at the Stevens hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Bowman, Bob Zevery and Ralph Jordan returned Sunday after spending the last of the week in Reno, Nev., on business.

The present enrollment in the Prineville public school is 380, a large increase since the beginning of the term.

Last Friday the seventh and eighth grades attended a demonstration of television at the gymnasium.

The high school is sponsoring several programs this year given by the National Assembly. The programs will be given in the grade school and the first one will be a chalk artist magician.

Miss Cowgill, assistant state 4-H club leader from Salem, gave a talk to the local club Tuesday.

Mrs. Bill Hart of Portland arrived here Friday to spend the week-end visiting the Robert Davis family.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Stewart of Marion, Or., are visiting this week with Mr. and Mrs. Jessie Sumner and other relatives. Stewart is enjoying hunting while here.

Mr. and Mrs. Hadaway Cochran of The Dalles spent from Wednesday until Monday visiting with friends and hunting.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Blevens of Grants Pass spent last week-end attending to business and enjoying a few days hunting this week. Blevens was ranger at Ochoco ranger station several years ago.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Denton of Kinzua, Or., visited with Mrs. Denton's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lon Smith, and other relatives last week-end.

John Hinton and Charlie Wylie of Redmond brought George Wylie's car home from Sweet Home Tuesday. George Wylie is reported to be greatly improved and hopes to be home in a week or ten days.

Visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Jay Hagme Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Delbert Swick of John Day and Jack Dee and Eva Adams of Redmond.

Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Eastridge and son, Donald, of Salem visited last week-end with their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Luke Gilman.

Mr. and Mrs. Bas Evans returned from Portland Monday night. Their small daughter, Diane, who has been in Dornbecker hospital suffering with a fractured jaw, returned with them. Diane is getting along satisfactorily.

In India, 21 per cent of the cloth is woven by hand looms; in China nearly 75 per cent is produced by hand looms.

CHURCH AIDS ABORIGINES

Melbourne (AP)—The Presbyterian church of Australia has undertaken to take care of the dying remnants of the aboriginal tribes of the country. It has purchased Ernabella, a 500-acre sheep ranch in the heart of Australia which will be kept inviolate for the aborigines who will violate for the grazing of 1,650 sheep.

BUSINESS VIRTUES NAMED

Boston (AP)—Boston university's Dean Everett W. Lord of the school of business administration lists as the "five outstanding virtues in business: Truth, honesty, fairness, courage and persistence."

SAVE IT!

VALUABLE COUPON

Albers CORN FLAKES

COUPON in every package of these Crisp Fresh corn flakes! Valuable in exchange for 500 premiums. Send for free Gift Book. Directions on coupons.

MICHAELSON'S
921 Wall GROcery Phone 82

October Savings For Saturday, Monday, Tuesday

SUGAR
Sweetens the Way With This Fine Granulated Sugar!
10 Lb. Cloth Bag **52c**

SOUPS
Campbell's—All Varieties Except Chicken and Mushroom By Campbell's Famous Chefs
3 Cans **25c**

MILK
Standby—Tall Cans A Fancy Patent Can Cover FREE With Each Dozen Cans
4 tall cans **25c**
Case **\$2.89**

JELLO
Six Delicious Flavors America's Favorite Dessert
Pkg. **5c**

Shortening .4 lb. pkg. 43c
Swift's Jewel

Ham pound 29c
Swift's Premium—Half or Whole

Crackers . . . 2 lb. ctn. 17c
Pacific—Small Soda Crackers Slightly Salted

Asparagus . . . 2 cans 39c
Trupak, No. 2 Cans—Natural, Full of Fresh Succulent Flavor

Pancake Flour 10 lb. bag 49c
Sperry's—Makes Better Pancakes More Easily

Syrup 5 lb. can 63c
Tea Garden Drips—Nothing Like Flapjacks Drowned in This Syrup

Fruit Salad or Cocktail 2 cans 29c
H-D—No. 1 Tall Cans—Goodness, Convenience and Economy Combined

Tomato Juice . 4 cans 25c
Del Monte, No. 1 Tall Cans—More For Your Money

Catsup 2 bottles 29c
C. H. B.—14 Ounce Bottles
Glorifies Cold Roasts—Adds New Goodness to Hot Dishes

Chili Con Carne 2 cans 19c
Van Camp's—A Savory Delicacy

Dog Food can 5c
Trixie

Crunches . . 2 lb. pkg. 15c
Pellet Type—Ready to Feed

Ginger Snaps . . 7 doz. 25c
Crisp and Tasty

Dates 2 lbs. 19c
Golden Brown—In Bulk

Matches . . 6 box ctn. 17c
Swan—Economically Priced

Toilet Paper . . 4 rolls 29c
Paisley—Costs No More Than Inferior Tissues

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES FOR SATURDAY ONLY

TOMATOES