

Daily Mountaineer.

COPPERHEADS AND RADICALS.

What is the difference between Copperheads and Radicals? A Copperhead is one who, while the Government and people of this Nation were struggling for the perpetuity of our institutions and the overthrow of armed Rebellion, exerted his sympathies and influence in favor of that Rebellion, and proved by his acts that he wished the Government to be worsted in the contest. A Radical is one who, now that the Government and people have triumphed, is opposed to the country receiving the benefits of the victory, and therefore opposes every feasible measure calculated to restore harmony and peace. The Copperhead opposed the Government when it was striving to enforce the laws and bring the country back to its primary political condition under the Constitution. The Radical is one who strives to prevent the country from being reinstated in its former political condition, and is opposed virtually to the re-establishment of the rule of law and the Constitution. The only perceptible difference between the two is this: The Copperhead did not wish the country to gain a victory, and the Radical does not wish the country to reap the fruits of victory. The Copperhead did not wish to see armed opposition to the Constitution and laws put down; the Radical, now that opposition has been put down, does not wish to see the Constitution and laws enforced. For all practical purposes, there is no real difference between the Copperhead and Radical. The aim of the one was, and the other is, to subvert the laws and interests of the country to purely partisan purposes. When there was a chance for their overthrow, the Copperhead's moral and personal influence was in opposition to the Government and Nation, though he tendered no physical aid to its destruction. Now that there is a good chance for re-establishing their authority and integrity, the intense Radical is opposed to the Government and Nation, and he rendered them no physical aid when they were assailed. The Radical, who is now in active opposition, gave the Nation no material or moral aid in the day of its great danger; the Copperhead, who was in active opposition in the hour of the Nation's trial, gives it no moral or other aid now when the day of its rehabilitation is upon us. So far as the material interests of the Nation are concerned, can any one discover any practical difference between the Copperhead and the Radical? Really, both are impracticable extremists. The Copperhead was and is radical in his devotion to negro slavery; the Radical is radical in his devotion to negro equality. On this point the Copperhead and Radical widely differ, but the results of the actions of either or both are precisely the same, viz: hostility to the proper authority and integrity of the Nation. All true and loyal men—and we use the word "loyal" in its broadest sense, as signifying patriotic devotion to country—are of course opposed to both Copperheads and Radicals. The true men of the land were opposed to the wicked Rebellion against the laws and authority of the Nation, and now that rebellion is crushed they are in favor of reinstating the country, as quickly as possible, in its former political position. The subordinate question of negro slavery or freedom was to them a matter of secondary importance, but the war having resulted in the destruction of slavery, they feel determined, or at least contented, that it shall be forever destroyed, and believe that now it is the first duty of all citizens to work hand in hand to place the country on the pinnacle of national greatness—bearing in mind that the fundamental principle of Democratic government is: "The greatest good to the greatest number."—S. F. Call.

DIFFICULTIES OF FISHING UP THE ATLANTIC CABLE.—As to fishing up the cable from a depth of two miles and a half of water, the chances are very vague. If in a distance of 558 miles only 1081 miles of cable were paid out, there is not much slack left for the successful picking up. A cotemporary says that the cable was laid hold of at a depth of 2,000 fathoms, and presuming the fishing tackle to be amply strong for any strain upon it—what would be the consequence to the cable? Why, it would break long before it was brought to the surface. When it is considered that it is laid in nearly a straight line, there being so little slack, the strain on itself from its own weight would be very great when lifted from its present resting place. Assuming that in a length of about four miles of cable the length of four miles and a half being lifted up one mile, the strain on the cable at the highest point would be equal to three miles of its own weight on either side of the tackle; beyond this strain there is the strain due to the friction of pulling it through the water! It is strong enough to withstand the above strains, how much higher could it be lifted? In lifting it higher the cable must either stretch or be dragged along the bottom of the ocean beyond the distance of two miles on either side. Even supposing the curve of the catenary to be flatter than we have assumed, the consequence would be a proportionately increased strain on itself at the highest point, due to an increased length suspended at a more acute angle with the horizon.

WALDRON BROS., Wholesale & Retail Druggists, Main Street, Dalles, Oregon.

WE NOW OCCUPY OUR NEW TWO STORY FIRE proof Stone building, opposite Bloch, Miller & Co., and offer to the public a full and complete stock of Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals, consisting in part of: KEROSENE, LAMP WICKS & CHIMNEYS, TURPENTINE, HOPS, ALCOHOL, SAGE, ACIDS, SPONGES, LENSES, CURKS, LINSEED, LARD, CASTOR AND NEATSFOOT OIL, INDIGO AND LANPBLACK. TRUSSES, SHOULDER BRACES, SUPPORTERS, AND PATENT MEDICINES. Our stock of FANCY GOODS is of the finest and best quality; new styles and large assortments, such as: LUBIN'S PERFUMERY, HAIR, POMADES, TOILET SOAP, FLESH, SHAVING, COSMETICS, HAT, CLOTHS, TOOTH AND TOOTH BRUSHES, FANCY SOAPS AND NAIL BRUSHES, TOOTH POWDERS, AND COMBS. PURE WINES AND LIQUORS.

For Medicinal purposes. Our facilities for buying goods are second to none in the State, and we shall at all times sell at a small advance from cost. Ready sales and small profits. PHYSICIANS' PRESCRIPTIONS. Carefully compounded at all hours of the day and night. Dalles, Sept. 9, 1865. self-17

REMOVAL. GATES & CHAPIN, WHOLESALE & RETAIL DRUGGISTS, Have Removed to RUDIO'S STONE BUILDING, WASHINGTON STREET, DALLES.

WHERE we will continue to sell articles usually kept in a First-Class Drug Store, at 20 per cent. LESS THAN ANY STORE IN THE CITY. Our stock consists in part of: Patent Medicines, Pure Wines and Brandy, Extracts, Fancy & Common Soap, Sponges, Hair Brushes, Trusses, Braces, Corks, Acids, Paints, Tooth Powder, Varnishes, Alcohol, Oils, Hops, Bohemian Toilet Sets, Supporters, &c. PHYSICIANS' PRESCRIPTIONS. Carefully Compounded. Give us a call and satisfy yourself before purchasing elsewhere. H. L. CHAPIN, (n191f) JUSTIN GATES.

TO TEAMSTERS AND DAIRYMEN! FEED! FEED!! BRAN, SHORTS, GRAIN, AND FEED OF ALL KINDS, FOR SALE BY R. H. LAW, 25 Front Street, Portland, Opposite O. S. N. Warehouse. n191f

MILLINERY AND DRESS-MAKING. MISS O'BROURKE DESIRES TO INFORM THE Ladies of Dalles and vicinity, that she has just received a fresh supply of Fashionable Goods, The latest Paris, New York and San Francisco styles of BONNETS, HATS, RIBBONS, LACES, FEATHERS, FLOWERS, &c. A full and well-selected assortment of Ladies' Ready-Made Garments. Also, a Fashionable assortment of DRESS TRIMMINGS! STAMPING for Embroidery and Braiding. PINKING done at short notice. BONNETS Bleached and Pressed in the latest style. A large assortment of Children's Ready-Made Clothing

Constantly on hand. Having secured the services of a First Class Dress Maker, I am prepared to cut and fit Ladies' and Children's DRESSES and CLOAKS. THIRD STREET, one square east of the Catholic Church. cc213m.

MRS. LEESER'S FRENCH MILLINERY STORE, AND Dress Making Establishment, Opposite Cohn & Bohm's, I WOULD CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE Ladies of the Dalles to my large and fine stock of FLOWERS, EMBROIDERY, BONNETS, HATS, FEATHERS, Dress Trimmings, &c.

Having secured the services of MRS. FRARY, in the Dress making apartment, we will do all work in that line and guarantee perfect satisfaction. DYING done in all colors. Give me an early call, and I will endeavor to suit everybody in TASTE and at REASONABLE PRICES. Particular attention paid to Embroidery and Braiding Stamping. NEW GOODS! HAVING JUST ARRIVED FROM THE SAN FRANCISCO Market, we would invite the attention of our friends and the community at large, to our well-selected stock of: Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots & Shoes, &c., &c., &c. Which we are selling at the most reasonable rates. We cannot sell our goods AT COST, but assure the community that it places us to sell goods at SMALL PROFITS. self-17. H. HERMAN & CO.

J. JUKER, Main Street, Dalles, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in CIGARS, TOBACCO, SNUFF, PIPES, &c.

ALWAYS IN STOCK THE BEST BRANDS OF Cigars, Tobacco, Matches, &c. PLAYING CARDS, POCKET CUTLERY, PORT MONIES, COMBS and BRUSHES, of all kinds, PERFUMERY, of every description, CHINA ORNAMENTS, TOYS, DOLLS, etc. FISH HOOKS and FISHING TACKLE, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY GOODS, &c. Also Powder, Shot, Lead, Powder Flasks, Baskets, and many other articles too numerous to mention. Interior dealers supplied with Cigars, Tobacco, etc. at less than Portland prices, with freight added. cc-8 VERY IMPORTANT

Merchants, Families, Hotels and BAR-ROOMS. JULIUS KRAEMER HAVING BOUGHT THE ENTIRE Stock of Merchandise and Book Accounts of the late firm of M. SELLER & Co., in this city, to which he has added his own importation (while doing business in Portland) an immense Stock of the best manufactured Crockery, Glassware, Plated Ware, Lamps, Chandeliers, Table Cutlery Looking-Glasses and All Kinds of Oils, All of which he offers at reduced rates. Persons wishing to buy any of the above-mentioned articles, will do well to give me a call before purchasing elsewhere. Orders from the interior promptly attended to, and goods packed to go secure. Don't fail to call on me. Radio's Stone Building, Washington street, Dalles. JULIUS KRAEMER. Dalles, March 17th, 1865.—mh17f

BOOT AND SHOE STORE. F. WYCKMAN. HAS REMOVED HIS BOOT AND SHOE STORE to the building on Main street, nearly opposite Moody's Hall, where he has just received, direct from San Francisco, an unusually fine and well selected stock of: BOOTS AND SHOES, of the very best quality and latest styles EVER BROUGHT TO THIS MARKET, including the celebrated ENGLISH HUNTING SHOE manufactured by Benkert. Also, a large assortment of Ladies' and Children's Gaiters, of the latest Styles, just received from the best Philadelphia makers. Also, a very large assortment of FINE DRESS BOOTS. Gentlemen who prefer to have their Boots or Shoes made to order, can rely upon obtaining a neat and easy fit. F. WYCKMAN, Main street, Opposite Moody's Hall. self-17

A. G. BRADFORD, IMPORTER AND JOBBER OF Wines & Liquors, FRONT STREET, Oregon. OFFERS FOR SALE A VERY LARGE ASSORTMENT of Brandies, Wines, Liquors, Case Goods, &c., &c., &c. The Trade is particularly invited to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere. au24 17

NOTICE TO FARMERS. THE DALLES LUMBER AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY has recently attached a FLOURING MILL to their Steam Sash and Door Factory. In this City, and are now prepared to CHOP FEED, GRIND WHEAT and CORN, and warrant to give the best satisfaction. On hand constantly and for sale: EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR, SECONDS OR MIDDINGS, BRAN AND SHORTS, CHOP FEED, CHICKEN FEED. Also, a Superior article of CORN MEAL, from new Corn. The highest market price paid for WHEAT, CORN and BARLEY. H. A. HOOPER, Agent. Dalles, Nov. 2, 1865. n51f

AUCTION AND COMMISSION. JOHN WILLIAMS, AUCTIONEER, No. 100, Main Street, Dalles City. WILL ATTEND TO THE SELLING AT AUCTION of General Merchandise, Real Estate, Groceries, Horses, New and Second Hand Furniture, Stocks, &c., &c. Regular Sales Day--Saturday. Out-door and Special Sales attended to in any part of the City. Liberal Advances made on Consignments. n193m. JOHN WILLIAMS, Auctioneer.

LINCOLN HOUSE, Corner Washington and Front Streets, PORTLAND, OREGON. FIRST-CLASS HOTEL. LARGEST IN THE STATE. Charges Reasonable. AN OMNIBUS will attend all the Boats and convey Passengers and their baggage to the House Free of Charge, or to any other House in the City for 50 cents. S. CORPIS, Proprietor. P. S.—HOT AND COLD BATHS in the House. All the Steamers for Oregon City, Vancouver, Moselle and Astoria land at the Lincoln House Wharf. sept13m. NOTICE. F. S. HOLLAND IS MY AUTHORIZED AGENT to attend to collecting and settling up my business, during my absence. Those indebted to me or to Payne & Co., are requested to pay him immediately and save costs, as he has orders to collect. F. A. O. PAYNE. Dalles, Nov. 13, 1865. 14 f

FRANKLIN MARKET. CORNER OF SECOND AND WASHINGTON STREETS, DALLES, OREGON.

JOHN EPPINGER Proprietor. THE UNDERSIGNED having fitted up the above Market in the BEST STYLE, will keep constantly on hand all sorts of Fresh and Cured Meats. Of the best quality furnished at the LOWEST RATE My motto is to "PLEASE ALL." PARTIES HAVING SUPERIOR STOCK FOR SALE will do well to call at the Franklin Market. JOHN EPPINGER. Dalles, February 19th, 1865.

WASHINGTON MARKET. COURT AND SECOND STREETS, DALLES, OREGON. JOHN MICHELBAUGH, Proprietor. WILL KEEP constantly on hand all the varieties that the market can possibly afford, of FRESH & CURED MEATS, and always of the best quality. FAMILIES, HOTELS, AND STEAMBOATS supplied on reasonable terms. The undersigned is always prepared to pay the highest cash price for FAT CATTLE. Parties having stock in good condition, are requested to call on him before going elsewhere. JOHN MICHELBAUGH. Dalles, March 31st, 1865. mh31st

CITY MARKET. S. LAUBER & Co., Proprietors. Will keep constantly on hand the best MEATS OF ALL KINDS. A LIBERAL SHARE OF PATRONAGE is solicited, as we expect to keep as good an assortment of Meats and of as good a quality, as the country affords; and will Deliver the same to Purchasers in the City. Parties having Superior Stock for sale will do well to give us a call before disposing of it elsewhere. S. LAUBER & Co., Southeast corner of Washington and Third Sts. Opposite Koster's Blacksmith Shop.

M. BROWN & BRO., WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS! GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, &c. Mr. M. BROWN, being a resident of San Francisco, was enabled to offer great inducements to purchasers. We respectfully invite the public to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. m15-17 Stone Street, north side Main street, Dalles, OR.

NEW SALOON. NEW STONE STORE, WASHINGTON STREET. THE UNDERSIGNED would respectfully announce that he will open a first class Saloon in French & Gilman's New Stone Building, THIS EVENING, and prepared to serve customers with the best of Wines, Liquors and Cigars. ALSO, A BREEZELUNCH Every day and Evening. JOHN RINDLAUB. cc25f.

F. DEHM, Watchmaker and Jeweler, MAIN STREET, DALLES, DEALER IN FINE WATCHES, JEWELRY, CLOCKS, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Spectacles, Cutlery, &c. Particular attention paid to repairing fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c. All Watches repaired by me warranted for twelve months. N. B. All orders from the upper country, by Express or otherwise, promptly attended to.

MRS. L. WHITE'S NEW PHOTOGRAPH ROOMS, Washington Street. HAVING NEWLY FITTED UP THE GALLERY of my Deodar's Store, would respectfully announce to those wishing Photographs, Cards de Visite, &c., that they will do well to give her a call. Particular attention paid to taking Ladies and Children's Pictures. cc211f. W. P. MILLER, (Successor to Payne & Co.) AUCTIONEER. WILL ATTEND promptly to Sales of Real Estate, Dry Goods, Groceries, Horses, and Mules. Will receive and forward Goods entrusted to his care; sell Grain and Hay on Commission, and meet Real Estate upon Reasonable terms. Consignments Solicited. Sales Days: Tuesdays and Saturdays. MAIN STREET, DALLES. n17.

Dissolution Notice. THE CO-PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between A. LAUBER and E. SCHUTZ, under the name of Lauber & Schutz, in the Jackson Saloon, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, Mr. Lauber having sold out his interest to E. Schutz, who will continue the business on his own account. All debts due the late firm will be paid to E. Schutz, who will settle all liabilities. Dalles, Dec 1st, 1865. A. LAUBER. E. SCHUTZ. Thankful for past patronage, the undersigned would respectfully inform his friends that he will ever be found at the old stand ready to dispense his choice liquors to them. E. SCHUTZ. JOSEPH ELFELT, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN Fancy & Staple Dry Goods, CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS AND CAPS, AND Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods. Fire-proof Stone Store, corner of Main and Court Streets. cc4 17. MENNY MARSH. J. M. MURPHY, Attorney-at-Law. OFFICES—Idaho City, Boise County, I. T.; Cahy City, Wyhee County, I. T. cc13m.