

THE HEART OF THE TREATY"

ARTICLE 10, called by President Witson "the heart" of the the League of Nations covenant, has furnished the re-
publican senators the chief excuse for breaking up the Conference which was seeking a way to rat
The article in the Versailles treaty reads:
The members of the League undertake to respect and preserve as against external aggression the territorial integrity and existing political independence of all members of the League, In of such aggression, the council shall advise upon the means by which this obligation shall be fulfilled.
Mr. Lodge's reservation, which President Wilson has
said would nullify the purposes of the League and which the republicans now decline to modify, reads:
ritorial integrity or political independence of any country or to interfere in controversies between nations-whether members of the League or not-under the provisions of Article 10, or to employ the military or naval forces of the United States under any article of the treaty for any purpose, unless in any particu-
lif case the congress, which under the constitution, has the sole lir case the congress, which under the constitution, has the soie tary or naval forces of the United Statess, shall by act or joint resolution so provide.
The meaning of Article 10 in the league covenant is obvious,
The purpose is to protect a member of the league against an exThe purpose is to protect a member of the league against an ex-
ternal aggressor. With that provisio in force no future war lord ternal aggressor. With that provisio in force no future war lord
would dare to make war as Germany did in 1914. On the Pawould dare to make war as Germany did in 1914. On the Pathe United States or any member nation of the western hemis-
phere without finding the civilized world arrayed against him. Article 10 was written to prevent warfare and it will do it. It
does not mean, however, that the league could ever order the does not mean, however, that the league could ever order the
Unuited States to make war or do anything else. Such action by Unuited States to make war or do anything else. Such action
Ameriea would always rest with congress and the president.
The Lodge reservation is a defiant rejection of Article and all that it stands for. It would leave the situation just as it
was before the great war occurred. If adopted, the Lodge rescrvation would make the world league powerless and would in have been time and again proven inadequate for the preservation of peace.
rejo take the Lodge reservation on Article 10 would amount the senate are not willing to accept the spirit of Article 10 they are against the treaty and may be understood by any school boy. The senate cannot rejeet the treaty in such fashion and then escape by raising a cry about safeguarding American interests. Article 10 will safeguard against wars of aggression. The Lodge reservation would leave any nation desired to start something.

The land and labor league recently assembled in Salem prothe Non Partisan league in Dakota. Is this the a different name?

Making it a felony to advise revolution by force in the United States is not
In some towns the doctors are calling it the grippe and $r$ fuse to let their patients have the influena unes they pay extra.

Turn out for the annual meeting of the Commercial Association on tomorrow night; the club needs you and you need it.

Spain and Morocco are about to mix
nations policeman to preserve order.



The Children Will Want It


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