Anaily ifllountaincer.
FIURSDAY MORNING, JAN. 4, 1866.
Initeationa of gold dollars are in circulation A Salt Lalte City. They are very roughly
Two thousand births take place in London, rery week, and the sexes are about equal fn number.
Thastoamabip Pacifio Ioft San Yrancinco on anday, December 31at. The Sierra Nevada ad arrived.
Tras Shah of Persis has sent a special est to Europe, for the purpose of atudying - present system of naval construction in anee, England and Holland.
Tas Persimmon County Debating Clab, in Todtana, are debating the question, in Indian, are debating the question,
Vhich is the proudest, a girl with her first Vhich is the proudest, agirl with her fi
u, or a woman with her first baby ?"' tus steamer Oreyhee has loft ber moorings Long Isfand and gone up to Umatilla ; alag for
Velllo. for the present unable to come down
$\qquad$ ifs, formeriy robel Generals, aro traveling gents of the expresa company of which Joe ohnston is Prosident, and Boggs and Gard$r$ of Louisiana, aro clerks.
Tiris ateamer Idaho succeeded in getting ithin three miles of the Cascades, where - passengers were put ashore; the ateamer turned to Craite's Point, where the ice has ain blocked up the river.
Alzxampir Dumas haowritteonovel entitled A Yan with Five Wives." It is very interting. Brigham Young ought to engago him Write a book to be called "A Man with
ghty-seren Wives; or the Experiences of a blygamist."
Tus point is made by the San Francisco illetin, that the passage of the Constitunal Amendment must be by bill, and not joint-rosolution, which may not bo in effect

A lady, Mrs. Clute, says the Walld Wails peaman, of the 22d of December, was thrown atared. At firat it was foared that her inies yere, sorioss, bat she is now in a fair Fto apeedily recovar.
Cun December nnmber of Puck, the San encisco Punch, contains the following :The Mowntaineer, published in the Dalles, egon, says that a gentleman in that town
peating a piece of beef kidney the other , and found two small pleces of gold imded in it . That's the sort of beef to make pe de bouillon (bullion).
UF Jadge, in his Sah Francisco corresdence, to the Bulletin, gives an account is nscent to the tup of the new Courtse at The Emporinm, from whence he
Mount Hood His remarks therenpon about as interesting as those of Col - ton Jacksonville, wseen from the nence of a summer's evening."
xrakss Movements.-Another arrival of express from below, places us in possesof The the suspension of nanigation, four ug the suspension of navigation, four - brought through under circumstances reat hardship and considerable danger,
it at once the energy and liberality of $0_{1}$ Fargo \& ©o.'s manigement of affairs he Columbia, Upon the arrival of the nt to Portiand with the letter mail.
Na ed Seuator from Californin, to succeed a A. MeDougal. To honesty and ability, pole anites the rare qualifications of per-
implicity and true modesty. In private ho is as near blameleas as it is possible ana fo be, and bis social hisbits are exem-
in every paticular. His election cloges. foch in Catifornia's history, which was aced by trading politicians, bummers in and fraitors to the interesti of the State $;$ ho coromiencentent of a heve era, in whice villihold the reins, nod the party whith
ge this fact will beo in futuge ing a migin this fact will
yitat Stato.

There are several points inaide the mouth of the Columbia Rivet-whiohiarf as likely to become importing points for the as likely to become importing points for the
supply of the Columbia Bagin. Of these, As toria, St. Helens, Vancouver, and The Empo rivm are those best known to the public. A the aorth entrance to the Columbia ia Pacific City, which is locsted, gomewhat ominously it would seem, inaide of and adjoining Cape Diqappointment.
Al the first sight it would appear as if As. toria or Pacific Oity should become the nes-
port for our interior ; but the early iottiement port for our interior; but the early settiement
of the Willamette Valley built up. The Kmporium, and, the discovery of the Nez Perce mines found that village "sweelly located on the banke of the Willamette," with consideraauppliea of merchandise on pand. This, at once found a market at handsome profits, and The Emporiam was quite rapidly ebriched.For a time the commercial men of that place cosceded with much franknoss that "Port land's true policy was to remain dependent on San Francigco," but time lapied, and th eitizens, who had once owned bundreds now
counted their thouands, and it was diacovered that the true policy of the place was to break loose from the San Franciaco connec tion and make their town the importing point for the Columbia Biver interior. Circumstances favor this project, and beyond doubt If there aball be no outaide influence, the fortunes of the Emporium wonld be fixed. Pre-
liminary to breaking loose from the San Francigco connection, Portland wants a line of ateamers to bring the freighta destined to the Columbia River, from the East, from San Francisco, to that all the profite which the California metropolis will gain by the Oregon trade will be the earnings of warehouses-men atevedores and 'Hong-dhore-men. Following bis, The Emporium will have ships which will bring freight direct from the Atlautic aide into the mouth of tho Columbia River.
The consequences to San Francisco are obvious.
To
To counteract thia design, which would render the present Oregon and Califoraia ateamahip interest wonthless to the owners, cortain men of means have determined to "renovate the shatiered aplendors" of St. Helens, and bring the nen going craft to that point, to discharge and take in cargoes. There is also another project on foot; and hat is to revive the aomewhat dormant preensions of Pacifia City to the trade of tho Columbia River. This latiet scbeme is now being elaborated, and the proprietors of the town-site asy that if the Gorernment will relinquish certain lapds comprised in the Reserve at. Cape Disappointment they are prepared to go on to build op the place. It scema that the best anchorago is is front of the lands just in the lee of the Oape, and it in on these that the firat improvement is to be made. Of course Pacific City will be compolled to have ateam communication with the upper country, and between building a city, importing goods and distributing them to thelintigrior yhe God-fatiers of this ente)prise have chalked ont work, enough to absorb A.large gmount of money.
In the general desire to build up a citg to and Ame kmporiuw, the towns of Vancouver in Antoria appear to be temporarily thrown is store for them is yet concenled from boman foresight; but on the prificiple that the hast shall be first either of these places may yet have If phee inc the agnaly of opricquatry when the lyot surviving Siwash shall look raing of Gurthage, over a waste of mud wheri The Emporiam ouee proadly atood.
Out of all these scitemes for building seaport towns we see sotre probability of eatab. libbing direct trade with Sun Pranciseo. If the St. Helens speculatora briag the freight destiped to come up the Oolumbia to that place, it is pretty certain that sombody will the extriordioniry facilitien of the 0 . S, N, Company will give thie trade to their boatg and it is not likely when it is once aboard that it will be carrjed on an excursion up the Wiliamette, to be brought back and carried to the Cagcadea. If it ahall oceur that freighte are brouglut directly to the Ohicades from St Helena, we ahall have accomplinhed the firs tep in diredting thal Colombia River trade inte Ita natural chamel.

Tas Richmond Examiner refuses to be aubjugated to the Websterian orthography, and
annonnces that it will teach "pure and olasannognces that it will teach "pure and elassick English, distinet from the modela and redeomed from the
Proy. HandLEy, of the Umatila Hoyze, yot only knows how to keep a hotel, bat is an expert in the art of mixing liquors, if we may judge from the cocktails he adminiaters to his oustomers, daily.
The Emperor of Moroceo has permitted telegraph wires to be laid in his dominions.
Columbin Lodge, No. $5, \mathbf{1}, 0$ O. O. Fite


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JOHN H. WARD, op cross HOLLOW, han thin dsy
 FURNITURE! FURNITURE DIFRKAM, \& WENTZ - URRITD Household Furniture,
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## 4,, $\mathbf{0} 00$ O

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ON Tuesday, January 9th, 1866








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