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PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY STUDENTS OF BEND HIGH SCHOOL

# **COURSES IN** HISTORY BROAD

NEXT TEXT BOOKS ARE SATISFACTORY

Modern History Class Finds Many Interesting High Lights in

Study of Present

Problems.

The history department of the senfor high school offers four courses to the students: A course in begincourse in Medieval and Modern history, and a course in Civies and United States history. The latter is required of all students who graduate from the high school,

The present state adoption of text books, used for the first time this year, is being found very satisfactory. The text in Ancient history is the work of James Henry Breasted of the University of Chicago and is the most modern and interesting of the texts on that subject at the present time. In addition to the text, Davis' readings, Fling's Source book, biographies, works on Oriental and Greek art and architecture, pictures, magazine articles, etc., are used. James Harvey Robinson of Columbia University is the author of the Medleval and Modern European history. ile is the author of a number of volumes of source materials which book. This book came from the and Dedicated to the Idea That all press in 1919 and therefore contains Men Are Created Equal." which in This book came from the the history of Europe through the the course of less than one hundred the students of the school are en-World War of 1914. The course also and fifty years grew until over one includes work in numerous other reference books and some time is spent each week in the study of current history using the Literary Digest as source of information. The history of the United States is from the pen of Emerson David Fite, of Vas- MANY ARE ILL sar college. This book has been in use only about a month but so far it has proved very satisfactory. Addit ional books used in United States history are: Hart's American history Source book, James' Rendings, Camical Period, Madison's Journal, Hamilton's Federalist, Elson's Sidelights, Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America, biographies, etc.

At the present writing the senior class in United States history is just entering upon the Era of good feeling after having fought the War of 1812 more or less successfully; the juniors in Modern European history are in the throes of the French Revolution and becoming more involved every day; the advanced Ancient history class is marching patiently along with Alexander on his seemingly endless campaign in the Persian Empire; and the beginning Ancient history class, already bewildered by being here at all, is busy wondering what man's recorded history would occupy twenty-four hours if the history of the world's crast were as a day.

The library of the history department consists of one hundred and fifty volumes, of which about sixty are on American history and Civies, about thirty on European history and about twenty-five on Ancient history. The remaining books are on miscellaneous subjects connected with history. Among the authors found in the library are: Bryce, Carlyle, Fiske, Hart, Herodotus, Hume, Mc-Master, Plutarch, Seignobos, Woodrow Wilson. The library is by no means complete and new books are being added from time to time. The aim is to build up a complete, wellrounded, usable library of authoritative works by the best authors. The department is also a regular subscriber to the World's Work, Review of Reviews, Literary Digest, National Geographic Magazine, and the Historical Outlook

Grown-ups nowadays would likely find history much more interesting than in the days when they learned, that all Gaul was divided into three parts before Caesar conquered it, and that the Roman Empire "fell" in 476 dark blue sea in fourteen hundred ninety-three?), and in seventeen bers present.

hundred seventy-six the fourth

Who would not be interested in being taken inside The pyramids and tombs of Egypt as our modern historians take us and show us the very furnitury, jewelry, linen, bread, and even the people themselves (mummified, 'tis true) of this period of five thousand years ago? And who would not be interested in the study of a state, of at best not more than twenty-five or thirty thousand citizens. forming a government of the people. by the people and for the people, and which produced in a short time a group of great names in all lines of human achievement, such as never in all the history of the world arose in an area and a population so limited? Will anyone ever write a drama as perfect as Sophocles', or a lyric poem like Pindar's? Will human mind ning Ancient history and an advanc- ever conceive a building more beautied course in the same subject, a ful more noble or more perfect than the Parthenon at Athens? And the very idea of exceeding the excellence of a great Greek statue hardly enters the mind of the modern sculptor. If he could but approach the work of Phidias or Praxiteles he would regard it as an astounding achievement. All that was in Greece four hundred years before the beginning of the And who would not Christian era. be interested in knowing the history of the situation that caused Woodrow Wilson to make three of his fourteen points, (upon which the Allies of the freat World War of 1914 agreed to "Serbia make peace) as follows: should be assured a free, and secure access to the sea," "The wrong done to France by Germany in eighteen hundred seventy-one, should righted," "An independent Polish state should be erected," and lastly, who would not be interested in the study of a little state of three mil- sick. are used in connection with the text lion people, "Conceived in Liberty

> hundred million souls called it home -the United States of America? Truly, history is very interesting

these days.

### GIRLS SUBBING AS JANITRESSES

sickness in Bend a larger number of frich is also on the sick list. Contemporaries. Hart's pupils have been absent from the high school, during the past week the B. H. S. we learn, has been very bridge Modern history. Fiske's Crit- than at any other time since the seriously ill with an attack of "flu" heavy snow fall in December. About and pneumonia combined. twenty per cent of the pupils have stated that at one time his condition been absent all week. Very few of these students are seriously ill. The glad to say he is now on the way tonumber of absences was increased somewhat by the girls who took the to resume his studies in the Nazarene place of several teachers of the grade college at Nampa, Idaho, which he atschools who were ill. During the tends. His sister, Cathryn Bond is first part of the week five girls were teaching but by the end of the week only three were teaching. The girls who worked as substitutes last week Uliman. are: Romaine Nickolson,, Eva Whittington, Dorothy Hinnman, Gladys Sather and Constance Knickerbocker. Alton Cheaney worked as janitor of the Kenwood school.

Three teachers were absent because of Illness, Miss Manny was abspace in time it occupies since all of sent Monday afternoon and Miss but twelve seconds of the entire Thursday and Friday. Miss Cheaney worked as a substitute in the Kenwood school Wednesday and Thurs-

#### KENWOOD SCHOOL IN NEW LOCATION

The old Kenwood school building has been moved over to the high school and will be used for the eight B's under Miss Macley and Miss Harker. There are forty-two in this class and it will relieve the congestion a great deal to have them in the Kenwood building. It will no longer be necessary to hold classes in the dining room and domestic science

room. It will now be possible to have music and art. These classes were discontinued at the beginning of the new term Because there was no classroom in which they could be

#### SENIORS DISCUSS CAPS AND GOWNS

The Senior class met on Wednesday after school to discuss the affairs A. D., and that Columbus sailed the of Commencement week. Caps and ocean blue in fourteen hundred and gowns were discussed as desirable ninety-two (or did Columbus sail the costumes. Nothing definite was decided on as there were so few mem-

## News From Here and There in High School

ainly enjoying their new classic en- months. titled. "Victoria." The book con-"Victoria" centers about a trip to California. young man who was shipwrecked auffered a like fate. Of course the on account of poor eyesight. young people fall in love. Sad to say, leaving the three people on the is-

'Victoria' contains some very delightful passages.

conclusion.

at her and saw an enchanting figure, with brown hair, long and flowing head, mouth of scarlet. Her curls grazed my tips and I kissed them. John and Rueben Nelson give a sigh of rapture over the last sentence, while Hugh Kelly emitts a grunt of dinguat.

The class has started on the next tale in the classic, called "La Casa Donde Murio" (The House Where She Died.) The story has a decided and are beginning on a flower stand. tragic frend, and it is that the students will not care for it as much as the first story.

Miss Umbaugh declines to contribute anything funny to the paper this She says that this is no time for humor with half the high school

rates a cleanliness club. He says and character of the pupils. tirely too unsanitary in personal appearance to suit him. His hobby is gusted with what he has observed.

taken externally in large doses.

Era Whittington, Mary Thompson, and Connie Knickerbocker have been teaching school all week. Tripplet and Kathryn Day are nurs-Because of the great amount of ing sick home folks.

> Stanley Bond a former student of was very critical. However, we are ward complete recovery and is about now a freshman of the B. H. S.

> Among those absent from the junior class are Ermel Scott and Mary

#### WANTED.

Wanted-Something to hide freck-Inquire Johny Logan. Wanted-Someone to do daily

lessons. See Jesse Hexburg.

to dance. Leonard Gove. Wanted-At once someone to take

the place of George. Mary V. Wanted-Would like someone to ball game alone, with Prineville. Ad-

Would like to know how to produce a class in Latin with perfect lessons every day. Send suggestions to Miss Reavis.

Thomas Going of the editorial staff

is very ill. Vernon and Clarence Gould have resumed their studies after an absence of three weeks.

There were 11 absentees from the eighth A class on Wednesday.

The spelling contest between the two divisions of the eighth A class upon the other person for his thinkhowever declared the best speller the question when he comes to class, and as a reward for her efforts was presented with a box of stationery.

The Spanish IV class have begun

Diola Colton has re-entered school

The Spanish IV students are cer-jafter an absence of nearly two

Milburn Meagher entered the 8th tains not only the story called "Vic- A class under Mrs. Sanders. He reseveral other short cently returned from an extended

Naomi Snyder has entered the on an island. He finds an old man freshman A class. This will be her and his daughter there, who have first year of school for over six years

Miss Umbaugh's English VIII class the story ends quite unsatisfactorily, will in another week begin its fifth classic for this year "Qdylls of the land, so Miss Reavis has asked the King" by Tennyson. All upper classmen who have copies, which they class to write (in Spanish) a fitting wish to sell, should notify the sophomore A's.

Miss Lorence, Modern History John Clapp announced that he just class has begun its outside readings gloated over the following: "I looked for the semester. The class last Wednesday after investigating a picture of a guillotine used in the s, bright eyes, delicate fore- French revolution, agreed that it was a very efficient and suitable piece of machinery for the business it performed.

Memphis Lipps a pupil of the freshman B class is reported to have dropped school.

The 3rd period manual training class consisting of girls from the 9 B have finished a broom holder

#### EDITORIAL

Whispering in the assembly shows a lack of self control, a lack of interest in school work and a slack system of studying, all of which lowers the reputation and worth of "Dr," La Verne Whitmore advo- the school by weakening the work

There are various reasons pupils whisper in the assembly. A misunderstanding of the assignment a clean neck and ears, and he is dis- leads a pupil to ask information from his neighbor across the aisle, Perscription: Soap and water but more often it is a lack of interest in his work that causes him to whisper. Many pupils do not realize the value of study and do not concentrate their minds upon the work and are easily diverted from it by They do not heavy on them, so they talk of things must be worked off in some manner. If this energy is not used in study it is often used in conversation which very often proves far more interesting than study. Gradually they form the habit of whispering at the slightvery hard for them.

Whispering in the assembly lowers the reputation and worth of the school. When the pupils talk instead of studying they do not understand their lessons and fall down in their work. It is impossible for them to make good grades. Their grades averaged with the grades of the good students, make the scholarship record of the school. This poor work brings down the school's record just Wanted-A girl that will teach me as it brings down the individual rec- appears again and again throughout

Whispering shows inability on the part of the students to concentrate and work hard. It proves that the send me plans for playing a basket pupils are not capable of undertak ing tasks requiring responsibility. It develops a restless spirit. It weaken the general character and strength of the school. All this tends to lower the reputation of the school.

Whispering, by weakening the work and character, weakens the pupil's personal responsibility, Many times if a student cannot work out a hard question, rather than think about it and reason it out for himself, he turns to his neighbor and asks for the answer which he often accepts without question as to whe ther it is right of wrong. He relies resulted in a tie. Ava Gillander was ing power. He does not understand In other words he does not realize that the lesson was given to him to strengthen his reasoning power and the study of the Spanish classis "Vic- responsibility, the two qualities that are necessary to future success, In the whole whispering in the as

#### STAFF OF BEND HIGH SCHOOL WEEKLY.

Ervin McNeal. Associates: Julia Kennedy, Mary Vandevert, Charleia Mendenhall, Glen Burch, Thomas Going, Cecil Fisch, LeVerne Whitmore, Dorothy Hinmon, Ermel Scott, M armoret Inabnit, Roumaine Nichol-Junior High Reporters: Lola Whitmore, Jesse Hexburg, Lleyd son, Paul Reynolds.

Lamping and Charles Corkett.

### WHO'S WHO IN HI

One of the most beloved instructors is Miss Margaret Hanson, Miss Hanson comes to us from Corvallis, where she graduated from O. A. C. She taught in Tillamook, Redmond and The Dalles, before coming to Bend. Here she has entire charge of the commercial department, including, bookkeeping. shorthand, and typewriting. Many of her students have gone to work in the business offices of this city, just like "old hands" and moreover, they have all made good!

On the night school, also, Miss Hanson is looked upon, with favor. Here, too, her efficient work again comes to light,

With a smile and a pleasant word for everyone she surely deserves her place in the hearts of the students.

#### POSTPONE PAGEANT DUE TO ILLNESS

On account of the influenza epidemic, both because no public gatherings are permitted and because many of the performers are ill, game. Bend did not come to the the pageant which was scheduled for front in the first half of the game. last Monday evening has been postponed indefinitely.

The pageant is under the direction of a committee of teachers, one from each school. The program is as follows:

Here is the Flag-Soldier, Sailor,

Boy Scout. Prologue-Liberty.

Episode I-Old Glory is Born, 1777. Interlude-Two New States Come in. Episode II-How the Star-Spangled Banner, was written, 1814.

Interlude-Liberty Reconciles Her Children, 1865.

Episode III-The Star Family Grows to Forty-Eight.

Interlude-Uncle Sam Introduces His Foreign Children. Grand Tableau-There are many

Flags. There is much to be done.

The program given above has proved a workable and beautiful one for patriotic occasions. It presents, in tangible form the gradual growth of Old Glory from the banner having thirteen stars to the great flag try to study and the time hangs with forty-eight. But this is not all. This flag has put itself in the vanand do things that are far from the guard of a world democracy, assumrealm of study. Pupils usually have ing an enormous responsibility in a great deal of surplus energy which which every child must help in some small way. The program shows, in the latter part, how all may contribute to accomplish this end. Thus, while carrying out the scheme suggested by the "Story of the Ameri-can Flag," the teacher helps the est provocation and study becomes child to gain knowledge with which he may interpret the spirit maintained by the nations from its birth till now and set up in his mind the rudiments, which in latter years will form the virtue of true patriotism. In brief, the aim of the pageant is to acquaint our young Americans with the history of his flag and to turn his attention to the future of that same national emblem. In order to unify the program. Liberty is introduced as the central figure. She he play, emphasizing the nationa ideal of our time in much the same way as the Holy Grail focused attention in King Arthur's time.

#### High School Devoid of Humor This Week

The Bend high school weekly chi ordered one of his staff to score story with a little humor in it. The reporter dutifully went her way in quest of a lively but of news. First she encountered a couple of junior high pupils.

"Say 'kids' do you know anything of interest that is funny?"

"No," they answered in chorus, "All week there have been so many out that nothing pleasant has

happened " continued one of them.

Next a teacher was interview. She said with a grave countenance that she knew of nothing funny. But now -if a little incident concerning a smallpox or flu patient or vaccination sufferer would do, she could tell something. In despair the reporter told the honorable chief of her unsuccessful endeavors. Hence our sheet does not contain any spicy story this week.

o the pupil ha it keeps him from retelving the real value of his school work.

# BEND JUMPS TO SECOND PLACE

DEFEATS PRINEVILLE SCORE 29-17

Madras, Wit h.750 Percentage Tops High School Basketball League -To Play Madras for Championship.

Standing of Central Oregon Basket ball League. W L Pct. Team .750 Madras. 2 600 Bend. Prineville. 2 .600

The local high school basket ball team defeated the Crook county high school five on the gymnasium floor here last Saturday night, by a score of 29 to 17. The victory was decisive and both sides played a fast, clean The local players were unable to secure more than one field basket and one foul during the first period. They were in position, and tried shots at the basket several times more than the Prineville shooters, but did not succeed in sending it through the hoop. Bend had control of the ball a good deal of the time during the game, but the success of the visitors in the first half, was that when they did secure it, they made sure of their shot, and several field baskets were shot by them from long distances. Hopes were low for Bend for victory when the first half ended, with a score of 9 to 3 in favor of Prineville.

From this score the Prinevillains ere almost sure of victory by a large margain. They were too sure of it, in fact, as was seen by the actions of the local players in the beginning of the last period. In the beginning of the last half, the Bend high hoopers, encouraged by the looks of the score, (in favor of Prineville,) went onto the floor with a spirit of revenge. To begin with L. Coyner, shot a basket from a difficult position, which started the game to rolling our way. Soon the score was tied, and then Bend began piling up the score rapidly. As a result of their determination, the game ended with a score of 29 to 17. In favor of Bend. The Bend shooters secured 26 points in the last half, to the \$ that the visitors secured in this per-

Fat Sanders, Bend forward, who has been handicapped lately because of injury received in football, played his first full game this season and secured 7 points to his credit. Brosterhous secured 12 while Coyner got 10, making the total of 29 for Bend. Hauck and Williams, Bend guards, failed to score. Miller was star for Prineville, securing 9 points of the 17. The only change made in the lineup was a substitute of Rosenburg, for Smith, during the last part of the last period, on the Crook county team.

This victory places Bend in tie with Prineville for the Central Oregon Championship. Madras is still in the lead. The next game that Bend is to play will be against the Madras high team at Metolius, next Friday. If Bend wins this game it will probably be in tie with Madras for the final Championship. If this is the case, it will be necessary to play another game to decide the vic-

The lineup for Saturdays game was as follows:

Bend-Brosterhous, C: Sanders, F; Coyner, F; Hauck, G; Williams, Prineville-Mills C: Smith-Rosenburg, F: Miller, F: Wright, G: Horigan, G. Referee, Byberg; Um-

#### JOG YOUR MEMORY

The orchestra did not meet on either Monday or Thursday this week due to illness on the part of some members and poor remembering power on part of others. Imagine anyone fortunate enough to belong to such an organization as the Bend nembly is unnecessary and harmful high school orchestra-forgetting to attend practice!

Put it in The Gulletin.