New discovery finds pirates liked books with their booty

By MARTHA WAGGONER

Associated Press

RALEIGH, N.C. — Dead men tell no tales, but there's new evidence that somebody aboard the pirate Blackbeard's flagship harbored

books among the booty. In an unusual find, researchers have discovered shreds of paper bearing legible printing that somehow survived three centuries underwater on the sunken vessel. And after more than a year of research that ranged as far as Scotland, they managed to identify them as fragments of a book about nautical voyages published in the early 1700s.

Conservators for Blackbeard's ship the Queen Anne's Revenge found the 16 fragments of paper wedged inside the chamber for a breech-loading cannon, with the largest piece being the size of a quarter.

Queen Anne's Revenge had been a French slave ship when Blackbeard captured it in 1717 and renamed it. The vessel ran aground in Beaufort, in what was then the colony of North Carolina, in June 1718. Volunteers with the Royal Navy killed Blackbeard in Ocracoke Inlet that same year.



North Carolina Department of Natural and Cultural Resources via AP This undated photo made available by the North Carolina Department of Natural Resources shows a piece of paper from books found on board Blackbeard's ship the Queen Anne's Revenge. To find paper in the 300-year-old shipwreck in warm waters is "almost unheard of," said Erik Farrell, a conservator at the QAR Conservation Lab in Greenville.

Tens of thousands of artifacts have been recovered since Florida-based research firm Intersal Inc. located the shipwreck off the North

Carolina coast in 1996 but few, if any, are as surprising as pieces of paper. To find paper in a 300-year-old shipwreck in warm waters

"People always assume pirates are ruffians from bad backgrounds, and that wasn't always the case."

- Kimberly Kenyon,

conservator of Queen Anne's Revenge

is "almost unheard of," said Erik Farrell, a conservator at the QAR Conservation Lab in Greenville.

Eventually, the conservators determined that the words "south" and "fathom" were in the text, suggesting a maritime or navigational book. But one word, Hilo, stood out because it was both capitalized and in italics, said Kimberly Kenyon, also a conservator at the lab.

They turned to Johanna Green, a specialist in the history of printed text at the University of Glasgow, who pointed them to the Spanish settlement of Ilo — or Hilo — on the coast of Peru. The fragments eventually were determined to be from a 1712 first edition of a book by Capt. Edward Cooke titled "A Voyage to the South Seas, and Round the World, Peform'd in the years 1708, 1709, 1710 and 1711."

It's impossible to say who aboard Blackbeard's ship would have been reading the voyage narrative — a form popular in England in the 17th and 18th century or whether it belonged to a pirate or some terrified captive. But some pirates were known to be literate, Kenyon said.

For example, Stede Bonnett, the "gentleman pirate" who joined Blackbeard in 1717, had his own library. It's not known if he brought his books on the Queen Anne's Revenge.

A history of pirates written in 1724 mentions a journal belonging to Blackbeard that was taken when he was killed. And when Blackbeard captured a ship called the Margaret in December 1717, the list of items taken from the ship included books, Farrell said.

"They were literate men," Kenyon said. "People always assume pirates are ruffians from bad backgrounds, and that wasn't always the case."

The survival of the paper fragments is perhaps even existence aboard the pirate vessel.

The chamber in which they were found was a separate piece of a breech-loading swivel gun that was likely kept on the top deck because it was used as an anti-personnel weapon, Farrell said. Conservators don't have the cannon itself, which likely was salvaged or stolen when the Queen Anne's Revenge ran aground. In cannons of that period, "wadding" material such as cloth or paper would usually be stuffed behind a cannonball. So it's also possible someone just tore up the book without reading it to use it for fire-

Conservators removed a wooden plug from the chamber so they could clean it when they discovered the paper fragments stuffed in there, along with pieces of fabric in May 2016, Farrell

That mass was removed easily enough, but prying the fragments from the fabric was more tedious and time-consuming, he said.

The combination of fabric and the plug likely protected the paper, which normally would have disintegrated in water, Farrell said.

Warning: Stifling sneezes can be health hazard in rare cases



According to a case study published Monday, in the journal BMJ Case Reports, doctors in England say stifling a big sneeze can be hazardous for your health in rare cases, based on the very unusual experience of a man who ruptured the back of his throat when he tried to stop a sneeze.

By MARIA CHENG AP Medical Writer

LONDON — Tempted to stifle a loud or untimely sneeze? Let it out instead, doctors in England warned Monday based on the very unusual case of a man who ruptured the back of his throat when he tried to suppress a sneeze.

In a case study published in the journal BMJ Case Reports, doctors described their initial confusion when the previously healthy man turned up in the emergency room of a Leicester hospital, complaining of swallowing difficulties and "a popping

sensation" in his swollen neck. The 34-year-old patient

told them his problems started after he tried to stop a forceful sneeze by pinching his nose and closing his mouth. He eventually lost his voice and spent a week in the hospital.

"When you sneeze, air comes out of you at about 150 miles per hour," said Dr. Anthony Aymat, director for ear, nose and throat services London's University Hospital Lewisham, who was not involved in the case. "If you retain all that pressure, it could do a lot of damage and you could end up like the Michelin Man with air trapped in your body."

While examining the sneeze-averse patient, doctors in Leicester heard "crackling in the neck" down to his ribcage, a sign that air bubbles had seeped into his chest. Worried about infection and other possible complications, they admitted him to the hospital, gave him a feeding tube and administered antibiotics, according to details published in BMJ Case Reports.

Dr. Zi Yang Jiang, a head and neck surgeon at University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston, said he sees one or two cases arising from repressed sneezes each year, making them an "exceedingly

rare" occurrence.

Jiang said it was bizarre that a single sneeze could generate enough force to cause the kind of physical damage that usually results from trauma, such as a gunshot wound to the neck. A collapsed lung is among the problems that retaining the air from an imminent sneeze can cause, he said.

"The whole point of sneezing is to get something out of your body, like viruses and bacteria, so if you stop that, those may end up in the wrong part of the body,' he said. Jiang said in most cases, the excess air is later absorbed by the body.

TUESDAY AFTERNOON & EVENING JANUARY 16, 2018 12 PM 12:30 1 PM 1:30 2 PM 2:30 3 PM 3:30 4 PM 4:30 5 PM 5:30 6 PM 10 рм | 10:30 | 11 рм | 11:30 LA/V- The First at :35 Dateline egas (N) Mick (N) Ten (N) "Deadly Liasons" Paid Paterni- Divorce Paid Program ty Court Court Program Modern Modern 2 Broke 2 Broke Man St. Family 12 O' News (N) Wendy Williams The Dr. Oz Show People's Court Lethal (N) LA/Vegas The Mick News (N) NCIS:NewOrleans Bull "A Business of Judge News News The Big NCIS "Pandora's Judge Bang 19 News B & B The Talk (N) The Doctors KOIN 6 News (N) NCIS:NewOrleans Bull Colbert Chicago Med (N) Naturall Paid Days of Our Lives The Wendy Ellen DeGeneres News News News Family Wheel GameGames "Just This Is Us This Is Us (N) Chicago Med (N) Days of Our Lives | Portland Today E.DeGeneres (N) KGW News (N) KGW News (N) News InsEd. GameGames (N) General Hospital The Chew The Doctors The Rachael Ray The Dr. Oz Show Middle World "Caught White-Handed" (N) **KVEW** Show Tonight Boat (N) ish (N) Family Jimmy Kimmel KATU News (N) Middle The Boat Black Saves-World (N) KATU 5 The Chew General Hospital | Million? | Million? | Afternoon Live News KATU News (N) Jeop. (N) Wheel Modern News News Independent Lens "Unrest" | Sche-Esmon-Ready Wild Odd Arthur Business PBS NewsHour (N World Well Finding/ Roots American F<mark>rontline</mark> "Rape Arthur Nature Experience (N) on the Night Shift' KTNW ewe Art de Tech. Cat Jet Go! Kratts Squad News Read "Black Like Me pour (N) Wild PBS NewsHour (N Wild Penelope Keith Frontline "Rape Mexican Steves' Nature Cat in Ready Arthur Odd Odd Ask-Old Business American City Rising Experience (N) color Europe the Hat Jet Go Kratts Kratts House on the Night Shift OPB Squad Squad 3 PM 4 PM 4:30 9 PM | 9:30 10 PM 10:30 Undercover High Interve. "Kristie" Intervention Intervention Undercover (N) Hoarders Hoarders Intervention Intervention (N) Intervention (N) 60Days / Underco 52 Hoarders **** Dredd ('12, Act) Karl Urban. ** Demolition Man Sylvester Stallone 60 Movie ♥★★ Kill Bill: Vol. 2 ('04, Act) Uma Thurman. **★★ Above the Law Steven Seagal. ★★ Under Siege Steven Seagal. AMC 24 Pit Bull Parolees Pit Bull Parolees River Monsters To Be Announced River Monsters 43 Mom Mom Mom Mom |Last Man|Last Man|Last Man|Last Man|Last Man|Last Man|\\ \#★★ Knight and Day ('10, Act) Tom Cruise \[
\mathbb{\psi} ★★ Knight and Day ('10, Act) Tom Cruise
\] Broken Skull Ch. Pickler & Ben Fast Money Mad Money Shark Tank The Profit (N) The Profit 72 Closing Bell Shark Tank Shark Tank Shark Tank Shark Tank Paid Program **CNN Tonight** CNN Tonight CNN Newsroom The Lead The Situation The Situation OutFront A. Cooper 360 Cuomo (L) **CNN Tonight** A. Cooper 360 Cuomo Repo "Repo 911" Tesla's Death Ray Tesla's Death Ray Moonshiners Moonshiners (N) Moonshiners (N) Airplane Repo Moonshiners Moonshiners Moonshiners (N) Moonshiners Stuffins Sofia1st Bunk'd Jessie StuckM. Liv/Mad Raven's. StuckM. Andi M. Bizaard. Jessie Bunk'd Bunk'd Raven's Underc. StuckM. Bizaard. Bizaard. Bunk'd Jessie Underc. StuckM. SportsNation (L) Highly? SportsCenter (N) SportsCenter (N) SportsCenter (N) Horn (N) Interrupt SportsCenter (N) NCAA Basketball (L) NCAA Basketball Ken./S.C. (L) SportsCenter (N) ITF Tennis Australian Open NFL Live Horn Interrupt NCAA Basketball (L ITF Tennis Australian Open Men's and Women's Second Round Site: Melbourne Park -- Melbourne, Australia (L) Your World Tucker Carlson Tucker Carlson Hannity Shepard Smith The Five Special Report The Story Hannity Ingraham Angle Fox News Ingraham Angle FOOD 61 | Southern | Southern | Pioneer | Pioneer | Chopped Junior | Chopped Chopped Chopped Chopped Chopped Chopped Chopped Chopped (N) Chopped 32 Reba Reba Finding Nemo ('03, Ani) Albert Brooks FREE Reba Reba Alone Middle Middle Middle Middle Middle 🕏 The Fosters (N) ♥★★★★ The Lion King The 700 Club 65 Mother | Mother | Mother | Mother | Mike&M. | Mike&M. | Pracula Untold Luke Evans ★★★ Battleship ('12, Sci-Fi) Taylor Kitsch. ****

*★★★★ Star Trek Into Darkness ('13, Sci-Fi) Chris Pine. **਼+**★★ Battleship CHAMPS Golf 88 Web.com Golf Golf Central (N) Web.com Golf Bahamas Great Exuma Class Golf Central Champs (N) Golf Central ChampPreview PGA Tour Academy 76 Million? Million? The Chase Million? Million? CashCb CashCb Feud Feud Feud Feud Feud Baggage Baggage Love on a Limb Ashley Williams. 87 Home and Family **★★ The Nanny Express F.House F.House F.House F.House House F.House Middle Middle Middle Middle **IALL** Fixer Upper Fixer Upper (N) Restor H.Hunt .Hunt House HGTV 62 Fixer Upper 50 Hangar 1: UFO Count. Count. Curse Oak Island Curse Oak Island Oak Island (N) Oak Island (N) Count. Count. Count. Count. Count. Count. :05 Hunt Hitler (N) :05 Oak Island Count. Count. Grey's Anatomy | Married1stSight | Married | Married | Married (N) 29 The First 48 The First 48 The First 48 Grey's Anatomy Grey's Anatomy Grey's A. "Desire' This Time (N) This Time Sponge | Sponge | Sponge | Sponge | Loud H. | NICK 27 PAW Top Wing Machines PAW PAW 37 Paid Paid The Dan Patrick Show (N) NCAA Basketball Clem./UNC (L) NCAA Basketball Pit./Syr. (L) **DFL Soccer** Munich vs Leverkusen **DFL Soccer** Hoffenheim vs Bremen 42 👺 Hercules ('14, Adv) Dwayne Johnson. 2½Men | 2½Me Ink Master (N) 67 ♥ Gulliver's Tra... ♥ Lake Placid vs. Anaconda *****★★ **Spider-Man 3** ('07, Act) Tobey Maguire. *****★★ **Twister** ('96, Act) Bill Paxton, Helen Hunt. **Movie** Friends | Friends | Am.Dad | Am.Dad | Am.Dad | Am.Dad | Am.Dad | Am.Dad | Friends | Fr 56 ♀★★★ Ninotchka ♀ The Iron Petticoat :45 \ ★★★ Silk Stockings Fred Astaire.

 **** The Age of Innocence Michelle Pfeiffer.
 **** The Heiress

 :45 **Y** The Magnificent Ambersons Movie My Big Life (N) 49 Hoarding Family by the Ton Say Yes Say Yes Say Yes Say Yes My Big Life (N) Big Fat Fab. "Big Fat Ambush" (N) My 600-lb Life :05 I Am Jazz (N) :05 Big Fat Fab. Hoarding **★★★ Transformers ('07, Act) Megan Fox, Shia LaBeouf. TNT 57 Supernatural Supernatural Bones Bones Bones Bones Bones Bones A Few Good. P. Luche Notic. Cronicas: Histor Hoy El Rico y Lazaro Papa a Toda UNI 21 Notic. Hoy Como dice dicho Simplemente El gordo y la flaca Primer impacto Caer en Tentacion Impacto Noticie. SVU "Criminal" 58 SVU "Lowdown' SVU "Bound" SVU "Poison" SVU "Head' SVU "Home' SVU "Careless' SVU "Sick' WWE Super Smackdown Raw 25 (N) Modern Modern 118 Law & Order Law&O. "Killerz LawOrder "DNR' Law&O. "Merger' Law&O. "Justice" Law & Order LawOrder "Patsy Law & Order Law & Order Law & Order Law & Order: C.I. Law & Order: C.I. ♥★★★ The Departed ('06, Thril) Leonardo DiCaprio Blue Bloods Blue Bloods Blue Bloods Blue Bloods Fxxx The Departed ('06, Thril) Leonardo DiCaprio. 518 \★★ Into the Blue Jessica Alba. :45 **Price The Zookeeper's Wife** Jessica Chastain. *** Semi-Pro Will Ferrell. Crashing *** Kong: Skull Island 뜻★★ Proof :55 % David Bowie: The L... News нво :45 **Wilson** Woody Harrelson. 520 ♥ Split :25 ♥ The Fate of the Furious :25 ♥★★★ The Terminator :15 ♥ In a Valley of Violence Divorce

The Fate of the Furious Vin Diesel.

Crashing :20 ★ Hamlet 2 521 * Everything, ... :55 * Why Him? :50 ♥ Fantastic Beasts & Where to Find Them | :10 ♥★★★ The Hours Nicole Kidman. | :10 ♥★★★ A Monster Calls ★ Everything, Everything 1stLook ♥ Why Him? 549 ♥★★★ Do the Right Thing .05 ♥★★★ Mystic River ('03, Psy) Sean Penn. :25 ♥★★★ Lucky You Eric Bana. :55 👺 Spring Bre.. Table 19 Anna Kendrick. ★★ The Women Meg Ryan. :20 % Next Day Inside the NFL (N) The Chi "Alee" :45 ♥★★★ Tinker, Tailor, Soldier, Spy The Girl on the Train Emily Blunt. SHOW 578:05 ♥★★ Young Guns II 뿟★★★ The Rundown Inside the NFL Shameless :50 ♥★★ Big Momma's House *****★★ **G-Force** Bill Nighy. STARZ 621 * Resident Evil: The Final... ★★ Snow Day :05 \ ★★★ Hook ('91, Fant) Robin Williams. ♥★★ Legally Blonde :40 **♀★★ Shaft** :10 \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ District 9 Sharlto Copley. STZENC 644 ♀★★★ Deep Impact :25 \ ★★★ King Kong Jessica Lange. :45 *** ★★ Clueless :25 ♥★★ Star Trek: Insurrection :05 \★★★ Law Abiding Citizen :55 % Clueless

IUESI	A	Y LAT	ENIC	ынт &	WED	NESD	PAY IV	IORN	NG																
		12 AM	12:30	1 AM	1:30	2 AM	2:30	3 AM	3:30	4 AM	4:30	5 AM	5:30	6 ам	6:30	7 AM	7:30	8 AM	8:30	9 AM	9:30	10 AM	10:30	11 AM	11:30
11 KFFX	11	:05 Anger M.	:35 The Game	:05 CR TV	/ Featuring	j a selectio	n of produ	icts and se	rvices.			CR TV			The Game	Good Da	у			Paid Program		Steve!		Crime Wa Daily (N)	
KPTV	3	TMZ Live!		Celebr- ity Page	2 Broke Girls			Paid Paid This Program Program Minute				7		Good Day at 6 a.m.		Good Day Oregon (N)			MORE Good Day Oregon				The Rachael Ray Show		
19 KEPR	2	The Late 35 James Corden Annette Bening (N) Program									Morning News	News (N)	News (N)	News (N)	News (N)	CBS This Morning (N)						e Is Right The Young and the Restless		ess	
KOIN	19	The Late Show				:05 CBS Overnight News			Morning News		KOIN 6 N a.m. (N)		KOIN 6 N a.m. (N)	ews at 6	CBS This Morning (N)			Let's Make a Deal				The Young and the Restless			
25 KNDU	6	Tonight (N)	onight :35 Seth Meyer Tracy Letts		:35 Last Call	:05 Today Show			Early Today	Early Wake Today		Jp Northwest (N)				Today Show Burt Reynolds, Camila Alves (N)					Today De Steve Gre			The Voyager	
KNDU KGW	8	Tonight (N)	\		:35 Last Call				Early Today	Early Today	odáy (N)				KGW News at Sunrise (N)		Today Show Burt Reynolds, Camila Alves (N)					Today Dean Cain, Steve Greenberg		Daily Blast (N)	Daily Blast
42 KVEW	4	:05 Nightl.	:35 This Minute			ws Now Featuring the morning's top stor a around the world.			ies and			Morning 5:30 (N)	Mornin- gNW (N)		Good Morning America (N)			Live Darren Criss, J.K. Simmons (N)				Paid Program	This Minute		
KATU	5	Jimmy :35 :05 Harry Kimmel Nightl.		1	:05 ABC	World Ne			America Morning		KATU Ne	ws This N	lorning (N)		Good Morning America (N)			AM Northwest				Live Darren Criss, J.K. Simmons (N)			
31) KTNW		Wildest Islands							tline "Rape ne Night Shift" Not You		dent Lens Negro"	"I Am	Our World	StretchE ssentric		O. Squad Turned Od		Sesame Street	Super WHY!	Dinosa- ur Train		Daniel Tiger	Splash & Bubbles		
KTNW 59 OPP	13	PBS NewsHour		Antiques Roadshow		An Oregon Experience			Independent Lens			Nightly	World		Wild Kratts			Curious			Splash &			Dinosa-	