

U. S. WOULD BREAK WORLD'S HEART BY REFUSING MORAL LEADERSHIP, SAYS WILSON

Nation Must Accept Great Duty, He Tells Senate in Urging Acceptance of the Treaty and Covenant.

PEOPLE TO BROOK NO DENIAL OF THEIR DEMAND FOR LEAGUE

Executive Declares That Treaty Is in Accordance with 14 Points and with America's Needs, Although Not Exactly the Kind U. S. Would Have Written—League a Necessity.

(By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 10.—The United States has been offered the moral leadership of the world, and dare not refuse it, "without breaking the world's heart," President Wilson told the senate today in presenting the peace treaty for ratification. "Shall we hesitate to accept this great duty?" the president asked. "The only question is whether we shall accept or reject the confidence of the world."

Rejection of the league of nations, Wilson said, would be the rejection of the world's confidence. More than that, he declared that without the league of nations the treaty would be a mere scrap of paper. "The people demanded the league, and would brook no denial," the president told the senate.

"America's material aid will be indispensable to Europe in days to come," he asserted. "America is today the friend of all nations. She has just reached her majority as a world power. America's isolation ended 20 years ago. America in truth shall show the world the way."

"The treaty is square with the 14 points, as well as with the practical needs of the nation, although it is not exactly the kind of treaty that the United States would have written, for this country sought no special reparation for herself, but only the restoration of right, and the assurance of liberty everywhere. America's fighting made victory certain, and a league of free nations is now a practical necessity."

Immediately after President Wilson withdrew, Senator Borah introduced a resolution asking the president to send to the senate the "if not incompatible with public interest" letters, and protests from the members of the peace commission regarding Shantung. The resolution particularly requests the letter of protest alleged to have been written to President Wilson by General Bliss on behalf of himself, Secretary Lansing and Henry White of the peace commission.

B. H. S. ALUMNI PICK OFFICERS FOR YEAR

Miss Marie Brosterhous to Head Organization of Graduates—Picnic Is Set for July 17.

Meeting in special session last night, members of the Bend High School Alumni association elected Miss Marie Brosterhous as president of the organization for the coming year, with Eyolf Corneliusen first vice president and Miss Ruth Caldwell second vice president. Miss Carol Boyd was chosen as secretary and Miss Frances Thompson as treasurer. Dues were set at \$1.00 a year. It was decided that a picnic dinner should be held by the alumni on the evening of Thursday, July 17, at the Tumalo fish hatchery.

PLANT TREES TO HONOR SOLDIERS

Balloon School at Fort Omaha Sets Out Tree for Each Man Who Fell in Action.

(By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.) OMAHA, Neb., July 10.—One of the most unique memorial groves in the United States is at Ft. Omaha, where the United States army has its balloon school. The trees, 6000 of them, were planted with proceeds from "The Gas Bag," the official publication of the school. The trees are being registered with the American Forestry association of Washington, which is compiling a national honor roll of all memorial trees planted.

The next of 100 of those who died are marking the trees with the bronze marker designed by the association. The school drew from all parts of the country and not only were trees planted, at the direction of Lieutenant Colonel Jacob W. S. Wuest, for those who died, but for those who are alive that passed through this camp and the one at Ft. Crook. There are 972 men on the list of dead.

No Reason Seen For Rescinding War Prohibition

(By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.) WASHINGTON, D. C., July 10.—President Wilson has no immediate intention of declaring demobilization complete and rescinding war-time prohibition, it was announced today.

RAIN IS BOON TO DRY LANDS

STEADY, SOAKING DOWNPOUR FOLLOWS RISE IN TEMPERATURE TO 99 DEGREES—FARMERS BENEFIT GREATLY.

Affording a welcome change for those who sweltered in the heat of the last three days, rain started falling early yesterday morning, continuing at intervals to today. Up to 8 o'clock this morning one-tenth of an inch had fallen, and more came during the morning and early afternoon, making a total of .12 by 3 o'clock this afternoon. The weather, although warm, was not disagreeably so, falling by many degrees to reach the mark set yesterday. Although 96, reached in mid-afternoon on Wednesday, was the record for the year, the mercury in the official government thermometer continued to climb, and at 5 o'clock was one of the hottest days in the annals of Bend, lacking just one degree of 100.

Unaccompanied by any wind, the rain soaked steadily into the ground, effectively eliminating the dust nuisance for a day or two at least and putting country as well as city roads in better shape than they have been found for the last month.

Ranchers Benefit.

Although late in the season, the precipitation will be of great value to ranchers, especially in the dry farming sections, where it may be sufficient to bring the hay crop to a paying basis, after it was considered to have been practically lost as the result of late frosts and drought. The open range, also, will benefit greatly, for reports from the forest service show that bunch grass has been all the way from two to three weeks behind normal.

Irrigationists will be spared the trouble of applying just that much water to their land, but at the same time the rain was not sufficiently heavy to do any damage to hay already cut.

From reports gained during the day, it was shown that the downpour was general through the county. No forest fires were reported as a sequel of the electric storm which preceded the rain, any blaze which might have started having been quickly extinguished.

ASSERTS JAPAN NOT FAITHFUL

NATION HAS BEEN THREATENING WAR WITH U. S. AND SOUGHT SEPARATE PEACE, SAYS FORD LIBEL WITNESS.

(By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.) MOUNT, CLEMENS, Mich., July 10.—That Japan has been threatening war with the United States for some time, was an unfaithful ally and had sought a separate peace with Germany were statements made by Col. McCormick during cross-examination in the Henry Ford-Chicago Tribune million dollar libel suit.

DRUNKENNESS IS CAUSE OF ARREST

Acting in his capacity as special police officer, Fire Chief Tom Carlon, yesterday arrested William McDonald of this city, who was found in a badly intoxicated condition in the vicinity of the Bend Flour Mills. Hearing was set for this afternoon in police court.

As Europe Will Know Our War President in Centuries to Come



Older, care-worn and more sober than in his every-day American life, will be the way Europe knows President Wilson in the centuries to come. Sir William Orpen, one of England's most famous painters, was assigned to paint the allied leaders in the great peace conference at Versailles. Here is Orpen completing his canvas.

ROOSEVELT TO VISIT STATE FOR THE AMERICAN LEGION

PORTLAND, July 10.—"Teddy" is coming to Oregon. Not the late "T. R." of the big stick, the gleaming smile, the fearless words, but the promising son of a great father, Lieutenant Colonel Theodore Roosevelt, jr., was his title in France, but back in this country he is known simply as Theodore Roosevelt to those who do not know him well, "Teddy" to the men he commanded overseas.

As one of the prime organizers and well wishers of the American Legion, the great organization of ex-

service men of the world war, Roosevelt has been indefatigable in his efforts to make the legion a great success.

He is now on a speaking tour of the country in behalf of the legion. He is due in Oregon in September. Original dates called for his appearance in Portland September 17, but it is very likely that the date will be changed for a week later in order that he may be a speaker at the first state convention of the legion, to be held in Portland September 24, 25 and 26.

The same week that Oregon holding its convention the state of Washington plans its state meeting in Seattle, so that Roosevelt will be able to attend both sessions.

He will not confine his speaking to Portland and Seattle, however, for his tour will include several valley cities and probably at least one city in Eastern Oregon. Pendleton, Salem, Eugene and Medford have been mentioned, but no definite dates have been made. Cities desiring him are asked to get their bids in early.

R-34 IS WELL ON WAY HOME

LEAVES AMERICAN SHORES AT MIDNIGHT, AND STRIKES RATE OF 60 MILES AN HOUR ON RETURN VOYAGE.

MINEOLA, L. I., July 10.—The British dirigible R-34, starting the return voyage to Scotland at midnight, was reported 300 miles out at 7:10 o'clock this morning.

MAKES 60 AN HOUR. HALIFAX, July 10.—The wireless station here reported this afternoon that the R-34 is 275 miles south, and is going at the rate of 60 miles an hour.

630 MILES COVERED. NEW YORK, July 10.—A radio message received at 2 o'clock from the dirigible said that the airship is making good time, having covered 630 miles in 12 hours.

HEADS FOR LONDON. WASHINGTON, D. C., July 10.—The dirigible is making for London, Commander Scott advised the navy department by radio today.

CHECK LOCATIONS FOR NEW HYDRANTS

Scope of City Fire Protection System To Be Increased by Aid of B. W., L. & P. Co.

Accompanied by T. H. Foley, manager of the Bend Water, Light and Power company, Fire Chief Tom Carlon is making a survey of the outlying districts of the city checking locations for additional fire hydrants which are to be installed as a feature of the city's improved fire protection system. The new engine ordered by the council is expected to arrive here within the near future.

BREWERS WIN FIRST ROUND

RAILROAD OFFICIALS ADMIT THEY HAD NO RIGHT TO REFUSE TO ACCEPT 2.75 PER CENT. BEER FOR SHIPMENT.

(By United Press to The Bend Bulletin.) SAN FRANCISCO, July 10.—The brewers won their first fight against prohibition today when officials of the railroad administration admitted in federal court that the Southern Pacific officials had erred when they refused to accept 2.75 per cent. beer for shipment.

The case grew out of the attempt of the Rainier Brewing company to ship beer to the Los Angeles plant for bottling and selling. The court held that the admission of error was sufficient, and no injunction was issued.

B. A. A. C. DANCE TO BE SATURDAY NIGHT

Preparations are complete for the dancing party to be given Saturday night at the Bend Amateur Athletic club, and excellent music for the affair was assured last night when Mrs. Horton's orchestra was secured. The general public, as well as club members, is invited to attend.

ACCEPTANCE OF PACT IS OBJECTED TO

GERMAN PRESIDENT SIGNS, HOWEVER.

TREATY SENT ALLIES

Immediate Steps to Be Taken Toward Lifting Blockade—Vote in German Parliament Nearly Two to One for Ratification.

BERLIN, July 10.—President Ebert signed the peace treaty last night, and immediately sent the document to Versailles by courier.

FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT MADE.

PARIS, July 10.—Herr von Lorauner, of the German peace delegation, officially announced today that Germany has ratified the peace treaty. The superior economic council, meeting this afternoon, is expected to take action for the immediate lifting of the blockade.

GERMANS STILL PROTEST.

BERLIN, July 10.—The national assembly, meeting at Weimar, ratified the peace treaty yesterday, but not until every speaker had protested against the terms. The vote was 209 for ratification and 115 against.

Foreign Minister Mueller said that the "unanimous protest against oppression embodied in the treaty is maintained today and always," while Dr. Taub declared amid great applause that "the wound of this peace will never heal—it shall not heal." "We will never recognize its validity," asserted Herr Kahl.

FUNERAL IS HELD FOR MRS. F. M. PEASE

Services This Morning for Wife of Prominent Fort Rock Stockman, Who Died in Bend.

Funeral services were held this morning at the Niswonger chapel for Mrs. Frank M. Pease of Fort Rock, who died here Tuesday night following an illness of two weeks' duration. Interment was made in the Pilot Butte cemetery.

Mrs. Pease is survived by her husband, a prominent stockman of Fort Rock, a son Robert, at Brest, in the United States army, and two smaller children.

O. A. C. OFFICIALS COMING NEXT WEEK

President W. J. Kerr and Regents Expect to Arrive in This City from Burns Wednesday Evening.

OREGON AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, Corvallis, July 10.—President W. J. Kerr and a committee of the board of regents of the college are on an extended inspection trip of experiment stations and extension work. They left Portland Wednesday morning, arriving at Hood River Wednesday noon and visiting the Hood River station in the afternoon. Thursday afternoon will be spent at Moro inspecting station and other work. Friday noon the group will be in Hermiston, and in the evening they will go to Pendleton, where the party will stay over night. Saturday afternoon and night will be spent at La Grande, according to plans. The trip to Burns will be made Sunday and Monday. Monday night will be spent at Burns and all day Tuesday the party will inspect the work in Harney county. Wednesday the group will go from Burns to Bend, remaining at Bend overnight. Beyond that point no plans have been made. Regents making the trip are J. K. Weatherford of Albany, president; George M. Cornwall, Portland; Walter L. Pierce, La Grande; H. von der Hellen and Jefferson Myers, Portland.