

East Oregonian

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER.

Published Daily and Semi-Weekly, at Pendleton, Oregon, by the EAST OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

(IN ADVANCE)

Entered at the postoffice at Pendleton, Oregon, as second-class matter. Telephone 1. ON SALE IN OTHER CITIES: Importers News Stand, Portland, Oregon; News Co., Portland, Oregon; ON FILE AT: Chicago Bureau, 509 Security Bldg.; Washington, D. C., Bureau 581 Fourteenth Street, N. W.

Daily, one year, by mail \$10.00; Daily, six months by mail \$6.00; Daily, three months by mail \$3.50; Daily, one month by mail \$1.25; Daily, one year by carrier \$7.50; Daily, six months by carrier \$4.75; Daily, three months by carrier \$2.95; Daily, one month, by carrier \$1.00; Semi-Weekly, one year by mail \$5.00; Semi-Weekly, six months by mail \$3.00; Semi-Weekly, four months by mail \$2.00.

28 YEARS AGO

(From the Daily East Oregonian July 18, 1891.) J. H. Koontz is here today from Leno. F. W. Carsten is ill with an attack of rheumatism. The short of bathers in the river below town was interrupted by an office Friday evening. The boys must seek some other "swimming" hole" away from public observation. Mrs. R. Bond and family left for Meacham Friday to remain during the hot season. Tramps are numerous along the railroad. J. H. Marston returns tomorrow from an insurance tour of the Grande Ronde valley. J. P. Purdy reports a "city of tents" now growing at his Warm Springs. There are a number of rusticators there and all are having a good time.

HOUSEHOLD

MENU HINT Raspberries Watercress Broiled Bacon Waffles Honey Lambchop Coffee Cold Ham and Potato Salad Rye Bread Apple Pie Cold Tea Dinner. Grape Cocktail Broiled Chicken Virginia Style New Potatoes Peas Asparagus Vinaigrette Berry Dumplings Coffee Coddish in Variety. Baked Cod—Have the codfish cut into salted milk, then into sifted bread crumbs. Place on an oiled pan, sprinkle over with fat or oil. Bake in very hot oven for 15 minutes. At the end of that time the piece may be lifted out whole on to a platter. Garnish with parsley or cress and serve with tartar sauce. Coddish Cakes—One cup of picked codfish, one and one-half cups of mashed potatoes, one-half cup of cream sauce pepper. Pour boiling water over the fish and let it stand until cold. Mash the potatoes and whip light with hot milk. Add and make into cakes. Roll in flour and fry in deep, hot fat. Creamed Coddish—One cup of salt codfish, two tablespoons of flour, two tablespoons of butter, two cups of milk. Pick the codfish into small pieces, pour boiling water over to cover, and let stand until cold, then drain. Melt the fat in a frying pan and add the flour, blend and pour in the milk slowly. Cook until smooth and add the codfish. Heat thoroughly and add a well beaten egg just before removing from the fire. Coddish Patties—One cup of shredded codfish, two cups of mashed potatoes, one-half cup of cream sauce, one tablespoon of butter, one tablespoon of onion juice, dash of paprika. Cover the shredded fish with boiling water and let stand until cold, then drain and press out all water, using a sieve too fine for the fish to pass through. Mash the potatoes, mix with a little hot milk, whip until light, and add the onion juice and paprika. Put in the codfish, whip altogether until fluffy, and put into

HOMESICK Many of the horses that were sent across to be used during the war are not to be brought back but are to be left "over there." I'm getting rather lonesome For the green hills of my home. My heart is filled with longing Down the pasture lane to roam. I did not mind the fighting I felt so young and gay, But now the war is ended I feel quite the other way. And they have sent my master To our home across the sea, While I am left with foreign folk Who talk so queer to me. Oh, the skies are no more azure, Grass is not so green nor sweet. The birds sing far less merrily: I pined with weary feet. I'm longing for my home land But if here I'm forced to rest, I pray my stable window May be open toward the west.

LET NATURE TAKE ITS COURSE

HERE is some confusion over the various angles to the rate controversy that is to be heard in Portland before the interstate commerce commission beginning next Monday, July 21. This confusion arises from the complaints and interventions from different cities, often with radically different interests, and to some extent from propaganda work that is being carried on.

The original complaint in the rate case is that of the Inland Empire Shippers League, which organization was formed in Pendleton on December 14 last and has for its purpose the securing of a reduction in the grain rate via the Columbia river haul. This suit which is the one absorbing most local interest, was launched in the belief that the present rate is too high, being identical with the rate to Seattle which was fixed by the Washington railroad commission and is supposed to be a remunerative rate. If it is such then it is obvious that the rate from the interior to Columbia river ports is excessive.

Some are contending that if a differential is established between the Columbia river and Puget sound it will be through an increase in the Seattle rate rather than a reduction in the Columbia river rate.

On the other hand the attorney representing the Inland Empire Shippers league believes such a strong showing will be made that it will be impossible for the Interstate commerce commission to do otherwise than reduce the rate via the Columbia river route. Certainly there are numerous facts indicating that a reduction in rates is deserved.

Let the outcome be what it may the interests of the producer in this section calls for a rate system under which he will have the benefits of his natural location. The present arrangement is not ethical and it is sure to be changed some time. The sooner the affair is adjusted in accord with nature the better it should be for all concerned.

THE PEOPLE HAVE RATIFIED.

SINCE there remain in the United States Senate and elsewhere some Republicans who feign to scorn assertions that a vast majority of the American people want immediate and unconditional ratification of the League of Nations, it may be both interesting and instructive to appraise sentiment in the ranks of the Republican party. It is not unfair or ungenerous to say that the practical Mr. Hays, chairman of the Republican National Committee, would not hesitate for an instant to make the League a partisan issue if he felt that Republicans as a whole would second him. But Mr. Taft, who is unquestionably the chief figure in the Republican party, has denounced every attempt to make the League anything but a question of America's obligation to obtain and insure peace. Former

Attorney-General Wickersham and former Senator Burton take the same position. The roster of Republicans who share their views contains many names equally illustrious. Republican newspapers of great influence and wide circulation are fighting for the League and condemning those who would entangle it with partisan politics. The Republicans of the Senate, where most of the objections to the League are heard, are by no means a unit in their attitude toward the League. Senators Kenyon, McCumber and McNary are counted among the League's supporters. Other Republican Senators who are among its opponents can come to no agreement as to the basis of their opposition. Lastly, the Republican National Committee itself is a composite of factions on the big question. While Mr Hays is saying it is not a partisan issue, the publications for whose dissemination his organization is paying are fighting the League with propaganda of distinct Republican flavor and obviously to gain votes against it.

No, the League is not a partisan matter. The American people have heard and heeded President Wilson's request, that it be kept out of politics. The League has already been ratified by the people. It remains now for the Senate to give formal expression to that ratification.

Objectors to the peace treaty and to the League of Nations are not telling the whole truth about the Shantung affair for the reason they know that if they did so there would be little left of their case. They seek for instance to give the impression that Japan is allowed to steal territory from China. On the contrary the region in question was taken by Japan not from China but from Germany. German soldiers had held Kiauchau for 20 years until dislodged by the Japanese in 1914. As a compromise to get Japan into the League of Nations thereby restricting the mikado's operations in many ways, Japan was allowed to retain Shantung temporarily. A promise of evacuation, however, is made by Japan but this promise is not emphasized by those who are seeking not to bring out the facts but to discredit the peace treaty.

Ontario business men are making a trip to get better acquainted with their territory. No community ever loses by such efforts.

The Trotskys and the Bela Kuns would be elated to see the peace treaty rejected; defeat of the League of Nations would be a great thing for anarchists and other hell raisers.

Who said anything about hot weather? Tolcys Leave for Colorado. Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Tolcy left on last evening's train for Loveland, Colo. in response to a wire telling of the serious illness of Mr. Tolcy's father, who resides there.

A Woman's Story With Great Meaning

Subject of Childbirth Discussed by Women of Experience. Women everywhere tell their friends how, through the use of Mother's Friend, the wonderful penetrating external application, they avoided suffering and distress before the advent of nature's most wonderful event. Mother's Friend is a remedy which appeals to influence upon the cords, nerves and ligaments involved, rendering them pliant to readily yield to nature's demand for expansion. The cervix, uterus, vagina and ligaments expand without that peculiar stretching strain, and nervousness, nausea and distressful sensations are naturally relieved when the nervous system are relaxed and thus are not hot and dry. By regular use, the lower abdominal region expands with ease when baby is born, the hours are less at the crisis, and pain and danger is naturally less. You can obtain Mother's Friend from any drug store. It has been used by women for over half a century, and is just as standard as anything you can think of. Write the Bradford Regulator Company, Dept. H, Leno, Belling, Alaska, Georgia, for their Mother's Friend Book, and get a bottle of Mother's Friend today, and thus fortify yourself against pain and distress.

a greased baking dish. Brush the top with melted fat and bake for 20 minutes. Spanish Cod—One pound of codfish, one onion, one green pepper, two cups of canned tomatoes, bay leaf, salt pepper. Chop the onion and pepper and lightly fry in hot fat substitute. Then add the tomato seasoning, and when well cooked press through a sieve. Put the cod steaks on a greased baking dish, season with salt and pepper and place in the oven to bake. Baste frequently with the strained sauce. Tested Recipes. Vegetable Salad—Now that summer is here and green vegetables are so plentiful and healthful, one can not serve them too often. Many times a housewife will find that her ice box contains three or four dishes of left over vegetables and the question is what to do with them. A combination salad made up of most any of the spring vegetables makes a very delicious and refreshing dish. Marinate each vegetable separately and let them stand a few hours until they are well seasoned, just before serving, arrange on lettuce leaves. A very appetizing salad is spinach, peas, carrots, pickled beets and string beans, with a few radishes to garnish.

ABOUT THE STARS

The Lesser Bear, (Continued.) The antiquity of the knowledge of Polaris runs back to the Assyrian tablets and was perhaps the first of the (so-called) fixed stars to be so recorded. Martians from the time of the Phoenicians to the present day have been guided by its beams. Not only at sea but on land its practical uses are manifold. It was used by slaves in escaping from their masters, to a heaven in the North, and during the Civil War was of vital importance to union soldiers escaping from Southern prisons when highways were avoided and all travelling done during the darkness of the night. Although it is called the Polar Star, this term is arbitrarily used and is applied to any star that happens to be nearest the true pole at any particular time. At present Polaris is "it", though it is about one and a half degrees removed from the pole around which it revolves in this small circle. Polaris was not always the Pole Star, nor will it remain so. However it will continue in its approach to the Pole, to about the year 2900 at which time it will be less than half a degree removed. Then it will slowly begin to exceed and in the comparative short period of eleven thousand five hundred years, the bright star Vega will be the Polar Star and at that time the Pole will be about fifty degrees from its present position and about five degrees from Vega. This phenomenon is brought about by what is known as the "Precession of the Equinoxes," too long for explanation here.

LEVIATHAN RAMS THE WASHINGTON

NEW YORK, July 18.—After the George Washington arrived in Hoboken last week it was learned that she had the Leviathan had collected in the harbor of Everett, the day before President Wilson sailed. Nothing was said about it when the Leviathan arrived here on Sunday.

The Washington and Leviathan were being at anchor and the President Grant came along and cut the special mooring that the Leviathan had always hung to there. Set free the latter was caught by the strong tide and drifted down on the Washington.

There were lighters alongside the Leviathan and these came between the two transports as they bumped. The lighters were crumpled up as if made of paper, but by taking the impact saved the two ships from what might have been a serious mishap. The Leviathan dropped an anchor, which held. The Washington was not torn from her anchorage. As the ships came together a messenger on the ship and man Washington yelled to another on the Leviathan: "Some dirty collar you got there!" "Gwan, you motor sailor, shove off, make your regular trip to the beach and return!" was the reply that came back.

EQUAL RIGHTS FOR WOMEN DUE IN CHURCHES

NEW YORK, July 18.—Equal rights for women in the Episcopal church is everything except holy orders, is counted upon as one of the reforms almost certain to grow out of the "every name" drive which the church is conducting in New York as its share in the Episcopal nationwide campaign. Houses of church women have been organized in six Episcopal dioceses and in several of the Far Western dioceses women have been elected to membership in the vestries. In the

Bevo THE BEVERAGE The all-year-round soft drink Rome was not built in a day but Bevo's popularity became countrywide in three months because of five years preparation in perfecting the beverage. Sold everywhere - Families supplied by grocer, druggist and dealer. Visitors are invited to inspect our plant. ANHEUSER-BUSCH ST. LOUIS. Blumauer & Hoch, Wholesale Distributors, PORTLAND, ORE. Gillander & Burroughs, Local Distributors, PENDLETON, ORE.

New York diocese a movement will vestries, but legalizing their election shortly be launched providing not only as delegates to diocesan and general for the admission of women to church conventions of the church.

Yes; S. S. S. Is Purely Vegetable Nature's Safe Blood Treatment On the Market Half a Century. of the system. It is then that you should promptly take a few bottles of S. S. S., the great blood purifier and strengthener. It will cleanse the blood thoroughly and build up and strengthen the whole system. S. S. S. is sold by all druggists. Valuable information about the blood supply can be had free by writing to the Swift Specific Co., 53 Swift Laboratory, Atlanta, Georgia.

NOTHING MORE ATTRACTIVE in a room than one of our new softly shaded table lamps. Gives plenty of light for reading, thinking of pleasant conversation. Come and see them. They are not so expensive as their beauty would indicate they ought to be. J. L. VAUGHAN

Notice Telephone Operators on Strike Operators now on strike, who desire to again take up work with this company should report in person or by telephone, at the telephone office. New schedules of pay are now in effect. The Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Co.

TELEPHONE OPERATORS WANTED Permanent and temporary positions open for young women with or without experience. Applications will be received at the telephone office during the present strike. The Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Company

When you're hot and thirsty—say Hires ROOT BEER At any place where soft beverages are sold. Bottled in 3 sizes. THE HENRY WEINHARD PLANT Bottlers and Distributors, PORTLAND, OREGON

The Seashore and Mountain Resorts Of the Great Pacific Northwest Are Made Especially Attractive This Summer by the Reduced Excursion Fares Offered by the United States Railroad Administration Plan your vacation to visit one or more of them, where the days are cheerful and the nights bring refreshing sleep. Old Ocean is a summer-time delight. Its invigorating salt-laden air and the splash of its surf temper your nerves, reddens your blood, whets your appetite, restores your wasted energy, bring new vim and health. Up in the Mountains You get an equally beneficial phase of recreation. You leave behind the pallid and humid fogs of daily business. The scenery is sublime and inspiring. Nature's great plain surrounds and soothes you. You can "hike" camp out, climb lofty peaks, fish, numerous trout streams and lakes, ride horse-back, lounge in your hammock, rest, sleep and forget all your cares. Make sure you are breathing the purest air, drinking sparkling crystal waters, eating wholesome food and being made all over new. Oregon Caves Wild and Wonderful—Half to Grand Canyon—The Only Stage Mt. Rainier The nation's greatest ice-creamed mountain, with snow-capped peaks, and glaciers, is in the heart of the Pacific Northwest. The National Park Service has been greatly improved and more never appearing as they are now. Beautifully illustrated booklets giving minute information of their delights and wonders have been issued by the Administration and are for free distribution. Ask your local agent for one of them. Ask the agent for beautifully illustrated folder giving complete information of Beach and Mountain Resorts of the Pacific Northwest.