

THE WEATHER.
Rain tonight or Saturday; cooler.

BASIC INDUSTRY PRINCIPLES ARE TOLD TO CROWD

LINCOLN'S WORDS ARE TRUE TODAY

COLEMAN IS SPEAKER

Priority of Labor, Strength of Bond Between Workers, and Mutual Interests Between Employer and Employee Explained.

That the people of Bend are keenly interested in the problems of industry, was clearly demonstrated last night, when despite the fact that a joint debate as to the relative merits of the Four L's and the Timberworkers' union had been held only the night before, a crowd which filled the better part of the first floor at the gymnasium, turned out to hear the address given by Norman F. Coleman, President of the Loyal Legion of Loggers and Lumbermen on the subject, "Lincoln and Labor." Working men, employers, and business men, with a considerable proportion of women, made up the audience.

Three basic principles of industry laid down more than a half a century ago by America's civil war president, constituted the essentials of the theme developed by Mr. Coleman. These essentials, the priority of labor to capital, the strength of the bond of human sympathy uniting working men, and the cooperative interests of labor and capital, the speaker quoted from a letter written by Abraham Lincoln in regard to one of the early labor troubles in New York.

Priority of Labor Explained. "The three principles are as sound, as trustworthy, as operative today as when they were first enunciated," Mr. Coleman said. "They are based on the experience of Lincoln, himself a laborer from early childhood. Drawing a picture of primitive, pioneer life the speaker showed that labor underlies all production, and that it is only the saving from this production which gives birth to large capital. "We see in modern industry, enormous investments of capital, so large that many of us think capital comes first," he said. "But it is all produced by labor, and is useless unless employed by labor."

"I do not attach blame to those who fail to see—who lose sight of the men and see only the capital invested and the machinery in operation. Such a confusion is natural, but we are beginning to see that we have been facing in the wrong direction, and that the first problem is men, and the second machinery." Sympathy Bond Strong. In explaining the second principle, the bond of human sympathy, second only in strength to that of the home, existing between workers, Mr. Coleman drew often from his own earlier personal experiences as a laborer in the northwest. Little stories of devotion, and of kindness offered by men

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MICKIE SAYS

COUNTRY MERCHANTS COMPLAIN THAT THE AUTO IS HAULING TRADE AWAY FROM THE COUNTRY STORE, FERGOTIN' THAT THE SAME CAR WILL BRING FOLKS TO THE STORE IF THEY'RE JUST INVITED THROUGH THE COLUMNS OF THE HOME PAPER. ADVERTISING 'N GASOLINE WILL RUN A CAR IN ANY DIRECTION! NEEER!



STARTLES NEW YORK WITH VICE CHARGES



Once ever so many years it behooves someone to startle New York City regarding the depth to which the municipality has sunk into vice. Rev. John Roach Straton has just made startling charges, based upon personal visits into vice districts, and which have resulted in the calling of a special grand jury, looking to the punishment of all guilty officials.

MEXICO CITY LINE IS CUT

REBELS TAKE RAILROAD FROM GUADALAJARA—LA CRUZ HAS TURNED AGAINST CARRANZA. U. S. PLANES PATROL.

(By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.) SAN ANTONIO, April 30.—The railroad between Mexico City and Guadalajara, the second largest city in the state of Michoacan, has been captured by revolutionists, according to reports received here. La Cruz, a small town between Jiminez and Chihuahua City, joined the revolutionists today. It was declared, the federal garrison of 200 men renouncing allegiance to Carranza. The defection of La Cruz threatens the railroad to El Paso.

SOLDIER BONUS BILL REPORTED

MEASURE FAVORED BY COMMITTEE SHOWING STRICT PARTY ALIGNMENT—DEMOCRATS OPPOSE SALES TAX.

(By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.) WASHINGTON, D. C., April 30.—The ways and means committee, by a strictly party vote, favorably reported the soldier bonus bill to the house today. If approved by the republican caucus, the measure will be called up in the house Monday for action. Democrats are strongly opposed to the bill providing a tax on sales, but were outvoted by the republicans.

RAILROAD BOARD WILL START WORK

Appropriation of \$400,000 Asked to Open Headquarters in Chicago. (By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.) WASHINGTON, D. C., April 30.—The railroad labor board is planning to make a complete study of the entire railroad labor situation. Chairman Barton informed congress today in asking for an additional appropriation of \$400,000. He said that the money is needed immediately, in order that the board may open general offices in Chicago and begin its proposed investigations.

Poles Pierce Red Line, Take 10,000 Russian Captives

BERLIN, April 30.—Polish troops have pierced the bolshevik front, and taken more than 10,000 prisoners, according to a Warsaw dispatch.

25 CENT BREAD IS PREDICTED

FIVE AND SIX DOLLAR WHEAT NOT BEYOND BOUNDS OF POSSIBILITY, DECLARES MINNESOTA EXPERT.

(By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.) ST. PAUL, April 30.—Wheat at \$5 or \$6 a bushel and bread at 25 cents a loaf is within the bounds of possibility, Dean Thatcher of the University of Minnesota agricultural department declared today. The shortage of farm labor, according to Thatcher, is responsible for the threatened conditions.

MUCH BEER IS TAKEN IN RAID

PEDESTRIANS SNIFF ENVILOUSLY AS CAPTURED CONTRABAND LEAKS FROM OFFICERS' CAR—TWO FINED \$50 EACH.

Forty quarts of beer and two barrels of a similar beverage, almost ready to bottle, were taken last night in a raid made on the homes of Edward Levitt and Ray Stephens, on Gilchrist avenue, by Chief of Police Nixon, and Officers Carlson and Swift. Caps flew from the highly charged bottles as the cargo of evidence was being taken by auto to the city jail, and as the amber liquid leaked from the car, pedestrians sniffed enviously, one man even following the scent until the machine came to a halt. Levitt and Stephens appeared in police court this morning, pleaded guilty to a charge of violating the prohibition law, and were fined \$50 each.

PRINT PAPER PROBE WILL BE COMMENCED

(By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.) WASHINGTON, D. C., April 30.—A thorough investigation of the charges of print paper brokers' profiteering was decided on today by the sub-committee of the senate manufactures committee. Chairman Reed declared that nearly a score of dealers and brokers will be called to testify.

STATE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE MOVE WILL BE STARTED SOON

Announcement of a state-wide campaign that will be conducted by the Oregon State Chamber of Commerce and the part Bend is to play in the movement was outlined at a luncheon meeting at the Pilot Butte Inn today by P. E. Magruder, representing the State Chamber, who visited in this city in connection with a survey of the state now in progress that will promote the intensive organization work. The campaign, its purposes and aims were discussed at length by Mr. Magruder with a number of local citizens including T. A. McCann, D. G. McPherson, C. S. Hudson, J. P. Keyes, H. J. Overturf, R. W. Sawyer, and T. H. Foley, all of whom are interested in the plans of the State Chamber. T. A. McCann has been selected and has accepted the chairmanship of the Bend executive committee which will cooperate with other cities in the state-wide movement. Associated with him on the committee will be the other gentlemen mentioned above.

STUDENTS PICK NEW OFFICERS

SOPHOMORE ELECTED PRESIDENT

Glenn Burch Wins in Balloting. Edward Brosterhouse Is Chosen Vice-President—Little Evidence of Electioneering.

At the close of elections started yesterday and concluded this afternoon, Glenn Burch, sophomore, was chosen president of the Bend high student body to serve during the 1920-21 year, beginning with the fall term. The president-elect won out over Marjorie Baird, Hugh Kelly, Irvin McNeal, and Louise Inabnit, nominated at the student body session last week. For vice-president Edward Brosterhouse, who will complete his work at the end of the next fall term, was chosen in his race with Frances Heyburn and Lester Smith.

Romaine Nicholson, of the junior class, received a majority over Elmer Johnson for secretary, and Lloyd Blakely, sophomore running against Winona Kleinfeldt and Bessie Smith, was elected.

That the student body will resume publication of the high school annual, the Pilot, is forecasted in the election of an editor and a business manager. Ervin McNeal, sophomore, and Paul Reynolds, junior, being chosen respectively for these positions. Hugh Kelly and Lloyd Blakely opposed Reynolds, Margaret Inabnit, Glen Burch, and Julia Kennedy being placed on the ballot against McNeal for the office of editor. The election was unusually quiet, with apparently little electioneering by the candidates.

MINE SWEEPING WORK EXPLAINED AT SCHOOL

Students of the Bend high school listened this morning to an address given in the auditorium on the subject of mine-laying and mine sweeping, given by Chief Electrician D. C. Harris, United States navy, who was engaged after the close of the war in exploding the 250-mile section of the North sea barrage laid by the navy. Fifty-six thousand mines which constituted a menace to shipping were removed by the sweepers, he said.

Accompanying Mr. Harris on his trip to Bend was Chief Boatswain's Mate D. Warner, formerly recruiting officer in Bend.

ADD HALF MILLION FOR FORTIFICATION

(By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.) WASHINGTON, D. C., April 30.—The senate today passed the fortifications bill, carrying more than \$19,000,000, an increase of about \$500,000 over house figures.

Senate Committee Orders Favorable Report On Peace

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 30.—The senate foreign relations committee today ordered a favorable report on the Knox peace plan.

JURY FAILS TO AGREE ON CASE

ONE MAN HOLDS OUT AGAINST CONVICTION OF R. H. LOOP, WHO DISCLAIMS KNOWLEDGE OF PRESENCE OF LIQUOR.

One juror held out determinedly against conviction in the case of the City of Bend vs. R. H. Loop, charged with violation of the prohibition ordinance, which was tried yesterday in police court, and notification was finally given that it was impossible for the six men who had heard the case to reach an agreement. No new trial has as yet been set.

Defense testimony in the afternoon, featured by that of the defendant and his wife, disclaimed all knowledge of the presence of two barrels, one containing liquor, in a bathroom in the Loop apartments on Greenwood avenue. Hugh Dugan, Harvey Martin, and Verne Manny testified that they had access to the room, and had failed to notice the barrels.

Considerable stress was laid by Paul C. King attorney for the defense, on the fact that the apartments were entered by the authorities and the search which resulted in the seizure of the liquor was made without a search warrant.

WOOD IS AHEAD IN NEW JERSEY

DEFEATS JOHNSON BY SCANT MAJORITY OF 1220—HARDING GETS 39 OF DELEGATES FROM OHIO.

(By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.) NEW YORK, April 30.—Practically complete unofficial returns from New Jersey's primary election gave Wood 52,597 and Johnson 51,377. Johnson's backers are proceeding with plans for obtaining a recount in some districts.

HARDING HAS OHIO

COLUMBUS, Ohio, April 30.—Complete unofficial returns on Ohio's primaries show Harding to have captured 39 delegates for the republican convention and Wood nine.

WATERPOWER FIGHT ENDED

BILL AGREED TO IN CONFERENCE REPORT MARKS CLOSE OF LONG CONFLICT OVER NAVIGABLE STREAMS.

(By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.) WASHINGTON, D. C., April 30.—The waterpower bill, as agreed to by the house and senate conferees, was reported today by Chairman Jones of the senate committee. The conference report marks the end of a 12-year fight between the branches of congress over legislation regarding water power sites on navigable streams.

RESTAURANTS IN CHICAGO REDUCED

(By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.) CHICAGO, April 30.—A chain of restaurants, formed here today, announced decreased prices of from 20 to 50 per cent on soup, beef stew, hash, beans, eggs and toast.

JAPANESE ARE MASSACRED BY RUSSIAN REDS

SLAUGHTER REPORTED BY AMERICAN PRISONERS TORTURED

Slays of Old Regime, with Japanese in Nikolaesk, Put to Death by Bolsheviks, Koreans and Chinese.

(By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.) TOKIO, April 30.—The first reliable details of the massacre of Japanese soldiers and attaches of the Japanese consulate at Nikolaesk, have just been announced by the war office.

Bolshevik soldiers, assisted by 1000 Koreans and 500 Chinese, first attack Nikolaesk, demanding that the Japanese disarm, according to the report of an American eye witness, who reported to the Japanese expeditionary forces at Alexandrovsk, the war office report said.

Russians of the old regime, and 270 Japanese were massacred when the demands of the infuriated attackers were refused. After two days fighting the consulate staff set fire to the building and threw themselves into the flames.

Japanese women were outfaged, the report said, and more than 100 Japanese who were captured and submitted to terrible tortures are now believed to be dead.

SAYS BEND VOTE MAY BACK BURDICK

Overturf Quoted as Predicting Local Support for Redmond Candidate.

Denton G. Burdick, of Redmond, will receive more votes in Bend than the Paisley candidate opposing him despite the agitation in the county seat because of Burdick's fair bill, in the opinion of H. J. Overturf, of Bend, says the Redmond Spokesman. The account of Mr. Overturf's visit to Redmond is continued as follows: "Overturf, who is himself a candidate for the republican nomination for state representative, was in Redmond Monday in the interests of his own candidacy. He was accompanied by T. H. Foley, of the Bend Water, Light & Power company. "I expect Burdick to be the high candidate among the three of us who aspire to the office," Overturf said. He bases his opinion on the strength of Burdick in the Klamath country, he said."

BELGIUM TO REBUILD WAR-STRICKEN YPRES

Nation Unwilling to give Site of City to British as Historic Memorial of Battles.

(By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.) BRUSSELS, April 30.—The desire of the British people to obtain the site of the ruined city of Ypres as a historic memorial of the heroic struggles of British soldiers during the great war, has been challenged by the Ypres local authorities. They have declared their desire to rebuild the town, despite the recommendation of the Belgian Aeaderv of Fine Arts insupport of the British contention. English companies have already purchased much property on the site of the famous battle field and meanwhile most of the former inhabitants of Ypres, unable to get their ruined homes rebuilt, have emigrated.

PICKS NEW MEN FOR INTERSTATE BOARD

(By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.) WASHINGTON, D. C., April 30.—President Wilson today nominated Henry Jones Ford of Princeton, N. J., and James Duncan of Quincy, Mass., to be members of the interstate commerce commission. Duncan was nominated to fill one of the new positions created by the Esch-Cummins railroad law.