

BEND TRAIN SCHEDULE

Oregon Trunk Arrives 7:00 a. m. Leaves 7:30 p. m. O-W. R. & N. Arrives 7:30 p. m. Leaves 7:00 a. m.

LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

Maximum temperature yesterday, 68 degrees. Minimum temperature this morning, 40 degrees.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Wood have returned from Portland, where they spent a week.

William Hanley, Harney county pioneer, was in Bend Sunday on his way from Burns to Portland.

Floyd Lane of Silver Lake has succeeded E. R. Long as driver of the Bend-Silver Lake stage.

Among the local anglers who visited East lake Sunday were George Curtis, Robert Spencer and Howard Rasmussen. They returned to Bend with a nice catch of trout.

Mrs. J. W. Trout, accompanied by her daughters, Goldah and Claudia, and Mrs. Scott, left for Silver Lake Sunday, where she will visit for several weeks.

R. J. McCann and J. X. Webber were among the many local people who fished in East lake Sunday. They returned to Bend with one of the best catches of trout taken from the lake this year.

The Modern Woodmen of America will meet Tuesday night in Sather's hall. A class of candidates will be initiated into the order.

Mrs. V. A. Forbes, executive secretary of the Bend chapter of the American Red Cross, left this morning for Chicago, expecting to be away from Bend on her annual vacation for one month.

Kathleen Slate entertained eight friends with a theater party Sunday on the occasion of her 14th birthday. After attending the theater they were served a two course luncheon at the slate home, 135 Delaware avenue.

Monster Crowd Hears Address At Norse Fair

(Continued from page 1)

should not be lost to the states.

"When we consider the astonishing number of immigrants which the Scandinavian countries have contributed in proportion to their own population to making the body of American citizenship, we will appreciate the significance of this anniversary. It well deserves the consideration it is receiving here in this state which has so richly profited by a larger proportion of this north of Europe immigration than any other commonwealth.

"These Norsemen whose beginnings in the United States we here celebrate have exercised a great influence upon our modern history and western civilization which it is difficult to match among any other like number of people. In many ways their influence upon northern and western Europe may be compared to that of the Greek states upon the civilization of the Mediterranean.

Complete your vacation preparations



Take plenty of KODAK FILM

Our stock, the genuine Kodak Film in the yellow box, is complete for every sized camera.

Before you start on your vacation, show our expert some of your negatives. His helpful criticisms are sure to mean better pictures from your Kodak.

SYMONS BROS. O'Kane Building

GRAND

Last Time Tonight 'THE MAN IN BLUE'

A story of an Irish policeman who found the Italian section of New York anything but a Sunday school picnic.

Tuesday-Wednesday Thursday

HOUSE PETERS

in 'HEADWINDS'

also Felix the Cat and 'Getting Gertie's Goat'

western waters. They were at once the terrors of the Western Roman empire and the guardians of the eastern. The medieval Mediterranean was a happy hunting ground for them. They branded their name upon French Normandy, and from it descended upon Britain in the Norman conquest from which there was the beginning of modern English history.

"But even before William of Normandy had conquered at Hastings, Lief the son of Erik, nearly 500 years before Columbus appears to have found the new world. Indeed, there seems little doubt that several centuries before Columbus saw the light of day there was born upon American soil, of Norse parents, a boy who afterward became so great a mathematician and astronomer that his studies may have contributed much to the fund of knowledge which helped Columbus formulate his vision of the world as we know it. Among the fascinating chapters in the history of the dark ages is the story of Iceland. As a little Norse republic it maintained itself for several centuries as one of the real repositories of ancient culture in a world whose lamp of learning seemed near to flickering out. We have long known of the noble Icelandic literature that was produced during those generations of the intellectual twilight; but we know too little of the part which Iceland performed as an outpost of the sturdy northern culture in bridging the gulf of darkness between the ancient and modern eras of history.

Adventures Thrill

"These sons of Thor and Odin and the great free north shape themselves in the mind's eye as very princes of high and hardy adventure. From Norway to Iceland, from Iceland to Greenland, from Greenland to the mainland, step by step they worked their way across the north Atlantic. They found the western ocean, and it was a Norseman who first traversed the wering strait and demonstrated that there was no land connection between Asia and North America. One wonders whether these Norsemen would turn for adventure.

"One likes to linger over these tales of adventure and exploration. One of them has a special significance in connection with this celebration which entitles it to a particular reference. This, of course, is the voyage of the little sloop Restaurationen, which in 1825 brought the first organized party of Norwegian immigrants to this country. One reads in the New England tradition

of the Mayflower will find all the materials for a new legend of pioneering in the voyage of the Restaurationen. She was a sloop of 45 tons, whereas the Mayflower was rated as 180 tons. The Restaurationen sailed from Stavanger, Norway, on July 4, 1825, with a desperately heavy cargo of iron and a party of 52 people. She came safely into the port of New York after a voyage of 14 weeks, which compares with nine weeks required for the historic passage of the Mayflower.

Daring Voyage Told

"The arrival of the Restaurationen created a sensation among those inclined to the sea. It was claimed that she was the smallest vessel that had ever made the trans Atlantic crossing. The New York authorities threatened to deny her the privileges of the port on the ground that she carried too many passengers and too much cargo. She was ultimately released, apparently through the influence of the Society of Friends. Most of her passengers seemed to have been members of a Norwegian religious community intimately related to the Quakers, and it appears that one of their reasons for coming to this country was that they had not enjoyed entire liberty of religious opinion at home. Thus the parallel between the voyages of the Mayflower and of the Restaurationen, despite that they were separated by more than 200 years, is impressive in several ways.

"The first immigrants having practically no money bought a tract on the shore of Lake Ontario for \$5 per acre to be paid for in 10 annual installments. It is hard to realize that western New York so late as 1825 was so far on the frontier. Their land was heavily timbered, and they were compelled not only to clear it but to build their own shelter. The first house is said to have been a log cabin 12 feet square, with a garret. In this 24 of them lived for a time, the men seeking such scanty employment as was to be found in the neighborhood to support them through the winter. The only one in the party who could speak English was Captain Lars Olson and he had remained in New York.

"Despite poverty and hardships, the colony thrived, and its members were shortly writing letters back to Norway describing the opportunities of America and urging the friends to come. From this beginning the stream of Norwegian immigration set in, but most of the later comers went much farther west. A few years after the settlement at Kendall another party went to La Salle county, Ill. Already the west was fascinating them and many of the original Kendall colony sold out and went on to Illinois. Thence the migration spread to other states of the middle west and northwest. Even before it was formed into a territory, Iowa had received its first Norwegians, and from about 1835 they spread rapidly into Wisconsin, Minnesota, the Dakotas and other states.

Newcomers Aided

"There is one phase in the story of immigration which seems always to characterize it. Once the tide had set in from a particular European country, the movement thereafter has invariably been encouraged by the early comers. Not only did they urge relatives and friends in the old home to come, but they devoted their new-found prosperity to help them. On this subject there is an opportunity for some useful historical research. In the pre-revolutionary days immigration to America seems to have been encouraged from the other side, partly from political and partly from business motives. The colonizing countries of Europe competed to control the best parts of the new world by occupying it with their colonies. Immigration was encouraged by the governments and by companies of merchant adventurers. At that stage of the movement, of course, the colonies possessed no wealth to help their friends to come. But after the revolution the situation greatly changed. New political conditions made this country more attractive than ever before, and developing wealth and opportunity emphasized its invitation. So we find the people of our republic deliberately and consciously encouraging the movement in this direction.

Pledge Given America

"Although this movement of people originated in Norway, in its essence and its meaning it is peculiarly American. It has nothing about it of class or caste. It has no tinge of aristocracy. It was not produced through the leadership of some great figure. It is represented almost entirely by that stalwart strain who

Mannheimers DEPARTMENT STORE FINAL DISPOSAL OF ALL MEN'S SUITS Announcing the Closing Out of our entire stock of Men's All Wool Suits at a price unheard of for such high-grade Suits. Suits that sold for as high as \$40--priced for final disposal at \$16.85

Come Early—They'll Not Last Long. THE COLORS Blues, Browns, Tans, Greys—In mixtures, invisible stripes and solid colors—complete range of sizes. Your choice, while they last \$16.85 THE MATERIALS Cassimeres, Worsteds, Tweeds for business or dress wear. Suits that sold formerly to \$40—now \$16.85 SALE STARTS TUESDAY, JUNE 9TH REMEMBER THE DATE!

and will be what you make it. Its institutions of religious liberty, of educational and economic opportunity, of constitutional rights, or the integrity of the law, are the most precious possessions of the human race. These do not emanate from the government. Their abiding place is with the people. They come from the consecration of the father, the love of the mother, and the devotion of the children. They are the product of that honest, earnest, and tireless effort that goes into the rearing of the family altar and the making of the home of our country. They can have no stronger supporters, no more loyal defenders, than that great body of our citizenship which you represent. When I look upon you and realize what you are and what you have done, I know that in your hands our country is secure. You have laid up your treasure in what America represents, and there will your heart be also. You have given your pledge to the land of the free. The pledge of the Norwegian people has never yet gone unredeemed."

HUBBLE'S Service Station Oregon and Bond Phone 04 W OIL GREASE

Floodlighting Make Your Building as well lighted by night as by day. A Headlight will do the trick. Bend Water, Light & Power Co.

MOUNTAIN VIEW Maternity Hospital Trained Nurse in Charge 315 Kansas Ave. Phone 481 Mollie Boenbert

MRS. V. A. SMITH Agent for Nubone Rubber Corsets and Silk Lingerie Men's and Ladies' Hosiery Phone 303-M P. O. Box 40

Mrs. Muller's and Presley's SCHOOL OF BEAUTY CULTURE Complete general course in Madame Pattenaude's and Parker methods. ENROLL NOW MRS. MULLER'S BEAUTY PARLOR 140 Oregon Phone 332-W

DR. H. C. DODDS Physician and Surgeon Office hours: 9 to 12 a. m.; 1 to 5 p. m.; 7 to 9 evenings. Office phone 317, O'Donnell Bldg. Res. Phone 293 M.

Jay H. Upton Attorney-at-Law Baird Bldg. Phone 384 J Bend, Oregon Office next door to Sheriff's office