

THE WEATHER
Fair tonight and Wednesday;
mild temperature; moderate
westerly winds

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QUAKE'S CAUSE IS MADE KNOWN AT UNIVERSITY

Slip Relieves Mountain Stress of Years

QUIET NOW LIKELY

Montana Believed Safe For Long Period—Chief Mountain May Travel More

By Charles Horace Clapp
(United Press Staff Correspondent)
(President of Montana State University)
MISSOULA, Mont., June 30.—Saturday's earthquake affecting the mountain region of Western Montana appears to have been due to a sudden slip along one of the earth fractures or faults that trends northeast and southwest between the Big Belt range to the northwest and the Bridger range to the southeast.

The slip was the result of gradual accumulation of earth stresses in this region during a long relatively quiet period, which, judging from past records in Montana, was at least 100 years.

The stress finally became so great that the resistance to movement was overcome and the slip took place.

This sudden slip which was probably not more than two or three feet, sent out vibrations in all directions such as the breaking off and slipping of a small piece of jelly sets the whole mass in action.

These earth vibrations were the earthquake as it was felt at a distance from the fault where the actual slip took place Saturday night.

Vibrations Rapid
These waves, although very small, presumably less than a 16th of an inch in size or amplitude, traveled outward at a tremendous speed, two to four miles per second, so that their effect was like that of a powerful blow, very destructive to small, slightly supported or loosely constructed objects.

The blow was fairly strong within 25 or 30 miles of the fault and was felt distinctly for 150 miles.

Fortunately the amount of destruction was slight compared to the damage done by major earthquakes in more populous districts.

A slip along a major fault is always accompanied by readjustment along neighboring minor fractures.

This explains the weaker shocks felt later Saturday and Sunday.

Now that the earth strains have been relieved it is thought that Montana will be safe from earthquakes of similar magnitude for several years.

Father of President May Be Out of Danger

(U. P. Leased Wire to The Bend Bulletin)
PLYMOUTH, Vt., June 30.—Satisfied his father's health was safe again, President Coolidge left here by motor shortly after noon today, bound back to his summer White House at Swampscott, Mass.

F. F. Coughlin, the president's official physician, remained behind to attend Colonel Coolidge and to be in a position to keep the president constantly informed concerning further progress.

Roads through the mountain section of Vermont were still soggy and muddy from the rains of the last four days, but it was expected the president could reach Swampscott in seven or eight hours without difficulty.

QUAKE RELIEVES WORLD

(U. P. Leased Wire to The Bend Bulletin)
LONDON, June 30.—America's earthquakes suggest that "wide-spread stress throughout the continent is being relieved and that possibly this is now complete," according to a statement of J. J. Shaw, noted seismologist, to the United Press today.

Director of Reclamation Economics Reaches Bend For Preliminary Survey of the Deschutes Project

O. A. C. Professor Is Member of Party With Kreutzer On Tour—Visit of Interior Department Official May Have Important Bearing On Irrigation

For the purpose of making a survey of the economic aspect of the Deschutes project, George C. Kreutzer, director of reclamation economics of the department of the interior, arrived in Bend today noon from Klamath Falls.

Other members of the party are Herbert D. Newell, manager of the Klamath project; M. H. Lapham, soils expert of the United States department of agriculture, of Berkeley, Cal.; Charles F. Shaw, professor, professor of the University of California, also of Berkeley, and Professor W. L. Powers of O. A. C.

RAIDING POLICEMEN RUIN DAMP FOURTH

J. De Foe, Beer Gone, Seeks Money For Fine

The beer which, according to Jay De Foe, was meant to be used on his Fourth of July outing, reposed in the police headquarters today while De Foe was busy raising \$150, the amount of fine levied by Recorder Louis Bennett when De Foe pleaded guilty to the charge of possession.

De Foe and his friends were going to have a wet Fourth, judging from the amount of the beer—something over seven gallons. When the police raided his home at 1374 Galveston avenue last night they found two gallon jugs, 20 quart bottles and seven pint bottles, all filled with home brew.

Other arrests Monday night were those of Tom L. Murphy and Dan Keen, charged with drunkenness. They were released on \$10 bail each this morning, and failed to appear for hearing in Recorder Bennett's court.

Report of Plundering Is Denied By Officers

(U. P. Leased Wire to The Bend Bulletin)
SANTA BARBARA, June 30.—Published reports that valuable plunder had been taken from the ruins of the Catholic church and that other looting was going on in the quake stricken region were denied this afternoon by Chief of Police L. Desglanchamp.

"There has not been a single case of looting or disorder," the police chief told the United Press. "As a matter of fact, we have thousands of dollars in jewelry and other valuables at headquarters that was brought to us by citizens which we are holding for the owners."

Approximately \$40,000 in goods were recovered from the wreckage of the Hotel Arlington today after three Los Angeles detectives were slightly injured when a floor gave way with them while they were searching for the valuables.

Investigate Explosion Which Killed Fighters

(U. P. Leased Wire to The Bend Bulletin)
SIERRA CITY, Cal., June 30.—An investigation of the explosion in the Colombo gold mine near here yesterday in which Carl Klem, 31, of San Francisco and Joe Coffey, one of the leading coast lightweight boxers, were instantly killed was begun today.

Klem and Coffey were the only men in the mine when the detonation let go, it was learned. Two shots had been set earlier in the day and but one of them exploded. Later while the two men were drilling the second shot exploded killing both instantly.

Coffey came to the mines to recuperate from a series of fights on the coast, it was said. The bodies of both are being kept here pending word from relatives.

LATE WIRE NEWS

(By United Press)
WASHINGTON, June 30.—Walter Johnson pitched the Senators into first place today. The score was: Philadelphia 9, Washington 7.

DENVER, June 30.—Jim Sullivan, alleged Chicago gunman, was arrested here today in connection with the robbery recently of the Windsor farm dairy of a \$12,000 payroll.

MARSHFIELD, Ore., June 30.—After five days' search, the body of Nestor Jart, South Slough youth, was found today on the mud flats, near where he met this death last Monday.

WASHINGTON, June 30.—Italy's debt funding commission, which had its second meeting with the American debt funding commission today, will return to Italy at once to secure more data, returning here in August, it was authoritatively learned.

SUPREME COURT KILLS ATTEMPT FOR FALL VOTE

Pierce Veto to Stand, Is Opinion

JUDGES POWERLESS

Entirely Matter for Legislation, Held—Many Measures Must Wait

(U. P. Leased Wire to The Bend Bulletin)
SALEM, June 30.—There will be no special election next September in Oregon.

The veto which Governor Pierce affixed to the bill calling a special election was sustained by the supreme court today in the mandamus proceeding instituted by L. L. Swan, state representative from Lin County.

In an oral opinion Chief Justice McBride explained that the bill providing for the election was a legislative act over which the governor held the power of veto.

The bill would have placed all re-elected measures on the special election ballot. As a result of the decision the state tobacco tax, titling bill and bus licensing bill, which have been referred by petition will have to wait for the general election in November, 1926, for approval before they can become effective.

Of most importance locally among the measures which would have come to a vote at the special election could the measure vetoed by the governor have been put through is the referendum on the house bill which increases the tax on truck and motor bus lines operating on public highways. The delay which can be had in view of the defeat of the special election will save huge sums to bus and truck interests, it is estimated.

Wife of Famous Dog Driver Visits Home In Bend

Mrs. Gunnar Kasson Tells of Husband's Race to Nome With Antitoxin to Check Diphtheria Epidemic

When Gunnar Kasson, blinded by wind driven snow, half frozen by the zero temperature of an icy hell, fought his way into Nome, Alaska, on the dark morning of February 2 with 300,000 units of life saving antitoxin, he was in all probability thinking more about his bride of five months than the 11,000 people of the Nome territory. But Mrs. Kasson, who is now visiting in Bend, denies this.

MONTANA TREMORS BECOMING LIGHTER

All Tracks In Quake Area To Be Cleared Soon

(U. P. Leased Wire to The Bend Bulletin)
BUTTE, Mont., June 30.—A few faint tremors during the night still reminded persons in the center of Montana's earthquake of the major disturbances Saturday night.

Faint rumbling echoes of the first few shocks that did all the damage continued until this morning.

At Bozeman two slight shocks were felt before midnight, one at 10:30 and the other at 11:35. No damage resulted, but they were enough to cause many persons to spend their third night in the open for fear roofs might come tumbling down on their heads.

Further down in the Gallatin valley, where the heaviest damage was done, slight quakes were also felt at Three Forks, Logan and Manhattan.

All tracks of the Great Northern railway were cleared by last night of debris from landslides.

New surveys of the damage to the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad indicate that slides and obstructions may be removed by the end of next week. Milwaukee trains are now being routed over the Northern Pacific through the earthquake area.

Tidal Wave Didn't Come Because Slip Horizontal

(U. P. Leased Wire to The Bend Bulletin)
SANTA BARBARA, June 30.—Santa Barbara might have been engulfed by a tidal wave had the earth crust slipped vertically instead of horizontally, seismologists here said today.

The tremendously destructive volcanic earthquake, such as those in Japan in 1923, are always accompanied by tidal waves. The lack of this at Santa Barbara leads seismologists here to believe that the earth "skips" were only horizontal.

All Lookout Stations Will Be At Work Soon

Observer for Bachelor Butte Is Sent Out

Fire Season Begins Month Later This Year Because of Abundance of Moisture

By the end of this week, every lookout station in the Deschutes national forest will be manned, according to information obtained from the office of the Deschutes forest in Bend. In order to get some of the lookouts to their stations, it will be necessary to carry supplies and equipment over several miles of snow.

One of the most difficult peaks to reach will be Bachelor butte. The work of getting the Bachelor butte lookout, Leslie D. Lloyd, to the summit of the mountain was started today. Before the Bachelor butte station can be "hooked in" with the central plating station, it will be necessary to string a telephone line over the snow.

Other lookouts who will be on duty by the end of the week are J. F. Blanchard, Black crater; H. E. Derick, Fox butte, and Archie Brown, Indian springs. Mrs. Hazel McKinney is on Black butte and E. T. Valiant is on Maiden peak.

Lookouts in the Deschutes forest were assigned to their stations this season more than one month later than last year.

Death Case Principals May Not Receive Trial

(U. P. Leased Wire to The Bend Bulletin)
SAN FRANCISCO, June 30.—Early abandonment of prosecution against three principals in the death of Albert Anderson, customs guard, was forecast here today, following refusal of the county grand jury to indict.

Mrs. Dorah Howard and Leo Grigsby, charged by the coroner's jury with killing Anderson, and Mrs. Elsie Lotte, also in the apartment where Anderson received fatal injuries, were witnesses before the grand jury.

Self defense pleas will be made by Mrs. Howard and Grigsby, if brought to trial.

Shepherd Exonerated Of Charges of Murder

(U. P. Leased Wire to The Bend Bulletin)
CHICAGO, June 30.—William Darling Shepherd today was fully exonerated of charges of murder.

The county grand jury heard two witnesses testily concerning the death and post mortem examination of Mrs. Emma Nelson McClintock, mother of Shepherd's millionaire ward, and voted "no bills." The action means that Shepherd is entirely absolved of any blame in connection with Mrs. McClintock's death 18 years ago.

Shepherd was acquitted by a jury last Friday of charges that he had killed Billy McClintock, but it was up to the grand jury to wipe out the accusations involving the death of Billy's mother.

Tree In Flames, Logger Kills in Washington Falling

(U. P. Leased Wire to The Bend Bulletin)
CENTRALIA, Wash., June 30.—Boy Dordil, 30, was killed in eastern Lewis county near Morton Sunday when a burning fire fell on him.

Two other fire fighters, Emery Cavenger and William Gillespie, were struck by the tree but escaped with burns and bruises.

TAX PAYMENTS PUBLIC SOON

(U. P. Leased Wire to The Bend Bulletin)
WASHINGTON, June 30.—Income payments will be made public "some time during the month of July," Under Secretary of the Treasury Winston announced today.

SANTA BARBARA PLANS BUILDING WHILE STILL IN GRIP OF QUAKE; ASKS FUND OF TWENTY MILLIONS

Work Clearing Streets Begins Anew

MORE SHOCKS COME

Property Damage Mounts to \$25,000,000—Adjusters Arrive to Settle Losses

(U. P. Leased Wire to The Bend Bulletin)
SANTA BARBARA, June 30.—Quake tortured Santa Barbara took heart this morning after the first four hour period without a shock had elapsed since the first devastating temblor.

A bright sun dispelled the murky gloom of early morning and the work of clearing streets and buildings began again in defiance of the countless setbacks of the night.

Hammers sound everywhere. Temporary scaffolding and a forest of props of every sort were being set against as crazily leaning store and building fronts that lined the streets, and in some cases nearly arched them.

The Santa Barbara clearing house held a meeting in the mid morning, as the result of which a call was issued to bankers of California to contribute to a \$20,000,000 building and loan fund, to finance reconstruction.

Santa Barbara's half day of earthquake respite was ended at 1:46 this afternoon, when a slight but distinct temblor shook the city.

A second quake of approximately the same strength followed at 2:14 o'clock.

No damage was done and the usual crash of falling wreckage did not accompany the two latest quakes.

The loans are requested at a rate not to exceed six per cent.

The city council and chamber of commerce urged the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce accepting an offer of assistance and asked for a corps of structural engineers to guide the rebuilding of the ruined city. The telegram follows:

"Robert Newton Lynch, chamber of commerce, San Francisco: "Accept your offer of assistance. Send us today three or five superior structural engineers to act in advisory capacity to city government in an immediate survey for reconstruction of Santa Barbara. (Signed) Rexwald Brown, president chamber of commerce; Herbert Nunn, city manager."

The clearing house also telegraphed an appeal for contributions to a \$2,000,000 earthquake aid fund to the clearing houses of San Francisco, Los Angeles, San Diego, Sacramento, Fresno, Portland, Seattle, Tacoma, Denver, St. Louis, Kansas City, Spokane, Philadelphia, Boston, Detroit, Cleveland, Chicago and New York.

This fund is in addition to the \$20,000,000 building loan, and, according to the telegram, "is to be used at the discretion of this association with the probability of returning 50 to 75 per cent on subscriptions of \$500 or more at the end of seven years."

Following are the lists of the dead and injured in the earthquake of yesterday:

The dead: Conthors Storon, killed by falling cornice from a bank building. William Proctor, 50, killed when falling debris buried him in his automobile.

Maramini Ministido, 48, workman killed by falling building. Dr. James C. Anzoc, dentist, buried in ruins of San Marcos office building.

Father Shea, gardener at St. Anthony's college, struck by falling tower of Franciscan mission. Merced Leon, 42, workman killed by falling building.

Segismundo Montevio, 34, engineer, San Marcos building, buried under falling debris.

Mrs. George Perkins, aged widow of former president of Chicago, Burlington & Quincy railroad, killed by falling wall of Arlington hotel.

Bertram B. Hancock, Los Angeles, struck by falling wall of Arlington hotel.

Delmar Hazard, killed when wall buried him in his automobile. Jimmie Staron, restaurateur.

(Continued on page 2)