NATION/WORLD East Oregonian Tuesday, June 2, 2015 No more NSA collection of U.S. phone records

By KEN DILANIAN AP Intelligence Writer

WASHINGTON — However Congress resolves its impasse over government surveillance, this much s clear: The National Security Agency will ultimately be out of the business of collecting and storing Americans' calling records.

Aiming for passage Tuesday afternoon, the Senate on Monday prepared to make modest changes to a House bill that would end the collection while preserving other surveillance authorities. But while Congress debated, the law authorizing the collection expired at mid- doesn't believe it goes far enough in

The NSA had stopped gathering the records from phone companies hours before the deadline. And other post-9/11 surveillance provisions considered more effective than the phone-call collection program also lapsed, leading intelligence officials

to warn of critical gaps. The legislation now before the Senate, known as the USA Freedom Act, would reauthorize the surveillance but would phase out NSA phone records collection over time. It passed the House overwhelminglv and is backed by President Barack Obama. Sen. Rand Paul, who

restricting the government, objected anew on Monday, but he can't stop a vote to end debate scheduled for Tuesday morning.

If the bill becomes law over the next few days, the NSA will resume gathering the phone records but only for a transition period of six months, in the House version, or a year in the Senate version.

If the bill fails amid congressional politics, the collection cannot resume, period.

The turn of events is a victory for Edward Snowden, the former NSA contractor who disclosed the phone records collection in 2013. Senators on the intelligence com-

mittee had been issuing veiled and vague warnings about the program for years, saying if Americans only knew how the Patriot Act was being interpreted they would be outraged.

But it was Snowden who revealed the details. Because of Snowden, "people

have some more insight into exactly how they are being spied upon and how the law has been twisted to authorize mass surveillance of people who have no connection to a crime or terrorism," said Harley Geiger, senior counsel with the Center for Democracy and Technology, an advocacy group that supports the USA Freedom Act

stances. Elauf's case turned on

how employers are supposed

to know when someone has a

religious need to be accommo-

itself, resolve her case. In-

stead, it will return to the 10th

U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals

in Denver, which earlier ruled

Monday's ruling will force em-

ployers to make assumptions

about applicants' religious be-

employers sets an unclear and

confusing standard making

business owners extremely

vulnerable to inevitable dis-

crimination lawsuits," said

Karen Harned, a top lawyer at

the National Federation of In-

dependent Business. "Wheth-

er employers ask an applicant

about religious needs or not,

there is a good chance they will

Shifting this burden to

Some business groups said

The decision does not, by

dated

against her.

liefs

be sued.

the current legislation would hardly count as a defeat for the NSA, Snowden's former emplover. Agency officials, including former Director Keith Alexander have long said they had no problem with ending their collection of phone records, as long as they could continue to search the data held by the phone companies, which the legislation allows them to do.

Still.

The USA Freedom Act doesn't address the vast majority of Snowden revelations, which concern NSA mass surveillance of global Internet traffic that often sweeps in American communica-

Justices boost workplace religious protections religious beliefs in most in-

The Supreme Court strengthened civil rights protections Monday for employees and job applicants who need special treatment in the workplace because of their religious beliefs.

The justices sided with a Muslim woman who did not get hired after she showed up to a job interview with clothing retailer Abercrombie & Fitch wearing a black headscarf.

The headscarf, or hijab, violated the company's strict dress code, since changed, for employees who work in its retail stores.

Employers generally have to accommodate job applicants and employees with religious needs if the employer at least has an idea that such accommodation is necessary, Justice Antonin Scalia said in his opinion for the court.

Job applicant Samantha Elauf did not tell her interviewer she was Muslim. But Scalia said that Abercrombie "at least

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In this Feb. 25 file photo, Samantha Elauf stands outside the Supreme Court in Washington. The Supreme Court ruled Monday for a Muslim woman who did not get hired after she showed up to a job interview with clothing retailer Abercrombie & Fitch wearing a black headscarf.

suspected" that Elauf wore a employers from firing or not headscarf for religious reasons. hiring people based on their "That is enough," Scalia said in observance of religion, Scalia an opinion for seven justices. said. The federal civil rights Federal civil rights law law known as Title VII regives religious practices "fa- quires employers to make acvored treatment" that forbids commodations for employees'

Supreme Court Roundup

• The Supreme Court threw out the conviction of a Pennsylvania man prosecuted for making threats on Facebook, but dodged the free-speech issues that had made the case intriguing to First Amendment advo-

Chief Justice John Roberts said it was not enough for prosecutors to show that the comments of Anthony Elonis about killing his ex-wife and harming others would make a reasonable person feel threatened. But the high court sent the case back to the lower court without clarifying exactly what the standard of proof should be.

The ruling was a narrow victory for civil liberties groups that had urged the court to make it tougher to convict people who make crude comments on social media that might be viewed as threatening. Yet the high court declined to lay out broad con-

stitutional protections for such comments. "It is not necessary to consider any First Amendment issues," Roberts wrote.

• The court landed the final blow against an Arizona law that denied bail to immigrants who are in the country illegally and are charged with certain felonies, marking the latest in a series of state immigration policies that have since been thrown out by the courts.

The court rejected a bid from metro Phoenix's top prosecutor and sheriff to reinstate the 2006 law after a lower appeals court concluded late last year that it violated civil rights by imposing punishment before trial.

to keep pace. "Nobody expects everything to come easy," Clinton said during a recent campaign event in South Caroli-







State militants.

tired of fighting you.'

everyday families struggle

na. "But it shouldn't be quite bus. "Eventually so hard to get ahead and stay she's going to have ahead in America. As the presidential camshe did and didn't paign starts to move past the question of who is and isn't running for the White House, the two parties find neonle themselves setting out on Yet Clinton's Democratsharply divergent paths to ic challengers don't see it Election Day. While Clinton that way. Rather than talk visits the early voting states, about foreign affairs as a rarely mentioning her expeway to criticize Clinton, rience as a former secretary they've joined with her to of state, her would-be Refocus on pocketbook ispublican challengers fly to sues. Last week, Sen. Bernie Israel and Poland, eager to Sanders described a "rigged Lincoln Chafee, and even ic anxiety that remains votgain a foreign policy edge in economy" and argued the then, his primary concern is ers' core concern. The aides

Clash of priorities defines debate as campaign takes off

By LISA LERER and STEVE PEOPLES Associated Press

Listen to the Republican candidates for president and they'll tell you the country faces a dire threat from terrorism, and is on the brink of falling victim to Islamic

"I'm afraid some Americans have grown tired of fighting them," South Carolina Sen. Lindsey Graham said Monday when kicking off his campaign. "I have bad news to share with you: the radical Islamists are not

Meanwhile, in a Democratic field topped by the nation's former top diplomat, foreign policy rarely comes up. Instead, Hillary Rodham Clinton and her peers see a nation crippled by economic anxiety, where financial titans grow ever richer and

box



Lincoln Chafee, former R.I. governor Sen. Bernie Sanders, I-Vt a crowded primary

contest. "Hillary Clinton is in a complete on foreign policy," said Republican National Committee chairman Reince Prie-

to talk about what Wisconsin Gov. Scott Walker do abroad to further the po- country's "grotesque levsition of our country and el of inequality is immoral." Former Maryland Gov. improve the safety of our Martin O'Malley got into the race last weekend with



a message to the "bullies of

Wall Street" and promises to

"to rebuild the truth of the

driven by foreign policy is

The only Democrat

American dream."



New Jersey Gov. Chris Christie

Clinton's vote in favor of the

So far, Clinton's cam-

paign has felt little need to

stress her international re-

cord, though aides are con-

fident that she would beat

out a less experienced Re-

publican challenger on the

issue. Her advisers argue the

failing unemployment rate

masks a lingering econom-

Iraq war in 2002.

Jeb Bush, former Fla. Governor

Hillary Rodham Clinton

spoke on condition of anonymity, in order to brief reporters on campaign strategy.

Republicans don't ignore economic issues, but foreign policy has their dominated debate. That's especially true in

recent days, as the Senate considers extending surveillance powers granted to the National Security Agency, prompting the party's candidates lash out at

each other (and Clinton). Republican Sen. Rand Paul has aggressively opposed the 9/11-era anti-terrorism tools and has used his push to end them as a way to raise money for his presidential campaign. New Jersey Gov. Chris Christie said Paul and his supporters suffer from 9/11 amnesia, while Wisconsin Gov. Scott Walker said Monday that Paul's efforts won't help him in the Republican primaries.

Beyond their internal divisions over America's place in the world, the GOP's candidates are united in linking Clinton to President Barack Obama's record overseas They frequently describe the "Obama-Clinton record" on issues such as Syria's civil war and the rise of the Islamic State group.

Former Florida Gov. Jeb Bush, who plans to tour eastern Europe next month said Clinton has been "riding shotgun for four years' as part of the Obama administration. "It's her policies as well. And we will hold her to account," he said while campaigning recently in Michigan

In a speech Monday in which he raised the prospect of Iran committing genocide with nuclear weapons, Graham was even more direct. "I've got one simple message: I have more experience with our national security than any other candidate in this race. That includes you, Hillarv.

Both sides are playing to the interests of their party's most passionate voters and donors.

A CBS News/New York Times poll conducted in April and May found that 53 percent of Democrats would vote for a candidate who doesn't share their views on handling the Islamic State group, while just 34 percent of Republicans said the same



