

DAILY EDITION

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The East Oregonian is Eastern Oregon's greatest newspaper and as a selling force gives to the advertiser over twice the guaranteed paid circulation in Pendleton and Umatilla county of any other newspaper.

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PENDLETON IN THOUGHTFUL MOOD PAYS TRIBUTE TO SOLDIER HEROES OLD AND NEW

VETERANS' AID BILL WOULD BE MEANS OF HELP

\$1,224,000 Might be Secured for Circulation in County if Act is Ratified in June.

600 MEN IN THIS COUNTY ELIGIBLE TO GET LOANS

Majority of Men Show Interest in Possibility of Owning Homes Under Provisions.

That the sum of \$1,224,000 may be secured from outside sources for circulation in Umatilla county if the constitutional amendment known as the World War Veterans' State Aid Fund is ratified by the voters of the state in the special election of June 7 is an interesting fact shown by figures that have been worked out by those desiring to see what the concrete results of the measure would be.

The bill, which was passed by the recent legislature, has two main provisions, the most important of which makes it possible for a soldier, sailor or marine who was in the service during the progress of the war to borrow not to exceed \$3,000 from the state to buy or build a home or to purchase land, giving as security a first mortgage on the property or real estate.

State Well Protected. The bill provides that the amount loaned shall not exceed 75 per cent of the appraised value of the property on which the loan is made, the valuation of the property to be determined by a board of appraisers, three in number, who are appointed by the commission of five under whose direction the provisions of the act are to be carried out.

Another provision of the act would give the service man the privilege of electing to take a cash bonus amounting to \$15 for each month he spent in the service, minus the \$60 which was paid by the national government. The cash bonus feature of the bill does not meet with very hearty approval from the American Legion, and the state department of the organization has sought the aid of local posts in doing everything possible to inform ex-service men of the more liberal provisions of the loan feature.

Getting Outside Money. The sale of bonds would bring outside money into the state for circulation, it is pointed out, and the share that would accrue to the ex-service men in this county in the way of loans would assist materially in financial conditions.

Men who have given the matter study declare that prospects are that probably between 50 and 75 per cent of the men in Umatilla county would choose the loan feature. If as many as one-third, or 200, elected to take the cash bonus, there would remain \$60 to take the loan.

The records of the government show that the average length of time spent in the service was ten months, and if from this is deducted the 60 days, or two months which the law provides shall be exempted from any state bonus, that leaves an average of eight months on which the cash bonus would apply, or a cash payment of \$120 to each man. For 200 men, if so great a per cent should choose the cash feature, that would mean a payment of \$24,000 in this county.

World Aid Building. The remaining \$90 would be eligible for a 25-year loan of not to exceed \$3,000 on which they would be required to pay four per cent interest. If this many loans were taken in the county, and a great many men are already planning to own their homes if the bill is accepted, it would mean that \$1,224,000 would be available for investment in houses and land in this county.

This much money coming into the county would either go into constructive use in building activities, or it would release other money that could be used for building work, it is declared by men who have studied the possibilities of relief that would

CABBAGE HILL AS NAME FOR FAMOUS HILL NOT FITTING, COURT THINKS

Who can supply a new name for Cabbage Hill which will do justice to the beautiful view of the inland Empire which is afforded from its crest? An S. O. S. has been sent out by members of the county court for suggestions that will enable the top point of the grade to receive a name that will be in keeping with its character. A realization that prony Cabbage Hill is not appropriate as a name came to Judge I. M. Schanper when he heard Engineer, deLore recently at Portland that the view from Cabbage Hill was the most beautiful scene he sight he had seen from any highway in the whole state of Oregon, not even excepting the Columbia river highway.

WIDOW OF LATE JOHN CROW DIES ONE WEEK LATER THAN HUSBAND

Mrs. Crow Passes Away as Result of Paralytic Stroke Caused by Husband's Death.

One week after the death of her husband, the late John Crow, Mrs. Crow died last night at St. Anthony's hospital as the result of a paralytic stroke which occurred the day after Mr. Crow's death.

HOMAGE TO MEMORY OF SOLDIER DEAD PAID BY PENDLETON

Living Veterans and Civilians March to Cemetery Where Impressive Exercises Held.

With flowers, speech, prayer and music Pendleton this morning paid tribute in fitting manner to the memory of veterans of past wars who have died and been laid to rest in the Olney cemetery.

The day's exercises were launched with the parade of ex-service men of three wars and civilians who followed Old Glory over the principal streets of the city to the cemetery where the exercises were concluded.

The program at the cemetery consisted of selections by the Pendleton band, two numbers by the Apollo Quartet, the firing of a volley, sounding of taps, and the decorating of graves, and the address of the day by Charles W. Furlong, Lt. Col. U. S. R. Idleman, commander of the Pendleton legion post was marsh of the day. Colors and post standards of the three veterans' organizations were at the head of the column escorted by the firing squad.

Memorial Day, 1921 by Berton Braley. Our dead rest on the breast of France And all around the world Where by war's grim and splendid chance Our banners were unfurled; So whether here or overseas Their bodies chance to lie, We pay full honor unto these Who did not fear to die.

INVESTIGATION OF AIRPLANE CRASH HAS COMMENCED

Worst Accident in History of American Aviation Resulted in Death of Seven Men.

MACHINE WAS CURTIS-EAGLE AMBULANCE PLANE

Craft Struck Ground in Nose Dive From Unknown Height During Terrific Wind Storm.

WASHINGTON, May 29.—(U. P.)—An official investigation was ordered today by the worst accident in the history of American aviation—the death of five army officers and two civilians in the wreck of an airplane near Indian Head, Md., on Saturday night.

MARINE ENGINEER HARE CHARGED OF ATTEMPTING TO BLOW UP STEAMER

Discover That Engineer Had Placed Obstruction in Exhaust Pipe of Coaxet.

PORTLAND, May 29.—(U. P.)—A deliberate attempt to blow up the Coaxet, the property of the Emergency Fleet corporation, is charged against Joseph T. Hare, a marine engineer, in a complaint issued by United States Commissioner Frazier.

WALLA WALLA VICTOR IN GOLF TOURNAMENT

Walla Walla, with a score of 82 1/2, won the Inter-State Golf Tournament which closed here yesterday at the local links after two days play, and received the silver loving cup.

THREE LOCAL GRAND ARMY MEN ARE MISSED FROM TODAY'S MEMORIAL PARADE

Missed from the ever-thinning ranks of the members of the Grand Army of the Republic today are John Gurdane, J. A. Drake and J. M. Ferguson, who since last Decoration Day have answered taps.

GERMANY TODAY PAID FIRST WAR REPARATION

PARIS, May 29.—(U. P.)—Germany today paid the allies \$200,000,000 and thereby met the first clause of the recent allied ultimatum. The money was paid the allied reparations commission without ceremony.

ANTI-BOLSHEVIKI STILL IN CONTROL OF RUSSIAN CITY

Vladivostok is Quiet Although General Political Situation is Somewhat Obscure.

LENINE SAYS COMMUNISM IN COMPLETE BANKRUPTCY

Soviet Premier Asks Officers of Executive Committee to Approve Return Capitalism.

Would Rebuild State

RIGA, May 29.—(A. P.)—According to a direct Moscow dispatch from independent sources, Lenin, the soviet premier, declared yesterday that the communists were in complete bankruptcy and asked the presiding officers of the all-Russian executive committee to approve the unlimited return of capitalism and the recall to Russia of constitutional democrats and other parties to aid in rebuilding of the state.

WALLA HELD HERE

In charge of Immigration Agent Harris, stationed at Walla Walla four days waiting deportation, are held in the city jail today. Two of the men are murderers, and one of them is in handcuffs and manacles in solitary confinement.

SOLDIER BONUS PLAN WOULD HELP CREDITS SAYS STRAIN

Editor East Oregonian: If you will kindly grant me space in your columns, I would like to say to your readers that California has recently adopted a bill for the benefit of her service men.

THE WEATHER

Reported by Major Lee Moorhouse, weather observer. Maximum 68. Minimum 29. Barometer 29.45.

TODAY'S FORECAST

Tonight and warmer to-night.

"OUR HERITAGE" STIRS LARGE AUDIENCE AT SPECIAL SERVICE IN MEMORY OF SOLDIER DEAD

Lt. Col. Furlong in Talk on Americanism Urges Same Impersonal Spirit of Devotion to Ideals of Country That Prevailed During Days of War be Maintained in Times of Peace.

SPEAKER DENOUNCES SLACKERS AND PROFITEERS WHO PLACED PERSONAL MATTERS ABOVE COUNTRY'S NEED

Greatest Heritage Bequeathed to Man Today is Birthright of American Citizenship. One of Greatest Privileges of America Adoption Through Naturalization Into This Same Heritage.

Urging that the same impersonal spirit of devotion to the ideals of the country that prevailed during the days of the war be maintained now in these times of peace and that only Americans "be left on guard," Lt. Col. Charles Wellington Furlong stirred a large audience at the cemetery this morning at the special services held in memory of Pendleton's soldier dead.

Ringed denunciation of clackers and war profiteers was voiced by the speaker in his consideration of the hypenates who then, and now, placed personal matters and interests above the need of service to the country that protected them. The full text of the speech follows:

Veterans of the Grand Army of the Republic; Soldiers of the Spanish-American War; Comrades of the World War; Boy Scouts of America and Fellow Citizens—

One of the greatest heritages bequeathed to man today, is the birthright of American citizenship, one of the greatest privileges available to men today here outside of America is adoption through naturalization into this same heritage.

One requirement only is necessary to retain and obtain respectively this precious birthright—loyalty—loyalty to the great ideals and principles of liberty, equality and justice, that eternal trinity on which not only America is, but the world must be founded, before the greatest achievements of civilization and brotherhood of man can be realized.

New World Order. When the spirit of America sounded the call to arms in '76 and the emulated farmers swarmed in with fintlocks and fowling-pieces, they made the power of an autocratic king flinch at Lexington Green and across Concord Bridge fired the shot heard around the world.

In that shot they signaled to men of all nations that liberty bequeathed to them by those first American pioneers, the Pilgrim Fathers 150 years before would be preserved; that in America a new world order was in the making; that there was no place for the old world order; that autocracy, which consigned human beings to serfdom and tried men's souls to deprive them of physical, intellectual or spiritual freedom had no place in a great and free democracy.

Trials of the Order. In 1861 when Secession within our very gates threatened the dissolution of this heritage, and the Great Lincoln called for volunteers, you men in blue—you men of the Grand Army of the Republic, for four heart-breaking years preserved the Union. Then turned our heritage intact over to the keeping of your sons.

You preserved more than the Union. You preserved those great underlying principles upon which America was founded and Americanized. Those principles to which if we loyally and impersonally adhere make America in truth the hope of a disunited world; the greatest mediating force among men; a Nation of Destiny.

Some say your ranks are thinning. Your ranks can never thin. The gaps in your regiments were filled by the men of '88, who again showed the old world that the last vestige of the autocratic power of Old Europe must contaminate even the out-laying islands off the shores of our fair land.

In 1917 your regiments became divisions. Some of you were there again in the flesh, all there have ever been of you were there in the spirit, following, fighting for, carrying on the same great principles symbolized in the same great urge, which sent nearly two millions of your sons across 3000 miles of water into Europe. For the first time they surged into the old world to the outermost lines of our defense of Americanism, the battle front of autocratic, imperialistic Germany.

Two millions more were organized in reserves; ten million and more ready if necessary; backed and supported loyally by that great army of civilian patriots, absolutely essential as a supplementary force today of any nation in arms.

Yes we fought for America, the national physical body it is true; but we fought for something infinitely