

SENATE MUST ACT ON TREATY AS A WHOLE

United States Will Have to Accept or Reject Pact in its Entirety. NO SEPARATE VOTE ON LEAGUE, TREATY If Senate Refers Document Back, Peace Will be Delayed.

PARIS, March 22.—The league of nations commission with President Wilson presiding, met today to consider amendments to the covenant proposed during the last two days by delegates from neutral countries. It is authoritatively learned that the United States senate will have to accept or reject in its entirety the preliminary peace treaty with the league of nations covenant included. Separate action on the treaty and league of nations plan, as republican senators proposed, is thus rendered impossible.

500 U.S. EMPLOYMENT OFFICES CLOSE DOORS

WASHINGTON, March 22.—Approximately 500 federal employment service offices closed their doors today for lack of funds. Many states are preparing to take over the work which the government is compelled to curtail.

DIRECTORS POSTAL WIRE SYSTEM ARE REPLACED BY ADAMS

WASHINGTON, March 22.—Burleson has appointed A. F. Adams to succeed President Mackay, general counsel Cook and Secretary Deegan, the board of directors for the Mackay company, operating the postal telegraph and telephone system, asserting they "failed to carry out the orders and instructions of the postmaster general and have conducted themselves before the public and with the operating force in such a manner as to disadvantageously affect the interests of the government."

CHARGES BAKER AIDED WAR OBSTRUCTIONISTS

KANSAS CITY, March 22.—Major Foster charges that Secretary Baker aided war obstructionists by "extending and perverting acts of congress" for their protection, causing wide comment. Foster read the text of alleged secret orders which he said dumdounded army officers. He declared commanding officers were ordered to "quietly ignore" and treat with "kindly consideration" objectors to military service.

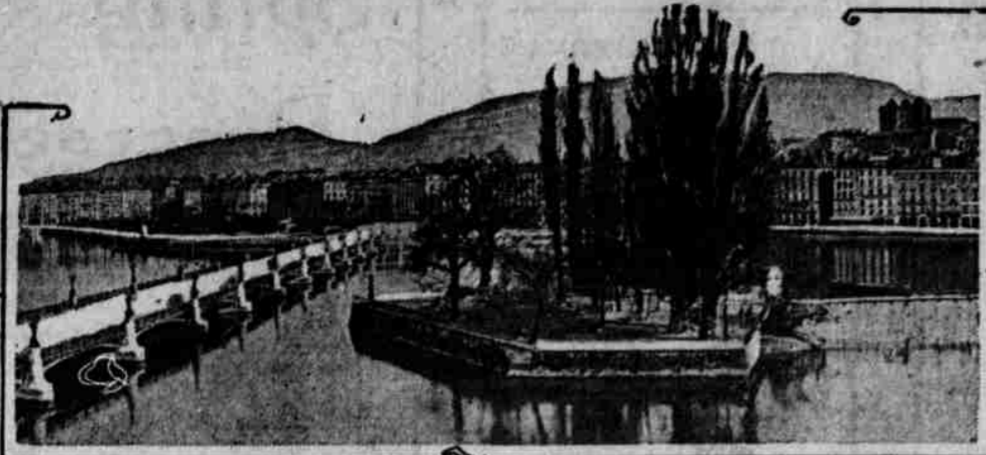
VOTE IS OVERWHELMING FOR LEAGUE OF NATIONS

For League of Nations 104 Against 2 Out of 106 people who have voted in the League of Nations plebiscite thus far only two negative votes have been cast. This despite the fact there has been no soliciting of votes and every possible effort has been made

DO YOU FAVOR A LEAGUE OF NATIONS to prevent future wars, such as President Wilson and Former President Taft are working for?

Enclose this coupon in an envelope addressed to "League of Nations Editor, Care The East Oregonian or bring it to the East Oregonian business office and drop it in the ballot box. Only persons of voting age should send in a ballot.

GENEVA WOULD BE WORLD CAPITAL



Geneva, Switzerland, has put forward its desire to become the capital of the League of Nations. Many of the delegates favor the proposal. The city is beautifully located on the shores of Geneva. Its history goes back to the days of Caesar's campaign against the Helvetii, and it has a number of ancient and remarkable structures.

WILL INSPECT TEEL PROJECT NEXT WEEK

State Securities Commission Coming Monday Before Authorizing Bonds.

The state securities commission will leave Salem Sunday night coming to Pendleton to go over the Teel irrigation project in the inspection to be made before authorizing the issuing of bonds for the project.

A meeting of the commission with Governor O'cott present was held at Salem Thursday, according to a letter received this morning from the governor by C. K. Cranston, secretary of the Pendleton Commercial Association.

The letter stated there were a number of eastern Oregon men present at the meeting representing irrigation interests and gives assurance that every possible effort will be made to expedite the certification of the bonds for the Teel irrigation project. The letter shows that the resolution adopted the first of the week by the association was received and that prompt action is resulting.

WILSON EXPECTED HOME BY MAY 15

PARIS, March 22.—President Wilson, it was expected, would be represented by Colonel House when the supreme war council meets today owing to his more urgent engagement with the league of nations conference who he presides as chairman. The supreme council expected to reopen its discussion on Germany's frontiers. The council discussed the transportation of Polish troops through Danzig yesterday. This was considered significant since it was reported Germany would refuse to allow the Poles to land in Danzig.

Attention to U. S. Wilson is now giving considerable attention to the United States finances, foreseeing that some branches of the government may be in serious financial troubles before the end of May but unable to secure more than emergency appropriations. While the president has not confided his ideas concerning an extra session of congress to his friends it is believed he will return to the United States for that purpose by May 15.

DANZIG TO POLAND.

PARIS, March 22.—The supreme war council definitely decided to award Danzig to Poland with a corridor running from the Posen district to the Baltic it is learned authoritatively.

WOMEN WILL KEEP TAB ON DAIRYMEN TO GUARD BABIES

Hereafter the local dairies will not only be inspected by the deputies from the food and dairy commissioner's office but will also be visited at times by committees representing the local Parents' Teachers' association of Pendleton. The association will take up this work as part of the child welfare efforts and will be assisted by Miss Lorenz Parker, home demonstration agent. No fixed arrangements are made for the local inspection work but it is announced the work will be carried out in earnest by the women with a view to safeguarding the milk supplies of the city.

FURNISH CANAL HAS BEEN MUCH BETTERED

Work of enlarging and strengthening the main canal of the Furnish project has just been completed by the contractors, the Newport Construction Co., and water was turned into the ditch yesterday. Much of the flume and the course of the canal was changed in some places. The old flume was seven feet wide and the new flume 10 feet. In the opinion of Rose Newport, the changes made in the canal will nearly double the capacity of the ditch. The Newport company built the original canal for the Furnish project 14 years ago.

FOE REFUSAL FEARED BY BRITISH OFFICIALS

PARIS, March 22.—British officials are considering the possibilities of Germany refusing to accept the authority today. They believe there is a danger that enemy statesmen will, after some parley, throw up their hands, saying "Do what you like about it." to the allies. What the peace delegates of allied nations are planning to do in such a contingency cannot be learned. It is understood though that "all safeguards will be taken."

551 AIR CASUALTIES.

WASHINGTON, March 22.—The United States air service suffered 551 casualties during the war. It is announced by the war department today. The figures cover only the flying personnel with American, French, British and Italian armies.

ONE POUND OF CLOTHING IS "EVERYMAN'S" QUOTA

Umatilla county will be confronted with a stupendous task next week in the drive for ten tons of old clothing for war refugees. Ten tons is twenty thousand pounds, which means contribution must average approximately one pound for every man, woman and child in the county. The committee in charge, of which C. E. Penland is chairman, met last evening and frankly admitted the possibility of being unable to meet the county quota. During the past year about fifteen tons have been shipped out of this county and now to raise an additional ten tons means that the committee must have the active cooperation of the whole citizenship. County Superintendent Green is requesting all pupils of the schools to aid in the collection as a part of their work in the Junior Red Cross. City Superintendent Austin is enlisting the aid of the Pendleton school children. The ladies in charge of the Anti-fly campaign have also agreed to assist in spreading the appeal for

MILITARY LAWS FOR GERMANY ARE REVEALED

First Information on Treaty Terms Indicates Country Rendered Impotent.

PERMIT 7 DIVISIONS INFANTRY, 3 CAVALRY

Officers 4000; War Administration Employs Cut 90 Per Cent.

PARIS, March 22.—The extent to which Germany will be rendered impotent as a world dominating military power by the impending peace treaty is fully revealed for the first time in information the United Press obtained today from authoritative sources. The terms of the treaty regarding military, naval and aviation questions finally adopted by the supreme war council, according to the best information are Germany will be allowed a maximum of seven divisions of infantry and three divisions of cavalry, totaling 100,000 men and officers. The number of officers must not exceed 4000. Officers employed by the war ministry in various states shall not exceed 300 while the number of civilian employees of the war administration will be limited to 10 per cent of the number of such employees in 1913.

Navy Cut Down. All German military and aviation materials will be surrendered and the German fleet limited to six battle-ships, six light cruisers, 12 destroyers and 12 torpedo boats. The navy personnel will be limited to 15,000. Warships now under construction will be demolished under allied supervision and all submarines will be surrendered to the allies.

Submarines Forbidden. The construction of submarines either for war or commerce is forbidden. All fortified works within 50 miles of the Rhine must be destroyed. The construction of new works in this region is forbidden.

Air Forces Disarmed. No military air force will be allowed except 100 seaplanes which will be used in the destruction of mines until October 1. No air force will be permitted within 50 miles of the western or eastern frontiers nor within 50 miles of the Italian and Czechoslovak boundaries. The allies retain the right to free aerial passage and landing in Germany until complete evacuation of Germany by allied troops is accomplished. Except when ships are lost through storm no battleship nor cruiser can be replaced until they are 20 years old. Destroyers and torpedo boats must be 15 years old before they may be junked as obsolete and replaced.

Disguised British Tars Said Responsible for Crumbling of Germany

BY FRANK J. TAYLOR (United Press Staff Correspondent) BERLIN, March 22.—British sailors disguised as Germans organized and started the Kiel revolt which was the initial movement of the German revolution. Franz von Hinderburg, charged in an interview with the United Press today. She is the sister-in-law and confidante of the field marshal. She declared Von Hinderburg believes the German army was never defeated militarily but was stabbed in the back by the revolution.

Red Cross, Salvation Army Called Greatest of War by Fighter

BOISE, March 22.—The thing that impressed Lieutenant R. D. Hiddleston most, during his entire war experience in France, was the wonderful work of the Red Cross and Salvation Army. "The bigness of the whole war and the significant operations carried on made an impression on my memory to be sure," said Lieutenant Hiddleston, who is enjoying a furlough at his home here, "but what will remain in my memory forever was the wonderful, self-sacrificing work of the Red Cross and the Salvation Army over in France."

"No matter whether the men were dropping on all sides from the terrible fire, or if the sector was quiet, the ladies of the Salvation Army went about their work fearlessly and calmly, and the Red Cross labored night and day that the boys of America should be properly cared for."

First Flight Across Sierras Being Made Today, 14,000 Ft. Up

SACRAMENTO, March 22.—The first flight across the Sierras is being made today by three DeHavilland airplanes equipped with 12 cylinder liberty motors which left Mather Field at 9 for Carson City, Nev. The officers making the flight are Lieutenants Kruel, Chawarts, Curtis and Ruggles. After the ship reaches Carson City they will fly to Reno. Weather conditions are exceedingly favorable for the flight. The highest point to be crossed is 9000 feet. To do this safely the planes have to reach an altitude of 14,000 feet. If the trip is successful trips to Salt Lake City will be taken.

FRENCH REGIMENTS REFUSE TO FIGHT

PARIS, March 22.—French regiments in the Odessa region refused today when they were ordered to attack the bolsheviks according to reports from both socialist and Russian representatives received here. The soldiers sent a delegation to the officers declaring "we are ready to fight for France but not against our brothers." They were reminded of the penalty for mutiny but replied, "We know it, but our decision can not be altered."

PRESIDENT MAY STUMP COUNTRY FOR LEAGUE

PARIS, March 22.—President Wilson is prepared to make a strong fight to control the United States senate's ratification of the preliminary peace treaty containing the league of nations covenant, it is learned today. Close friends of the president say he will stump the country on a speaking tour if the senate refuses to ratify. If the people support Wilson's stand he will demand the senate to ratify the treaty or take the responsibility. When asked by associates if he would stump the country in the event the senate did not ratify, Wilson said: "That is a good guess."

President's Golf is Forgotten But Walks Help Good Spirits

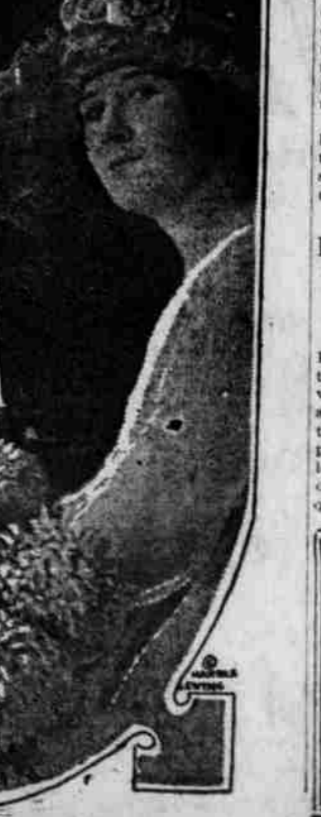
PARIS, March 22.—Despite tremendous strain of his conference work President Wilson is keeping in good physical condition. Although he has been forced to omit his usual hours of golf, giving this time to conferences with foreign officials, etc. he is doing considerable walking every day as a means of keeping fit. Mrs. Wilson visited the Y. W. C. A. conducted for French girls yesterday.

PREDICTS WORKERS' RULE.

CHICAGO, March 22.—England, France and Italy will be ruled by the working classes within five years, Mayor Hoan Milwaukee socialist, declared last night at a protest meeting against the imprisonment of Eugene Debs.

SHE'S VICTORY BRIDE OF ITALIAN ARMY HERO

Generita Maria Bonilla, daughter of the Mexican ambassador to the United States, and social favorite at Washington, is one of the newest victory brides. Her marriage to Lieutenant Giuseppe Capote of the Royal Italian army, just celebrated in Washington, was the culmination of a picturesque romance.



ANTI-AMERICAN CAMPAIGN IN JAPAN ACUTE

Eastern Asia Also Involved in Situation Watched With Concern by U. S.

FEELING AROSE OVER SIBERIAN QUESTION

Officials Believe Japan Fears America's Trade Possibilities.

WASHINGTON, March 22.—Public feeling in Japan and eastern Asia is being watched with great vigilance, with some concern by this government. It became known today that an anti-American campaign conducted in the press of the orient has reached the acute stage. This criticism of the United States arose about the time American troops were dispatched to Siberia. Japan felt that America was not using a strong enough hand in dealing with the fighting Russian factions. Japan is also apprehensive of American trade possibilities in Siberia, say some officials. Fearing the United States may outstrip Japan in commerce.

GERMANS COMMAND BOLSHEVIK FORCES

NEW YORK, March 22.—The cruiser Louisiana docked today with nearly 2000 returning service men. Alfred Starbuck, among those aboard and who was in the Archangel fighting, said the American troops are inadequately equipped for such an expedition. He declared the temperature was 20 below, and the men had no snowshoes nor fleece lined coats such as the natives wore. He said the cold was terrific, many men dying from exposure. He said the bolshevik with whom he had several hand to hand encounters, were good fighters. He asserted the Reds had the latest type French guns, and were commanded by German officers.

MISS STASIA WALSH TO REMAIN OVERSEAS

Miss Stasia P. Walsh, who lived in Pendleton before becoming a Red Cross nurse, is with base hospital No. 46 in France. In a letter dated January 26, to Mrs. Margaret Cronin of this place, she says in part: "Base hospital No. 46 will soon be a thing of the past. We are all packed up and the unit proper is going home we think before long, but there are 20 of us staying over here for awhile. They have asked us to stay, and as I am strong and healthy can stay very nicely. Think perhaps, I may get a chance to go home for a short visit, and am looking forward to going into Germany."

REINDEER MEN UNITE IN ALASKA

JUNEAU, Alaska, March 22.—Eskimos of Alaska are now busy forming what will be known as the Benevolent Order of Reindeer. Reindeer herders and owners are directing the organization of the society and are limiting the charter members to Eskimos who are in the reindeer business. Hunters and trappers will probably be admitted to membership later. It is planned to establish branch lodges in Eskimo settlements along the Siberian coast across the Bering sea from Nome. Headquarters of the order will be established at Nome.

PREPARES SUBSTITUTE OF LEAGUE COVENANT

WASHINGTON, March 22.—Senator King of Utah, has prepared a substitute to the league of nations covenant which he will send to President Wilson for consideration, he announced today. He said the plan would permit protection under the Monroe doctrine, leaving each nation free to decide its own policies regarding immigration questions, tariffs, and similar matters.

THE WEATHER FORECAST

Tuesday and Sunday fair.

