

MUST RATIFY TREATY TO THWART GERMAN ATTEMPT TO RECOVER LOST POWER

President Wilson Speaks in "Circus Tent Today to Big Crowd at Coeur d'Alene

ONLY PEACE GUARANTEE WILL STOP BOLSHEVISM, HE CLAIMS

Germany Launching Propaganda to Endeavor to Keep United States Out of the League of Nations, Says President—More American Boys Will Die on Battlefield if Treaty Is Lost, His Prediction.

By Hugh Baillie

[United Press Staff Correspondent.]

COEUR D'ALENE, Idaho, Sept. 12.—Germans are fraternizing with the Russian Bolsheviki seeking to dominate that country and to gain strength for a new effort in world affairs, was the warning given here today by President Wilson, speaking in a circus tent to a big crowd. He said that America must guarantee peace to prevent this.

"Germany wants us to stay out of this treaty," he declared. "Fearing America's strength, Germany wants this country to stay out of the league of nations and become isolated," he added.

Wilson charged that propaganda is being launched to work toward this end. "It was America who saved the world," he stated, "and those who oppose the treaty propose that after having redeemed the world we should desert it.

"The treaty must be ratified to prevent more war," he asserted emphatically. "If it is lost, more American boys will go out to die on the battlefield."

His explanation of the arbitration feature of the league of nations, to prevent, war, was applauded.

Reservations to the treaty would necessitate sending it back to Germany and the allies for reconsideration, he said. He declared that he had no objection to congress interpreting clauses in the treaty, but that he did oppose qualifications and conditions being inserted in it.

SOUTH AFRICA ACCEPTS PACT

GENERAL SMUTS, DEFENDING WILSON, SAYS HE HAS DONE MORE THAN ANY OTHER STATESMAN FOR PEACE.

[By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.] CAPE TOWN, S. A., Sept. 12.—The South African national assembly today ratified the peace treaty, 84 to 19. General Smuts, in defending President Wilson against charges of bad faith in connection with his 14 points, declared that the American president has done more than any other statesman toward the restoration of world peace.

FOOD SHOPS RAIDED IN SILESIAN CITY

Ten Persons Killed When Troops Called to Quell Riots, Sweep Streets with Machine Guns.

[By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.] COPEHAGEN, Sept. 12.—Raids on food shops in Glogan, in Silesia, led to the death of 10 persons and the wounding of several others, it was reported here today. The deaths were caused when troops, called to suppress disorders, swept the streets with machine guns.

BRIGADIER GENERAL TO VISIT IN BEND

J. B. McDonald, Commander in 91st Division, Goes to Crater Lake on Way Here.

MEDFORD, Sept. 12.—Brigadier General J. B. McDonald, who has served in the army for 43 years and who commanded the 9th brigade of the 91st division overseas and fought with it through the Argonne campaign, after a few days' visit here left with Capt. O. W. Kettick, of Bakersfield, Cal., formerly of the army, for a visit at Crater lake. They will go to Odell lake on a fishing trip and later visit Bend. The famous lost battalion in the Argonne fighting was a part of General McDonald's brigade.

CANADA IN FAVOR OF PEACE TREATY

House of Commons Votes for Approval Eight Days After Endorsement by Senate.

[By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.] OTTAWA, Sept. 12.—After a session lasting well into the night, the Canadian house of commons ratified the peace treaty early this morning. The motion for the approval of the peace pact and the league of nations covenant passed without a dissenting vote. The senate gave its approval September 4.

Secretary Gives No Comment on Bullitt's Report

[By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.] HENDERSON HARBOR, N. Y., Sept. 12.—Secretary Lansing declared today that he has no comment to make on William Bullitt's testimony before the senate foreign relations committee concerning statements which Bullitt alleged Secretary Lansing had made in connection with the peace treaty and the league of nations covenant.

BEND TEACHERS ARE ASSIGNED

INSTRUCTORS GIVEN POSTS FOR SCHOOL YEAR—CLASSES WILL MEET TO START WORK ON MONDAY MORNING.

Preparatory to the opening of school in Bend Monday, assignments were made this afternoon by City Superintendent S. W. Moore, for instructors during the school year. All departments will open at 9 o'clock. Mr. Moore states. He asks that pupils above the 6-A grade report to the high school auditorium, and that pupils up to and including the 3rd grade, north of Franklin street and east of the river report to the Central school. All pupils' grades one to six inclusive, west of the east line of Congress street and the river will report to the Kenwood school, and other pupils report to the Reid school.

Adjustments and transfers necessary to apportion pupils properly will be made after the opening of school. The assignment of teachers is as follows:

- High School. R. C. Johnson, principal, Harriette Umbaugh, English, Mabel Lorence, History Pedagogy. Helen Manny, Science, Math., Margaret Hanson, Commercial Eugene Brandon, Science, English. Dorothy Wright, Household Arts. Nan Revis, Languages, Beatrice Chaneay, Commercial. Merle Moore, Manual Training, Athletics. Clare Pruehs, Mathematics, Penmanship, spelling. Eva May Harker, Mathematics, English. Maude Grant, Mathematics. Bertha Sanders, English, Penmanship, Spelling.

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AMERICANS OF NOTE DISCUSS LEAGUE IN SERIES OF LETTERS

The Bulletin begins today the publication of "The Covenanter Letters," a series of 27 articles by William H. Taft, ex-president of the United States; George W. Wickersham, formerly U. S. attorney general; A. Lawrence Lowell, president of Harvard university, and Henry W. Taft, of the New York bar, prepared for the purpose of discussing and making clear the various articles of the Paris covenant for a league of nations, now awaiting ratification by the United States senate.

These letters will be published from day to day and will furnish readers of The Bulletin with authoritative information on the league of nations plan advocated by President Wilson and opposed by republican senators.

The first letter takes up:

ARTICLES I AND II. Members of the League.

The original members of the League are those who are admitted without a vote of the Assembly, and therefore without giving guarantees of their sincerity and without regulations in regard to their military and naval forces. These countries are enumerated in the Annex to the Covenant and they are divided into two classes. The first list comprises all the countries except Russia, that declared war, or were deemed to have taken part in the war, against Germany. They are thirty-two in number, including as distinct members India and the four largest self-governing colonies of England. The second list contains the names of thirteen states, being all those neutrals during the late war which have free and stable governments. The chief nations not in these lists are

SAYS LANSING WAS AGAINST PEACE TREATY

INTELLIGENCE CHIEF TESTIFIES.

SUBMITS DOCUMENTS

William Bullitt Gives Foreign Relations Committee "Inside" History of the Peace Council Meetings in Paris.

By L. C. Martin.

[By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.] WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 12.—

"If the Senate understands, and the American people understands this treaty, it will be defeated." This according to William Bullitt, testifying before the Senate Foreign Relations committee today, was the statement made to him by Secretary of State Lansing on May 19.

Lansing, he declared, continued: "But I wonder if they will understand what it has let us in for. It is my personal opinion that Senator Knox probably will really understand it, and Senator Lodge will, but Lodge's position will be purely political. Senator Knox might instruct the people."

Previous to his testimony concerning Lansing's alleged utterances, Bullitt had shown the committee a document which he said was the original of President Wilson's league of nations draft, written by Wilson personally.

He also presented a copy of General Smuts' original proposal, Lord Cecil's original plan, and the president's second proposal. He said these original drafts soon gave way in the Paris discussions, to the plan drafted by the British commission of international law experts.

Bullitt was chief of the division of current intelligence for the United States peace commission.

Senator Knox asked Bullitt what he regarded as the president's greatest contribution to the League of Nations' covenant. The intelligence chief replied that so far as he knew of, the only proposition of the president now remaining fairly intact, is article 10.

INFLUENZA TAKES ONE IN CHICAGO

[By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.]

CHICAGO, Sept. 12.—One death out of 19 cases of influenza has been recorded by the city health department in the last eight days. Health Commissioner Robert Bone announced today.

NEWPORT GREETED TITLED BEAUTY



Lady Newborough, formerly the beautiful Grace Carr of Louisville, Ky., has just been entertained at Newport for the first time in 16 years. This recalls the romantic courtship and marriage in 1903 to William Charles Wynne, Lord Newborough of the British peerage; a marriage of love rather than dollars, for the late Lord Newborough was wealthy. Her husband held a commission in the Welsh Guards during the war and fell in action. Lady Newborough was then a volunteer in the Women's Auxiliary Corps and served until after the armistice was declared.

ASK BIDS FOR STATE HIGHWAY

COMMISSION WOULD LET CONTRACT FOR WORK BETWEEN BEND AND JEFFERSON COUNTY LINE ON SEPTEMBER 20.

[Special to The Bulletin.]

SALEM, Sept. 12.—The State highway commission yesterday asked for bids for the construction of the section of The Dalles-California highway lying between Bend and the Jefferson county line. The work which will be bid on will include 10 miles of gravel surfacing, and contractors' estimates will be opened on September 20.

BOSTON MOBS ARE QUELLED

NO RIOTS OCCUR DURING NIGHT, BUT 18-YEAR-OLD BOY IS SHOT IN COURSE OF A GAMBLING RAID.

[By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.] BOSTON, Sept. 12.—The city is orderly today and 7000 troops patrolling the streets apparently have the situation well in hand. No rioting occurred during the night, but Henry Crote, aged 18, was shot and killed by soldiers in the course of a raid on a dice game. Whether or not the threatened strike of all labor, in sympathy with the striking policemen, will be called is as yet uncertain.

COUNTY INSTITUTE COMES TO AN END

Final Work Is Completed in Preparation for School Work—City Instructors in Meeting.

Final preparations for the opening of school in Deschutes county was made today when the county institute came to a close at the Bend high school building. Assistant superintendent of education Carlton was the speaker at the morning session of institute, and during the remainder of the morning, and in the early part of the afternoon, intensive work in the more important branches of academic activity, was continued.

A special meeting of instructors of the city schools was under the direction of city superintendent Moore.

WAGE ISSUE SUBJECT OF PROBE HERE

SPEEDY DECISION IS HOPED FOR.

M'CANN ON STAND

Mill Manager Gives Figures to Show Prosperity of Employees—Inquires as to Who Started Strike Talk in Bend.

Whether or not the mill companies of Bend are paying an adequate wage, in consideration of present day living costs, is the question which the state conciliation board is endeavoring to solve through the aid of open hearings being conducted here today, while a question of importance, to which T. A. McCann, of The Shevlin-Hixon Company, is endeavoring to find the answer, is as to just what amount of popular demand by the employees, warranted a strike threat in connection with the revised wage scale proposed by the international timberworkers' union. Mr. McCann was the chief witness appearing this morning in the hearing conducted in the city rooms by Otto R. Hartwig and J. K. Flynn, the two members of the board who made their appearance in Bend this morning. In addition to the matter of living costs, the question of freight differentials will be considered, as the board recognizes that a common scale for different points in the white pine district, would give an advantage to mills farther east in competitive selling.

Early Settlement Hoped For.

Both Mr. Hartwig and Mr. Flynn believe that their investigations throughout Oregon can be completed soon enough to allow for a full decision between the employers and employees of Oregon in so far as the requested wage advance, contemplating a \$4.80 minimum for unskilled labor, is concerned.

The question raised following the meeting of the conciliation board in Portland as to whether employers or employee representatives at the hearing had charged Bend merchants with advancing their prices every time a wage was granted, was settled this morning shortly after the two members of the board arrived in Bend. "One of the employees made the statement," declared Mr. Flynn. "I do not remember his name, but I should recognize him if I should see him again."

Mr. Hartwig corroborated the testimony of his colleague, asserting that "if Mr. McCann made such a charge, it was outside the meeting."

Pension Jobs Discussed. The investigation began at 10:30 o'clock this morning. Mr. Hartwig making the opening statement in explanation of the purposes of the board.

Frank Brobert, called as first witness for the timberworkers' union, declared that some dissatisfaction was felt among the men because new employees were being brought in to work at \$4.50 a day, while the men who had been with the companies for some time, received \$4.10. In substantiation of his statement he produced a monthly pay check, which Mr. McCann identified as having been issued to an employee in the sheds. "Shed labor," the Shevlin-Hixon manager pointed out, "is paid less than common labor. It is easier, and is generally reserved for men who are unable to do hard work. This man in question is more than 60 years of age, and is virtually holding down a pension job."

Merchants Deny Profiteering. At this point, a statement signed by the merchants of Bend, denying that they are profiteering, mentioning the isolated position of the city as a reason for slightly higher costs than may be prevailing in other parts of the state, and courting investigation, was received as evidence by the board.

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