

# SENATOR NEWBERRY GUILTY, IS GIVEN TWO YEARS' IMPRISONMENT AND \$10,000 FINE PEACE TREATY IS NOW UP TO PRESIDENT

## SENATE WASHES HANDS OF PACT; VOTE 49 TO 35

Ballot of 47 to 37 Sends Document Back to Chief Executive With Word That It Can Not be Ratified.

### WHAT WILL WILSON DO? THREE ANSWERS OPEN

Return to Congress, Appeal to People "in Solemn Referendum," or Negotiations With Germany Are Alternatives.

BY J. W. T. MARTIN

(United Press Staff Correspondent.)  
WASHINGTON, March 20.—The treaty is now up to the president. The senate washed its hands of the pact last night when by a vote of 49 to 35, it refused to ratify, and then by 47 to 37 voted to send it back to President Wilson with word that it could not be ratified.

The question now is what will Wilson do with it?  
First—He can send it back to the senate. In that case senate leaders say they will take no action until the fall campaign.

Second—Wilson can appeal to the people "in solemn referendum," making the treaty an issue of the campaign.

Third—He can drop the treaty and begin negotiations with Germany for the restoration of peace.

**Second Course Likely**  
The general expectation among senators is that Wilson will take the second course, asking democrats to make the treaty the paramount issue of the presidential campaign.

Whatever the president will do it is generally agreed that the country faces a long period of treaty controversy. Johnson, Kenyon, Myers, Nugent, Owen, Phelan, Pittman, Pomerene, Hansford, Smith (Georgia), Smith (Maryland), Trammell, Walsh (Massachusetts), Walsh (Montana) and Wolcott—21.

**Supported Lodge Group**  
On the final action in the senate on the peace treaty both Senator Chamberlain and Senator McNary voted with the Lodge forces and against the administration's stand.

The vote in detail on the Lodge reservation was as follows:  
For the resolution:  
Republicans—Ball, Calder, Colt, Curtis, Dillingham, Edge, Elkins, Frelinghuysen, Hale, Jones, Washington, Kendrick, Kinn, Myers, Nugent, Owen, Phelan, Pittman, Pomerene, Hansford, Smith (Georgia), Smith (Maryland), Trammell, Walsh (Massachusetts), Walsh (Montana) and Wolcott—21.

**Opposition 35**  
Republicans—Borah, Brandegee, Fernald, France, Granna, Johnson (California), Knox, La Follette, McCormick, Moses, Norris and Sherman—12.

**Democrats—23**  
Culberson, Dial, Gay, Glass, Harlan, Harrison, Hitchcock, Johnson (South Dakota), Kirby, McCellar, Overman, Reed, Robinson, Sheppard, Shields, Simmons, Smith (South Carolina), Stanley, Swanson, Thomas, Underwood and Williams—23.

Total against, 35.

**Rollcall against:**  
Republicans—Borah, Brandegee, Fernald, France, Granna, Johnson (California), Knox, La Follette, McCormick, Moses, Norris and Sherman—12.

**Democrats—23**  
Culberson, Dial, Gay, Glass, Harlan, Harrison, Hitchcock, Johnson (South Dakota), Kirby, McCellar, Overman, Reed, Robinson, Sheppard, Shields, Simmons, Smith (South Carolina), Stanley, Swanson, Thomas, Underwood and Williams—23.

Total against, 35.

## TRI-STATE CLUB SEEKS 100 LOCAL MOTORISTS

One hundred members for the Pendleton branch of the Tri State Auto Club is the goal of W. S. Parks, of Walla Walla, secretary of the club, who, with Robert Simpson and Rex Ellis, local auto dealers, has canvassed the auto dealers and owners of Pendleton during this week. Early this morning Mr. Parks had on his list the names of 70 Pendleton motorists and names are being added as rapidly as persons could be interviewed.

The club, which is a member of the A. A. A., a national automobile association with 500 member clubs, maintains bureaus for the guidance of auto tourists, promotes trips, furnishes road information, works for better roads and against obstructive legislation. One of the big plans in this section is to connect the Lincoln highway between Salt Lake and Pendleton with the Columbia river highway here.

NEW CHIEF OF GERMAN ARMY REVIEWING HIS TROOPS.



Above picture shows Maj. Gen. Von Lutwitz reviewing German soldiers whose sympathies for the old military crowd of Germany, made the present revolution possible. Lutwitz is minister of defense under Dr. Wolfgang Kapp, who proclaimed the new government at Berlin.

Below—If civil war, or fighting with other nations, results from the present trouble in Germany, here are some big German guns which will not back. Above picture shows cannon being dismantled at the Krupp factory in Germany, preparatory to using the metal for automobile making.

## ALLIED INVASION OF GERMANY SEEMS IMMINENT

### SHOOTING OF WALLS REPLACES PASSE POURING OF CONCRETE IN FLOUR MILLS CONSTRUCTION

AMERICA'S GREATEST BATTLESHIP GLIDES INTO WATERS TODAY  
NEWPORT NEWS, Va., Mar. 20.—America's greatest battleship the Maryland, was launched in the Newport News shipyard today.

## HAPPY CANYON'S FLOOR SHINED UP FOR TUESDAY

Happy Canyon's floor is being put in shape today for a big three-hour dance which will follow the two-hour concert Tuesday evening by the Halliwell Musical Co., who will appear in Pendleton under the auspices of the local post of the American Legion. The 19-piece orchestra will furnish dreamy waltzes, swaying foxtrots and peppy steps for the large crowd that is expected to attend both of the entertainment.

## SUGAR ADVANCES IN PRICE

Sugar has advanced \$1 a sack in price, according to word from the Portland markets received in Pendleton today.

## DISORDER GROWS AS SOVIETS SEEK TO SEIZE NATION

Troops Armed With Machine Guns and Flame Throwers Leave to Quell Mounting Disturbances in Germany.

### EBERT BELIEVED TO HAVE SECRETLY REACHED CITY

Philip Scheideman is Declared to Have Accompanied Chancellor to Reorganize New Cabinet.

BERLIN, March 20.—The general strike ended at noon today. A new cabinet will be formed in which labor will have a stronger representation.

**HUNDREDS KILLED.**  
LONDON, March 20.—Berlin dispatch today says the general strike is ended and the government has granted the workers demands.

It is reported that crews of three German cruisers at Kiel deposed their officers and hoisted the white flag. Hundreds were killed in fighting between communists and Ebert troops.

BY CARL D. GROAT.  
(United Press Staff Correspondent.)  
BERLIN, March 20.—(Night).—Violent disorders are growing out of attempts by radicals to institute a soviet government. It is reported from many parts of Germany today.

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## NEARBY ORCHARD IS SOLD FOR \$1,050,000

WALLA WALLA, Wash., March 20.—The great Baker-Landon orchard, consisting of 600 acres of 9, 10 and 11-year old trees changed ownership yesterday. The purchaser was the Stanton Investment Co. of Steubenville, O., and the consideration, as indicated by the revenue stamps on the deed, was \$1,050,000. The deed carried the nominal consideration of \$10 but there were \$1050 worth of revenue stamps affixed.

Filing of this big deed yesterday afternoon was the first intimation given to the public that the big deal—the largest realty transaction ever made in Southeastern Washington—had been completed.

The deed was executed by John W. Landon and wife, and Henry C. Baker and wife, and the Stanton Investment Co. The papers were dated March 1, 1920. A mortgage for \$500,000 was made by the Stanton Investment Co. to John W. Landon and Henry C. Baker.

The negotiations were conducted and the sale made by James White of Steubenville, O., and the deal is the culmination of the trip made by a party of 23 Ohio capitalists and manufacturers last October, when the party came to inspect the big orchard being personally conducted by James White.

NEARLY 90 ENTRIES IN HORSEMAN'S DAY SHOW  
(Special to the East Oregonian.)  
HERMISTON, Ore., March 20.—W. T. Reeves of Stanfield, was the biggest individual winner of prizes at the Horseman's Day events this morning.

Pollock was the winner. Class A, best brood mare under five years, J. W. Campbell, first; W. T. Roberts, second. Best brood mare over five years, W. T. Reeves, first; W. B. Hamilton, second, and J. W. Campbell, third.

Grand Champion brood mare, W. T. Reeves, best farm team, W. T. Reeves, first. James Ware second, J. F. McNaught, third.

Class C, F. L. Carson, first; J. W. Campbell, second and William Kennedy, third. Under one year, W. T. Reeves, first and second, Tom Haddock, third.

Class B, under two or three years, W. T. Reeves, first; J. W. Wallace, second. Under three and four years, J. R. Fears, first; A. W. Agnew, second and third.

Class D, W. T. Reeves, first; J. W. Campbell, second and W. B. Hamilton, third.

Class E, W. T. Reeves, first, Charles Ware, second, and J. W. Campbell, third.

Grand Champion colt, F. L. Carson, grand champion filly, W. T. Reeves. E. L. Potter, of O. A. C. acted as judge.

Between \$5 and \$90 entries were made today at the Horseman's Day which opened this morning in Hermiston. Three hundred dollars is offered in prizes.

Ten head of horses are shown by Ivan Dunsmuir of Stanfield. W. J. Warner is showing four colts and W. B. Hamilton of Butter creek has on exhibition a span of fine Percheron mares which were bought by him recently for \$750.

J. F. McNaught is showing three head of fine horses. A brood mare owned by J. B. Haddock is on display. Other entries are four head of horses shown by Charles Ware and Peter Sheridan, of Butter creek; S. L. Carson, four head; Don Campbell, eight head; and James Scott, four head.

Charles Ware has entered two teams in the pulling contest, one of the events for the day. E. M. Kern and Will Rogers both have teams which have not been outpulled. The event is being staged this afternoon on the main street of Hermiston.

Will Switzer, prominent horseman of Umatilla, is master of events. Several auto loads of Pendleton people went to Hermiston today to attend the show and among the visitors is Fred Bennion, county agriculture agent.

## EX-REBEL WILL WAGE WAR ON ASSOCIATES

SAN ANTONIO, March 20.—General Roberto Cedeño, is reported to be marching on Vera Cruz for a military campaign against his former rebel associates. Cedeño promised Carranza he will pacify all rebels in Vera Cruz.

## 16 OF 85 TRIED IN FRAUD CASE ARE CONVICTED

Accomplices in Election Scandal Draw Lighter Sentences; 90 Days Granted for Effecting Repeal.

### MOTION FOR STAY OF JUDGMENT IS DENIED

Ousted Congressman Declares That Only Conscience and Supreme Court Can Take Away Senate Seat.

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich., Mar. 20.—Senator Newberry was sentenced to two years in the federal prison and was fined \$10,000. Others convicted were given sentences varying from one to two years. The men were granted 90 days to effect an appeal.

The sentence was passed by Judge Clarence W. Sessions of the United States district court, after he denied a motion for stay of judgment.

Newberry's statement follows: "There is nothing in the verdict which will cause me to hang my head. Until my conscience and the supreme court decide that I have wronged the people of Michigan, I will retain my seat in the senate."

BY J. L. O'SULLIVAN  
GRAND RAPIDS, March 20.—United States Senator Truman H. Newberry with 14 other defendants was today found guilty of fraud in the 1918 election campaign by the jury in the United States district court.

The jury found Newberry conspiring with his associates to cause expenditure during the campaign of money in excess of the amount allowed under the federal corrupt practices act. The penalty provided is two years' imprisonment and a fine of \$10,000.

Newberry was found not guilty of the charge of using the mails to defraud.

The others found guilty are: Paul King of Detroit, Newberry's campaign manager; Frederick Cody of New York, legislative agent; Charles Floyd, Grand Rapids, campaign manager; Allen Templeton, head of the Detroit Chamber of Commerce; Frank Emory, Detroit; Harry O. Turner, Detroit; E. C. Chilton, former secretary of state; Roger M. Andrews, Menominee publisher; John S. Newberry, brother of the senator, who furnished \$100,000 for the campaign fund; Milton Oakman, Detroit county manager; William J. Nickel, Oklahoma; and William J. Nickel, Oklahoma; and Silas J. Macgregor, of Delta; Fred Henry, of Flint, and George S. Ladd of Sturbridge, good roads lecturer. The rest of the 85 defendants were found not guilty.

## JOE DORSEY TO LEAVE TONIGHT FOR TEXAS

Joe Dorsey, for the past 12 years a Pendleton resident, will leave tonight for Portland and from there will return to his home in Wichita Falls, Texas. In Portland he will visit his brother, F. J. Dorsey.

Mr. Dorsey is uncertain as to what business he will enter when he reaches Texas. He has offers in the farming, banking and automobile business. His sister, Mrs. J. H. Young, and Mr. Young, formerly of Hermiston, reside at Wichita Falls.

He plans to return to this city in the summer for a visit. Mr. Dorsey, who has been employed at the American National Bank for the past two and a half years, much regrets leaving Pendleton and his many friends are sorry to see him go.

## THE WEATHER

(Major Lee Moorehouse, local observer)  
Maximum, 52.  
Minimum, 32.  
Barometer, 29.79

## THE WEATHER FORECAST

Tonight fair and warmer; Sunday rain.