

DAILY EDITION

Number of copies printed of yesterday's Daily 3,221 This paper is a member of and audited by the Audit Bureau of Circulations

COUNTY OFFICIAL PAPER

VOL. 32

DAILY EAST OREGONIAN, PENDLETON, OREGON, SATURDAY EVENING, SEPTEMBER 11, 1920.

NO. 9628



DAILY EDITION

The East Oregonian is Eastern Oregon's greatest newspaper and as a selling force gives to the advertiser over twice the guaranteed paid circulation in Pendleton and Umatilla counties of any other newspaper.

CITY OFFICIAL PAPER

# SENATOR HARDING RAISES NEW POINT AGAINST LEAGUE OF NATIONS COVENANT

## FRENCH TEXT IS DIFFERENT FROM ENGLISH, HE SAYS

Republican Nominee Asserts French Text as He Translates it Places Different Meaning on Monroe Doctrine

## ASKS LEAGUE ADVOCATES TO MAKE EXPLANATION

Alleged Discrepancies in Text of Covenant Might Readily Involve us in War Harding Tells Delegations.

MARION, Sept. 11.—(A. P.)—Attacking the administration Senator Harding today charged that democratic officials were guilty of "reckless inefficiency" in the conduct of the nation's business and had sought through "duplicitous" misunderstandings to have the United States surrender the Monroe doctrine in becoming a member of the league of nations.

MARION, Sept. 11.—(By Raymond Clapper, U. P. Staff Correspondent.)—The suggestion that America has been duped by "hoaxing discrepancies" in the French and English text of articles in the Versailles treaty, purporting to safeguard the Monroe Doctrine, was made by Harding. These discrepancies might readily involve us in a conflict, he said. He demanded that those advocating the league of nations bring forth an explanation. This new angle on the treaty issue was sprung in a double-barreled broadside on the Wilson policies by Harding in speaking to delegations of business men from Chicago, Michigan and Indiana. The other half of Harding's speech unapologetically lashed the "duplicitous" policy of the democratic administration towards business.

Eight years of democratic administration have increased rather than reduced inefficiency, and we have become "ineffective prodigals of the world," Harding said. He attacked the rebuilding of our economic life "so that our prosperity shall not be the property of profiteers nor of special privileges." Harding quoted from the French text of Article 21 of the league covenant, arguing it is a "complete reversal" of the English text, both of which are official and bear the signatures of American plenipotentiaries. He said this difference might "very readily involve us in an unhappy conflict." The English text says nothing in the covenant shall be deemed to affect the validity of understandings like the Monroe Doctrine, according to Harding. The French text, he translated it, literally says that understandings like the Monroe Doctrine might be considered as incompatible with any of the provisions of the covenant.

"Comparing the two versions of this league covenant, none can fail to perceive that one text is a complete reversal of the other," he said. "The intimation in the English text is that the league covenant must be made to coincide with the Monroe Doctrine, but the literal effect of the clause, as originally drawn by the French, is a subordination of the Monroe doctrine to such a degree as virtually to involve its complete abandonment."

## NEW REVOLUTIONARY MOVE IN MEXICO ON

MEXICO CITY, Mexico, Sept. 11.—(U. P.)—General Pineta, at the head of 200 men, has revolted and started a new revolutionary movement in the state of Chihuahua. It is announced here today. Government forces have taken up pursuit and a battle is hourly expected.

### Weather

Reported by Major Lee Moorhouse, official weather observer.  
Maximum, 78.  
Minimum, 48.  
Barometer, 29.45.  
Barometer falling slightly.

### THE WEATHER FORECAST

Tonight and Sunday rain.

## SPOKESMAN-REVIEW QUESTIONS ANSWERED BY COX WITH LETTER PROVING SLUSH FUND CHARGE

## COPS CAPTURE BIG PERSIAN KITTY, BUT PET PROVES QUILLY

DENVER, Sept. 11.—(U. P.)—Patrolmen Madigan and Kearns saw a big Persian cat on the street the other night. They captured it. The patrolmen have been busy since pulling quilts from each other. It was a porcupine.

## HART WILL RECEIVE HIS SENTENCE ON WEDNESDAY AT TWO

## Change of Venue Appeal for Other Men Not Yet Argued Because of Delay in Arrival of Spokane Attorney.

Arguments by attorneys for the state and for the defense on the motion for a change of venue in the trial of Elvie L. Stoop and Floyd Henderson, will take place in the circuit court room Monday morning at 9:30. Both sides have presented affidavits supporting their respective contentions for or against the change of venue and, after hearing the arguments, Judge G. W. Phelps will make his decision. The arguments were to have been taken up this morning but late last night Attorney Joseph J. Lavin, of Spokane, counsel for Stoop and Henderson, advised that he would not be able to reach here before Monday morning. The judge fixed the time to be convenient for his appearance. As soon as the decision is made, preparation for the trials either here or elsewhere, probably will be possible. If the men charged with the murder of Sheriff T. H. Taylor are to be tried here, they doubtless will come before the jury shortly after Round-Up. If there is a separation granted and a change of venue given, the local circuit court will be through with the case. Sentence on Emmett Hancock, alias Neil Hart, who pleaded guilty to the charge of murder in the first degree, is to be pronounced by Judge Phelps at 2 o'clock next Wednesday. Hart was brought before the judge yesterday afternoon and asked whether he understood the law governing his case and that his plea of guilty automatically forfeited his right of trial by jury.

As emotionless as ever, the man who fired the fatal bullet said that he understood the law and had no questions to ask. He answered affirmatively the various questions put to him, such as "Do you know that by your plea you have made yourself liable to the penalty of death?" After Judge Phelps had ascertained that Hart made his plea without any understanding and that he understood the points at issue, the prisoner was notified that evidence would be heard and sentence pronounced next Wednesday. Hart was not stirred by the prospect.

Owing to the fact that this is the first case in Oregon to come up under the amendment restoring capital punishment, Judge Phelps has been extremely careful to get all the points at law correct and to follow the correct procedure in dealing with Hart's case. It is believed that the way is now cleared for the pronouncement of sentence and that no loophole will be left.

## ROUND-UP EDITIONS WILL CONTAIN GOOD INDUSTRIAL STORIES

A feature of the East Oregonian Round-Up editions that will appeal to many this year will be a series of industrial stories of Pendleton and Umatilla county by Richard L. Rowe, an industrial writer of note. Mr. Rowe has made industrial surveys of Chicago, Cleveland, Detroit, Montreal, Minneapolis, Los Angeles, Portland, Seattle, Spokane and other American and Canadian cities and during the summer spent several weeks in Pendleton in the service of the East Oregonian. These stories by Mr. Rowe will be in addition to many other stories of interest relating to the west both new and old. As usual the Round-Up editions will be worth mailing to friends at a distance as a souvenir of the show and the town. Orders should be placed at once with the business office so as to insure their being filled. The price this year for the three editions will be 30 cents mailed to any point.

SENATORS SON IN LAW PLEADS ALEXANDRIA, Minn., Sept. 11.—Gustaf Nelson, son-in-law of United States Senator Knute Nelson, pleaded not guilty in district court yesterday to an indictment charging first degree murder in connection with the slaying of Joseph Middleton, a farmer.

## ENRAGED POLICE DESTROY TULLOW IN RETALIATION

Reprisal Step Taken by Uniformed Men After Three Policemen Nere Shot by Sinn Fein Workers Yesterday.

## MAC SWINEY IS WEAKER, IS STILL UNCONSCIOUS

LONDON, Sept. 11.—(U. P.)—Mac Swiney was this afternoon reported to be sinking fast.

## DUBLIN, Sept. 11.—(U. P.)—The town of Tullow, near Carlow, was today practically destroyed by uniformed men in reprisal for the shooting of three policemen yesterday.

## MAC SWINEY IS WEAKER, IS STILL UNCONSCIOUS

LONDON, Sept. 11.—(U. P.)—Sir Hammar Greenwood, chief secretary for Ireland, today received notice that in event of the death of Mac Swiney, now on his thirteenth day of his hunger strike, he will be tried for murder by a Sinn Fein court.

## IS STILL UNCONSCIOUS

LONDON, Sept. 11.—(A. P.)—Mac Swiney is still unconscious, according to a bulletin today. "He appears to have completely collapsed and his mind is getting dull," it said.

## MINERS THREATEN STRIKE

DENVER, Sept. 11.—Unless demands for a wage increase of a dollar and a half a day and for a working agreement is granted, 2,000 bituminous coal miners in Colorado fields will strike at the end of 30 days, it is announced.

## WON 10 MILE HORSE RACE

SHERIDAN, Wyo., Sept. 11.—(A. P.)—Erl Markon, aged 12, of Buffalo, Wyo., riding a bay horse, today won a 10 mile horse marathon from Sheridan to Claremont, Wyo., in two hours and twenty minutes.

## GOVERNOR COX IS EARNEST SPEAKER WITH ABILITY TO WIN CONFIDENCE OF HEARERS

By E. B. ALDRICH (Editor The East Oregonian.) "Our soldiers fought side by side for the good of America, they were not grouped as republicans and democrats. Let us lay aside our politics in this campaign and solve our post-war problems in the same spirit."

## COX CAMPAIGNS ON THE SOUND; ATTACKS REDS

## "Government Must Not be at Mercy of Either the Lower Mob or Upper Mob" Says Nominee at Bellingham.

## STABILITY CANNOT BE HAD FROM REACTIONARIES

## Further Evidence Presented Today by Governor in Support of Charge Relating to Harding Slush Fund.

## Another Letter Read

## SENATE COMMITTEE SUSPENDS PROBING UNTIL SEPTEMBER 22

## Members Vote Against Calling Governor Cox as Witness, Next Hearing Will be at New York or Washington.

## ITALIAN WORKERS SEIZE MORE PLANTS

## MOVIE ACTRESS DIED FROM ACCIDENT, CLAIM.

## PARIS, Sept. 11.—(U. P.)—French authorities today practically decided to abandon their investigation into the death of Olive Thomas, American movie actress. According to authoritative information, police are inclined to accept the explanation that her death from mercurial poisoning was due to accident as they learned it was a French physician who prescribed the medicine of which she was allowed to take an overdose.

## DECEMBER WHEAT CLOSES AT \$2.47 TODAY; LIVERPOOL IS UP THOUGH STOCKS ARE LARGE

The wheat price at the close of the Chicago market today was one cent higher than at the close yesterday. Following are the Chicago prices today as wired to Overbeck & Cooke Co.

Wheat	
Dec. 2.47	2.47
March 2.42	2.42
Corn	
Sept. 1.27 1/2	1.27 1/2
Dec. 1.19 1/2	1.19 1/2
May 1.16 1/2	1.16 1/2
Oats	
Sept. .63 1/2	.63 1/2
Dec. .65 1/2	.65 1/2
May .68 1/2	.68 1/2
Rye	
Sept. 1.94 1/2	1.94 1/2
Barley	
Sept. 1.02 1/2	1.02 1/2
Pork	
Sept. 23.70	23.50
Oct. 23.50	23.50
Sept. 19.52	19.50
Oct. 19.55	19.52
Hibs.	
Sept. 16.60	16.52
Oct. 16.55	16.50

Range Is Narrow. From Overbeck & Cooke Co. CHICAGO, Sept. 11.—Wheat—At-

though the market had a narrow range and buying and selling orders were well balanced, the tone was strong with a good part of the purchases having the appearance of being against export sales. Cash premiums were slightly easier with sales of hard and red at 11 to 12 cents over December.

The strength in the Winnipeg market, which was clearly a reflection of an active export demand in that country, attracted considerable attention here. The tremendous amount of wheat that has been cleared from the seaboard since July 1st combined with the quantity already bought and to be shipped out, has resulted in a deficiency possibility that must be reckoned with if fresh buying develops. Indications are not lacking that additional sales of importance will be made next week. Under present conditions it is not likely that declines will be permanent or far extended.

Liverpool Market. Liverpool corn firm, parcel post market steady, 6 pence higher. Oats strong. Parcels up 1-3 to one shilling lower.

United Kingdom weather fine and harvesting being completed in the late districts under most favorable conditions. Stocks of wheat and flour in the United Kingdom are 6,000,000 bushel larger than last year; corn 3,000,000 and oats 1-2 million larger.

Banking. Clearing house members average loans decrease 24,588,000. Demand deposits decrease 30,622,000. Time deposits increase 95,000. Reserve decrease, 759,710. Actual loans decreased, 18,514,000. Net demand deposits increased 24,269,000. Time deposits increase 653,000. Reserve decrease 1,863,620. Five days.

ROME, Sept. 11.—(By Camillo Cianfara, U. P. Staff Correspondent.)—While negotiations are proceeding in Milan, between metal workers and manufacturers, reports are received today of further seizure of factories by employees. A Turin dispatch said three of the largest rubber works in Piedmont have been seized. Other factories have been taken and are being occupied, at the point of the revolver.

A number of large chemical plants have also been commandeered because the "locked-in" metal workers needed chemicals.

CHICAGO, Sept. 11.—(A. P.)—The senate campaign fund investigation committee today definitely turned down demands from Frank Munsey, of New York and others that Governor Cox be put on the stand in the inquiry into his charges that republicans have been planning to raise a huge "corruption fund." Chairman Kenyon said he had received more than 100 demands that Cox be called, but he said that Moore, Cox's representative, told the committee he had brought all the evidence that Cox had and that the committee thought it needless to summon the democratic candidate.

The investigation of Cox's "slush fund" charges were halted when the senatorial committee adjourned today. It will resume sessions in the east September 22.

The committee was unable to complete its inquiry into certain phases of the question due to failure of W. H. Woodford, of Cleveland and George Carroll, of Elizabeth, N. J., to appear. Carroll was to have been questioned regarding letters he wrote as president of the New Jersey liquor federation, soliciting contributions for the democratic campaign fund.

Says Employees Solicited. CHICAGO, Sept. 11.—(A. P.)—The senate committee investigating campaign expenditures completed its inquiry shortly before noon today and recessed to convene in New York or Washington September 22.

How girl employees of the internal revenue office of Aberdeen, S. D., were solicited to contribute to the democratic campaign fund was told by Eunice Coyne, reporter of the Aberdeen Daily News.

Cowles Makes Denial. SPOKANE, Sept. 11.—(U. P.)—W. H. Cowles, publisher of two newspapers here and Thaddeus Lane today issued statements denying charges Governor Cox made here yesterday that they were active in raising a quota of \$50,000 for the republican party in Spokane. Both admitted assistance of the quota, but maintained it is for the entire state, not just Spokane.



AIN'T IT AWFUL? OLD SWIMMIN' HOLE