

DAILY EDITION

The net press run of yesterday's Daily 3,387 This paper is a member of and audited by the Audit Bureau of Circulations.

COUNTY OFFICIAL PAPER



DAILY EDITION

The East Oregonian is Eastern Oregon's greatest newspaper and as a selling force gives to the advertiser over twice the guaranteed paid circulation in Pendleton and Umatilla county of any other newspaper.

COUNTY OFFICIAL PAPER

VOL. 33

DAILY EAST OREGONIAN, PENDLETON, OREGON, SATURDAY EVENING, JANUARY 21, 1922.

NO. 10038

POPE BENEDICT 15TH, HEAD OF ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH PASSES AWAY TODAY

OPONENTS START PROPAGANDA ON FORD'S OFFER

Majority of Congress Expect Manufacturer's Offer to be Accepted by Both Houses.

FERTILIZER ASSOCIATION DECLARES PRICE TOO LOW

Merchants' Association Says Further Development of Project is 'Vicious Enterprise.'

WASHINGTON, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—Although admitting Ford's offer for the Muskegon phosphate plant would be the center of one of the most severe political battles of recent years, the majority of congress declared today it believed the offer would eventually be accepted by both houses.

Opponents to Ford's offer have started propaganda against congress accepting the automobile manufacturer's bid. Those opposing are: the National Fertilizer Association, characterizing Ford's offer as paternalism and charging Ford is not offering to pay enough for the project; Electric power interests, with four large southern associations adopting resolutions against it, and Wall Street "financial reviews" of several New York banking houses have attacked it. The Merchants Association of New York attacked further development of the project as a "vicious socialistic enterprise."

BOWLER EASES AWAY FROM COMMISSION JOB

Jim Bowler has edged away from the duty that formerly was his as a member of the boxing commission in Pendleton, and in his place, James H. Estes has been appointed. William Sheehan and Dr. F. A. Luevallen, members of the former commission have been reappointed by Mayor G. A. Hartman. They have agreed to serve. One question which has evoked mild interest from the fans concerns the identity of the next matchmaker. Under the law the matchmaker in the city is named by the boxing commission. The Pendleton post of the American Legion has had this job for several years, but experiences in which the organization lost a nice swad of money have cured the legion of any desire to keep the match making job. Ray McCarroll is mentioned in this connection. He has been stating events here of late, and his offerings have been well received by members of the commission.

JUDGE LINDSEY DECLARES HE FAVORS RACE PRODUCTION WITH VIEW TO QUALITY RATHER THAN UNRESTRICTED QUANTITY

DENVER, Colo., Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—Judge Ben Lindsey, of the juvenile court, today favored race production with a view to quality rather than unrestricted quantity, in a statement issued following the case of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Cosidente, Italians. Sterilization had been recommended for Mrs. Cosidente because the family already had more children than they could raise properly. They finally agreed not to perform the operation, but Lindsey voiced approval of some means of regulating births. This would reduce the number of feeble minded children, he declared.

THE WEATHER

Reported by Major Lee Moorhouse, local weather observer.
Maximum, 42.
Minimum, 29.
Barometer 30.

TODAY'S FORECAST

Tonight and Sunday snow.

\$30,000,000 MERGER CONTROL OF GOVERNMENT OWNED SHIPS NEARS REALITY

One Representative of Each Coast City is on Committee; Conference Endorses Merger

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—With the representatives of the leading coast cities backing a committee appointed yesterday to negotiate directly with the United States Shipping board for control of government owned ships on the Pacific, the formation of the \$30,000,000 merger neared reality today. One representative of each coast port is on the committee. The conference endorsed the merger in principle.

CHICAGO WHEAT MARKET SHOWS INCREASE TODAY

May wheat closed at \$1.16 today, two cents higher than yesterday's closing, and July wheat closed at 1.03, one and one eighth cents higher than yesterday's closing price, \$1.01 7/8.

BIG TIM MURPHY STILL CONTROLLING POWER IN CHICAGO TRADE CIRCLES

Strike on All Building Employing Non-union Labor First Move Taken by New Pres.

CHICAGO, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—Big Tim Murphy, under sentence in the federal prison following his conviction for robbing mails, is still a controlling power in the Chicago trade circle. William Curran was elected to succeed Murphy as head of the building trades council. A strike on all buildings employing non-union labor is the first move to be taken.

PREMIERS REACH AGREEMENT LONDON, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—Sir James Craig and Michael Collins, premiers of north and south Ireland respectively, met today and reached an agreement regarding the commission to establish Ulster's boundaries. The boycott on Belfast was also removed.

FALLING TREE KILLS LOGGER EUGENE, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—Lawrence Young, 18 years of age, a logger, was killed at Mabel by a falling tree.

BOXING PROMOTER IS ARRESTED ON CHARGE OF CRIMINAL ASSAULT

NEW YORK, Jan. 21.—(A. P.)—Tex Rickard, boxing promoter, was arrested today on a charge of criminal assault made by the children's society on the complaint of a 15-year-old girl. Two other girls are being held as witnesses.

U. OF W. DEFEATS U. OF O.

EUGENE, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—The University of Washington won the first of a two game basketball series with the University of Oregon last night, 46 to 19.

SECRET IS OUT AS TO WHY MEN LEAVE HOME; WANT EYES PLEASSED

CHICAGO, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—The secret is out—why men leave home. They want their eyes pleased. No man ever went to the dogs for a woman with a greasy skillet in her hand, declared Francis Larrimore, a Chicago Risito star, today, citing her long stage career and experience with "stage door Johnnies," mostly husbands, she says. "A wife can make her husband live on doughnuts and coffee and make him like it if only she herself is neatly dressed and giving him that daily aesthetic thrill men must have," according to Francis.

BOARD TO EXAMINE OFFICER CANDIDATES AUTHORIZED BY ORDER

Vinier, Rice, Landreth and McKensie Are Men Who Will Compose Body in District.

That the government is interested in securing officers for the officers' reserve corps is the inference given in instructions which have been received here by local officers who are to serve on examining board No. 6. Organization of the various units is gradually taking form, and further work is foreshadowed in the orders which have been received.

LAWYERS WRANGLE AT TRIAL

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—Lawyer's wrangling marked the Arduke trial today. Mrs. Kate Hardebeck, "aunt" of Virginia Rappe, testified to the girl's good health preceding her death. Lawyers arguments centered around the states attempt to impeach the testimony of Zey Pyron, one of the state's star witnesses.

PORTLAND WHEAT MARKET

PORTLAND, Jan. 21.—(A. P.)—Wheat prices are \$1.07 to \$1.13. (Continued on page 5.)

WOULD SUBMIT ALL TREATIES IN ONE BUNCH

Plan in View Would Make Arms Limitations Plan Carry Far East Issue.

PUBLICITY PROPOSAL ADOPTED WITH CHANGES

Japan Succeeds in Cutting Out Cases Where Individual Concerns Make Contracts.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—The four power Pacific and five power naval limitation and the nine power far eastern treaties with other agreements of the arms conference will be bound together into a single protocol for submission to the senate and other world ratifying bodies. It is believed thus the enemies of the far eastern settlement be checked through fear of wrecking the naval limitation.

CROPS ARE DAMAGED

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 21.—(A. P.)—Estimates of frost damage to oranges and lemons in southern California range from 20 to 75 percent in some sections. In other sections very little damage is reported. Large distributors are reported to have withdrawn prices. Garden truck was also damaged.

LOS ANGELES HAS COLD SNAP

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 21.—(A. P.)—Frozen water pipes, caps with fur earlaps and frozen automobile radiators, featured the cold snap here.

MISSISSIPPI STATES OPEN PRICE WAR ON CEMENT MANUFACTURERS

Enter 'Gentleman's Agreement' to Buy no More Road Material Until Prices Reduced.

CHICAGO, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—Eight states in the Mississippi valley opened a price war on the cement manufacturers. They will buy no more road material until the price is reduced. This will tie up the construction program of over \$200,000,000 in the valley, holding up other contracts to be let valued at \$100,000,000.

ALL NATIONS WITHOUT DISTINCTION TO BE INVITED TO CONFERENCE

Premier Says Arms Conference Has Done More Than Anything to Restore Peace.

LONDON, Jan. 21.—(A. P.)—Premier Lloyd George, addressing the national liberal conference today declared all the nations of Europe, without distinction, will be invited to the Geneva economic conference "because we want to put an end to constant wars and rumors of wars." Discussing the Washington conference, he said, "The peace of the world largely depends upon the good understanding between the United States and ourselves. The conference has done more than anything else to restore that understanding."

RABBITS DOOMED TO SUFFER DEATH SUNDAY

A meeting of hunters who intend to participate in the second annual Pendleton Rod and Gun Club's rabbit shoot was held last night in the office of James H. Estes. A half hundred enthusiastic sportsmen were present. Tomorrow is the big day. The following rules governing the shoot were adopted: Shotguns only shall be used. Shooters will meet at the Quelle restaurant Sunday morning at 8 o'clock where shooters will be allotted cars to ride in. Shooting of rabbits to start as soon as either side can arrive at their allotted shooting grounds. Fred Bennion, county agent, is today choosing the locations. Shooting of rabbits is to stop at 3 o'clock Sunday afternoon and teams are to arrive back in Pendleton sometime between 6 or 7 o'clock Sunday evening.

EGG PRICES ADVANCED

PORTLAND, Jan. 21.—(A. P.)—The livestock market is steady. Eggs are one cent higher, buying prices 35 to 38 cents. Butter is steady.

HOPE FOR PONTIFF'S RECOVERY ABANDONED EARLY TODAY; DEATH FOLLOWED FIVE DAYS OF ILLNESS

CITRUS GROWERS SUFFER DAMAGES FROM FROST

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 21.—(A. P.)—No relief from the damaging cold snap is held out for southern California citrus growers. Killing frost is predicted for tomorrow morning in the Sacramento, Santa Clara and San Juan valleys and the southern part of the state.

CHILD BURNED TO DEATH IN FIRE YESTERDAY

PELL, Wash., Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—Andrew Kasniak found the charred body of his three year old daughter, Edith, in the blackened ruins of his bungalow following its destruction by fire late yesterday. The father was away and the mother locked the child in the bedroom while she went to the barn to do some work. The house was in flames before she noticed it and she was unable to save the child.

POLITIC-ECONOMIC COMBINATION MAY FOLLOW CONFERENCE

Co-operative Marketing Plan Knitting Nation's Farmers Into Co-operative Unit.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—Out of the national agricultural conference here next week may emerge a framework of the most powerful political-economic combination in the nation's history, if cooperative marketing plan, knitting the nation's 6,000,000 farmers into a vast cooperative unit materializes.

His Holiness Was Delirious Toward End and Insisted Upon Resuming Work of Office.

ROME, Jan. 21.—(A. P.)—The official announcement that he was notified of the pope's death, in apparently in conformity with the custom by which cardinals comprising the sacred college are first informed of the death of a pope before the information is made known to the general public.

Condition Extremely Grave

WASHINGTON, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—An apostolic delegation at 11 o'clock this morning received a cable from Cardinal Gasparri at the Vatican, which stated that Pope Benedict's condition continued "extremely grave."

Greer Worse During Day

ROME, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—An official bulletin issued by physicians at 5:30 this evening said: "Pope Benedict is now in a comatose condition. He grew worse during the day. His heart is growing weaker and he is breathing with the greatest difficulty."

No Official Word Received

WASHINGTON, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—No papal delegations here had received official confirmation of the pope's death at 8:45 this afternoon, Washington time, 9:40 night, Rome time, and 12:40 p. m. coast time.

Pope Benedict XV, the 259th successor of St. Peter as supreme head of the Roman Catholic church, began his pontificate on September 4, 1914, soon after Europe entered upon its four years of war. Upon many occasions during the war he endeavored to bring the belligerent nations to a peace agreement and thus to maintain the title which had been affectionately bestowed upon him in a high dignity of his communion.



'IT'S A LONG ROAD TO TIPPERARY.'

COMMUNION AND EXTREME UNCTION ADMINISTERED

Aged Pope Said if it Was God's Will He Recover Well and Good, if Reverse, Satisfied.

ROME, Jan. 21.—(A. P.)—(Reuters)—Pope Benedict XV, died late today.

Receives Official Notice

LONDON, Jan. 21.—(A. P.)—Cardinal Dornie, archbishop of Westminster, stated this evening he had been officially notified by telegraph from Rome that the pope was dead.

Is According to Custom

LONDON, Jan. 21.—(A. P.)—The official announcement by Cardinal Bourne that he was notified of the pope's death, in apparently in conformity with the custom by which cardinals comprising the sacred college are first informed of the death of a pope before the information is made known to the general public.

False Report Given

LONDON, Jan. 21.—(A. P.)—An exchange telegraph dispatch from Rome says there was a consultation of physicians this morning. Owing to the fact that the Pope appeared to be sleeping caused the report that the Pope was dead but this was officially denied.

End in Immobility

ROME, Jan. 21.—(A. P.)—The end is imminent. Cardinal Casparri, emerging from the bedchamber where Pope Benedict the 15th lay, said this afternoon, Casparri was weeping. He announced that his holiness was delirious and insisted upon resuming his work. Hope for his recovery has been abandoned.

The Pope's serenity gave way this morning. He was unable to recognize his physicians and murmured unintelligible phrases. It was announced early in the day that the "end is only a matter of minutes," and was later withdrawn. Nourishment was given him during the morning and communion and the extreme unction were administered. OXYGEN, given his holiness yesterday, was given him again today.

Crowds gathered around the Vatican praying for the Benedict's recovery. The aged pope himself, apparently has not entirely abandoned hope for his own recovery and in a rational moment, declared if it were God's will he should recover, well and good, if the reverse, he was satisfied.

Became Weaker at Noon

ROME, Jan. 21.—(A. P.)—The Pope became appreciably weaker about midday and hopes which had arisen after his stumble in the morning disappeared. His general condition became worse and he seemed slowly expiring. At noon he became delirious and unconscious.

Condition Extremely Grave

WASHINGTON, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—An apostolic delegation at 11 o'clock this morning received a cable from Cardinal Gasparri at the Vatican, which stated that Pope Benedict's condition continued "extremely grave."

Greer Worse During Day

ROME, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—An official bulletin issued by physicians at 5:30 this evening said: "Pope Benedict is now in a comatose condition. He grew worse during the day. His heart is growing weaker and he is breathing with the greatest difficulty."

No Official Word Received

WASHINGTON, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—No papal delegations here had received official confirmation of the pope's death at 8:45 this afternoon, Washington time, 9:40 night, Rome time, and 12:40 p. m. coast time.

Pope Benedict XV, the 259th successor of St. Peter as supreme head of the Roman Catholic church, began his pontificate on September 4, 1914, soon after Europe entered upon its four years of war. Upon many occasions during the war he endeavored to bring the belligerent nations to a peace agreement and thus to maintain the title which had been affectionately bestowed upon him in a high dignity of his communion.