

# The Bend Bulletin

DAILY EDITION

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FRIDAY, AUGUST 29, 1919.

### RHODES SCHOLARS.

Among the educational matters that are receiving attention with the ending of the war is the Rhodes scholarship bequest by which students from American universities are enabled to enjoy instruction at England's famous old university at Oxford. In operation for over 10 years this scholarship system has produced men with special training who have come home to take desirable positions in various fields. Those who have had its benefits have broadened themselves and gained an experience that will be a life-long pleasure. Possibly Cecil Rhodes' hope of a closer union between Great Britain and America has not been realized as a result of his bequest, but a remarkable educational opportunity has been opened to American boys of which they should be eager to take advantage. If there are boys in Bend who are going to college in Oregon and who want to add to that experience the pleasure of a foreign trip with expenses paid and a chance to add much to their education they should begin now to think of a Rhodes' scholarship. It will be several years before boys in the Bend high school are ready for selection as Rhodes scholars but it is none too soon for them to begin getting ready.

One of the fine men of Oregon will be in Bend on Sunday and Monday and will speak Sunday night at the Methodist church, and on Monday at the Banker-Farmer mixer at Tumbalo. Everyone who possibly can should grasp the opportunity of his presence and hear at least one of his addresses. The man is B. F. Irvine, editor of the Oregon Journal. With a personal affiliation which is, in a man of his profession, almost fatal to success, Mr. Irvine has succeeded in a high degree. He is cheerful, optimistic, with a broad vision and intensely American. Whatever he has to say is worth listening to and as many as possibly should hear him.

### MARINE FOOTBALL CAPTAIN IN GAME

Dick Hanley to Lead W. S. C. Eleven—Former Service Men to Coach Strong Aggregation.

[By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.] PULLMAN, Wash., Aug. 29.—Dick Hanley, who was captain and field general of the famous Mare Island Marines during the 1918 football season, will captain the Washington State college eleven this year. Former service men will also coach the team—Captain Gus Welch, head coach, with Captain Carl Dietz and Zimmerman as his assistants. Dietz and Zimmerman were picked by Walter Camp for his all-service eleven last fall. Both are former Washington State gridiron heroes. The training season for the following schedule will be opened September 15.

October 18, Multnomath Athletic club of Portland, at Spokane.

October 25, California, at Berkeley.

November 1, Idaho, at Pullman.

November 8, Oregon, at Portland.

November 15, Washington university, at Pullman.

November 22, Oregon Aggie, at Portland.

Thanksgiving, Montana, at Missoula.

### So It Goes.

The Lowry City Independent has an idea that the old fellow who became rich by burning the midnight oil doubtless now has a son who is prodigal with the midnight gas.—Kansas City Times.

### Napoleon's Temper.

Defeat was so distasteful to Napoleon that, so it is recorded, when he found an opponent at chess getting the better of him he would with a quick movement sweep board and pieces off the table to the ground.

## THE A B C OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

By DR. FRANK CRANE.

1. What is the League of Nations?  
A. A union of the strongest civilized nations formed at the conclusion of the great war.

2. What is its object?  
A. First, to promote the Peace of the World by agreeing not to resort to war. Second, to deal openly with each other, not by secret treaties.

Third, to improve international law. Fourth, to co-operate in all matters of common concern.

3. Does it presume to end war?  
A. No more than any government can end crime. It claims to reduce the liability of war.

4. What will be done to any nation that makes war?  
A. It will be boycotted and otherwise penalized.

5. How else will the probability of war be lessened?  
A. By voluntary, mutual and proportionate disarmament; by exchanging military information, by providing for arbitration, by protecting each nation's territorial integrity and by educating public opinion to see the folly of war.

6. What else does the League propose to do for Mankind?  
A. (1) Secure fair treatment for labor.

(2) suppress the White Slave Traffic, the sale of dangerous Drugs, and the traffic in War Munitions.

(3) control and prevent Disease, (4) promote the work of the Red Cross, and

(5) establish International Bureaus for other Causes that concern the human race.

7. Who are to be Charter Members of the League?  
A. The United States of America, Belgium, Bolivia, Brazil, British Empire, Canada, Australia, South Africa, New Zealand, India, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Ecuador, France, Greece, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Italy, Japan, Liberia, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru, Poland, Portugal, Rumania, Serbia, Siam, Uruguay and the following states which are invited to accede to the covenant: Argentine Republic, Chili, Colombia, Denmark, Netherlands, Norway, Paraguay, Persia, Salvador, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Venezuela.

8. What other nations may join?  
A. Any self-governing State which will agree to the rules of the League, provided the League accepts it.

9. What Agencies will the League have?  
A. (1) An Assembly, composed of representatives of all the member Nations, (2) a Council of Nine, (3) a Secretary-General, (4) a Mandatory Commission, to look after colonies, etc., (5) a Permanent Commission, for military questions, (6) various International Bureaus; such as the Postal Union, etc., (7) Mandatories.

10. What is a Mandatory?  
A. Some one nation designated by the League to attend to the welfare of "backward peoples residing in colonies of the Central Empires, or in territories taken from them." This is to be a "sacred trust," and in selecting a mandatory the wishes of the people of the area in question shall be the principal consideration.

11. Does the League mean a Super-nation?  
A. No. It interferes in no way with any Nation's Sovereignty, except to limit its power to attack other nations.

12. Can any Nation withdraw when it wishes?  
A. Yes. The League is Advisory and Co-operative, not coercive.

13. Does the League put Peace above Justice and National Honor?  
A. No. It puts Reason before Violence.

14. Does not the League take away the Constitutional right of Congress to declare war?  
A. No. The League can advise war; Congress alone can Declare war.

15. Does it destroy the Monroe Doctrine?  
A. Exactly the contrary. For the first time in history the other nations recognize the Monroe Doctrine; and extend it to all the world.

16. Does it not interfere with Treaty Making Powers of the United States?  
A. No. It is a Treaty. We can make any Treaty we please.

17. Would we have had the Great War if we had had this League?  
A. No. That War cost the world over 7,000,000 lives and 200,000,000 dollars.

18. Of what importance is the League?  
A. It is the greatest deed of mankind in the history of the world.

19. Has not anyone a right to object to the League?  
A. Yes. This is a free country. Anyone has a right to any opinion he chooses.

20. Why is the League so bitterly opposed by a few?  
A. Because, unfortunately, any Treaty or League must be made by the President, and a President is chosen by a political party and many members of the opposite Party think they must deny whatever he does.

## SHOE—BARGAIN—SHOE

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## PRICE ADVANCE NATURAL, IS OPINION GIVEN BY EXPERTS

[By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.] NEW YORK, Aug. 29.—Investigators, who are looking for the "guilty party" responsible for the high cost of living in the United States will never find him in America, according to Wall street financiers.

A correspondent of the United Press interviewed several of the biggest bankers of the country to ask them for their ideas on the high cost of living. Though the financial men refused to allow their names used, they were free in their opinions.

The general consensus is that the man who started the war is responsible. People who are suffering now are merely paying their part of the bill for making the world free for democracy, in the opinion of financiers.

"The present situation is the natural one after five years of destruction and non-production," explained one prominent Wall street man. "The world is short of food and clothing and supplies of all kinds. America is short because it has shipped so much to Europe, and because it is not producing enough."

"High prices are the result of a shortage on the market. Legislation and agitation will not lower prices

permanently or to any extent. As soon as we begin to produce more, so that the surplus on the market cause competition for sale, prices will come down. Until we produce more, and until Europe produces more, prices will remain high.

"Wall street is not surprised at the very high prices and the unrest all over the country. The financial interests anticipated and expected this trouble. Similar disturbances have occurred after every war of importance. Look back at the period following the Civil war. The only difference is that the present catastrophe is greater than any previous one, and will be more difficult to re-adjust."

The bankers interviewed were not in sympathy with the agitation and legislation in Washington. Wall street considers it an ineffective way of feeding the hungry, and generally accuses the legislators of playing for publicity.

The economic situation will adjust itself along the good old fashioned lines of the law of supply and demand, according to the financiers, who feel that nothing else under the sun can serve as a real remedy, though they admit that certain legislative moves can be injected as temporary stimulants.

### LIKE GEM IN RARE SETTING

Lake Klushne, Close to Arctic Circle, is Beautiful Spot Seldom Visited by Man.

Lying amid the heights of encircling mountains as a mere dewdrop in a titanic crinkle of the continental surface, is the 50-mile length of Lake Klushne, once reputed source of the Yukon, flowing from it 1,500 miles or more north, northwest and southwest to Bering sea. Barely 350 miles south of the arctic circle, southern boundary of perpetual snow and ice, it is compassed about with mountain ranges and peaks rising abruptly from its waters, says Christian Science Monitor.

The shores of the lake are bare of vegetation, save for the dwarf birch and the hardy northern willow, tundra grasses and lesser brush.

Lapped in the perpetual silence of the unpeopled North, sternly isolated, untouched by human presence, save for at long intervals a casual Indian or passing prospector, Lake Klushne has in its very silence and sternness of aspect a beauty of that hardly expressed, indefinable, but none the less deeply felt nature which, conscious of it or not, is a main factor in holding the prospector or other man of the open places in his wandering ways, in the sand deserts of the South, or the mountain wilderness of the extreme Northwest alike.

### Diamond Setting.

The following method of setting diamonds has been found to be the best: First drill the hole for the diamond to the usual depth, a little

deeper than the greatest dimensions of the stone. The drilling should be done without lubricant, as oil of any kind tends to prevent the spelter from flowing smoothly.

This being done, the hole should be closed in slightly, just enough to make it out of round. The spelter is now poured into the hole, filling it completely, and the diamond, held in a pair of tweezers, is pushed into the liquid spelter in the hole until it strikes the bottom. In doing this an amount of spelter equal to the displacement of the diamond is pushed out of the hole, and when this drop of spelter makes its appearance it is certain that there are no vacant spots under the stone.

After the spelter has cooled the end of the rod in which the diamond is located can be shaped up in the customary manner. The fact that the hole is slightly out of round prevents the core of spelter from working out of the end of the rod.

### Novelist's Wife Puts In.

"She regretted the bath. She missed it, and so must we all. In modern history, as in modern fiction, it is not nice in the least for the heroine—even such a dubious heroine as Marnie—to have a bathless day. As for heroes, in the polite chronicles, they get at least two baths a day—one heroic cold shower in the morning and one hot tub in the late afternoon before getting into faultless evening attire. This does not apply to heroes of Russian masterpieces, of course, for they never bathe. ("Why should they, my wife puts in, since they're going to commit suicide anyway?")—"The Cup of Fury," by Rupert Hughes.

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See T. L. COLLIER, Bend, Oregon

The farmer and the business man of this community are partners in the progress or the failure of their community.

**—If**

they pull together, the progress and prosperity is certain to come.

IF they listen to preachers of class hatred there can only be failure as a result.

THE SHEVLIN-HIXON COMPANY

Chinese Love Horses. China is one of the last of the nations of the world to adopt and enjoy the motorcar. Indeed, the conservative Chinese shrink from anything that seems to cast any aspersions upon horses, for equines have played a big part in tradition, history and the life of that mysterious land in the far East.

Electric Shotgun. A patent has been granted for an electric shotgun in which sparks discharge cartridges that may be filled with an explosive gas or liquid as well as powder.

SUMMONS BY PUBLICATION. In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for Deschutes County, William Wesche, plaintiff, vs. Mary N. Wesche, defendant.

To Mary N. Wesche, defendant: In the name of the State of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled suit within six weeks from the date of the first publication of this summons, to-wit: Within six weeks from the 25th day of July, 1919. And if you fail so to do the plaintiff will apply to the court for judgment against you as demanded in his complaint, to-wit: For a decree of divorce dissolving the marriage relation between you and the plaintiff.

This summons is served upon you by the publication thereof in The Bend Bulletin, Daily Edition, for a period of six consecutive and successive weeks, the first publication of which shall be on July 25, 1919, in accordance with an order made therefor by the Hon. W. D. Barnes, county judge of Deschutes county, Oregon, made and entered on July 24, 1919.

R. S. HAMILTON, Attorney for Plaintiff, P. O. Address: Bend, Oregon. —42-48-54-60-66-72-78c

Tonight—Last Time

George Walsh

IN "HELP! HELP! POLICE!"

Saturday & Sun. Mat.

Viola Dana

IN "Satan Junior"

She was a bad little thing—a veritable princess of little devils.

Ford Weekly and Comedy.

Matinee Daily. Two Shows Nightly

GRAND THEATRE

Put it in The Bulletin.

### Seven Reasons Why There Should Be An Electric Range in Every Bend Home.



1st—Saving of time, labor and fuel.

2nd—Meats, vegetables and other foods retain natural flavor when cooked on an ELECTRIC RANGE that are otherwise lost in vapors when subjected to uneven heats produced by wood, coal or gas ranges.

3rd—Get out of bed, turn the button and breakfast is started while you are dressing.

4th—No dirt, no ashes. Mother's work is easier and her disposition is happier and her days are longer.

5th—A blessing when days are hot; cook on an Electric Range and you do not realize there is any heat in your kitchen.

6th—Very low rates maintained by the Bend Water, Light & Power Co. put all the comforts of the ELECTRIC RANGE in reach of all.

7th—Cleanliness, ease, comfort and the fact that Mother's burdens are lightened should be the main reasons for an Electric Range.

Bend Water Light & Power Co.

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