

DAILY EAST OREGONIAN, PENDLETON, OREGON, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1914

ERRORS OF GERMANY DEPLORED

Majority Socialist Leader Declares Ludendorff Rules and Country Suffers From Mistakes.

BREST TREATY, SUBS, BELGIUM SAID WRONG

Press Openly Criticizes Hertling for Shameful Ignorance.

AMSTERDAM, Sept. 24.—Philip Scheidemann, majority socialist leader, addressing the main committee of the Reichstag, declared that Ludendorff, not Chancellor Hertling, rules in Germany. He declared that Germany is suffering now because she has undervalued her enemies and said: "I regard the Brest-Litovsk treaty as an obstacle to peace. This king-making business in the east must terminate."

The dismissal of Foreign Secretary Von Guevian was detrimental to peace. When he uttered words displeasing to the military party he immediately disappeared.

Belgium Situation Wrong. "So far as Belgium is concerned we ought to have spoken sooner, and differently. Submarine warfare has linked America against us."

The Berlin Vorwaerts declares Hertling has further widened the gulf between the socialists and the government in his speech before the Reichstag.

The Deutsche Tages Zeitung said: "Von Hertling showed a shameful ignorance of the entire condition."

REAL NEED MUST BE SHOWN FOR BUILDING

As previously announced all building work, costing over \$2500 must first be approved by the Council of Defense through the Patriotic Service League, before it can be carried out. Further data on the new requirements of the war industries board have been received here and show the intentions of the government. The desire is to eliminate all unnecessary construction work. Work needed for war purposes will be allowed but buildings intended primarily for luxury are taboo.

Thus far only one application has been made for a permit and it came in but a tentative way. It is for a proposed warehouse. As to building work in towns it is said each case must be judged for itself. If it can be shown that a new house is necessary on the ground no other house can be had it is presumed a permit will be granted. Where such need cannot be clearly proven permission to build will not be given.

No lumber dealer may sell lumber for construction work that is not authorized. If he does sell such lumber he loses his standing with the war industries board and cannot replenish his stock.

Requests for construction work in this county will be passed upon by the executive committee of the Patriotic Service League and then must be referred to state headquarters in Portland.

VARIOUS MEN BOOMED FOR COUNCIL JOBS

With the opening of the city campaign by announcement from Mayor Vaughan yesterday discussion of available men for the council is taking place with the rapid change of opinion of a full ticket in the field soon. For many Mr. Vaughan thus far has no opposition and it seems likely he will be reappointed. His petition which is now in circulation has been very generously signed.

For the position of councilman from the north side is favored E. J. Murphy two names are being especially mentioned. They are C. B. Jernard and Frank Griggs, both business men of prominence and ability. In the second ward the name of J. H. Estes is being mentioned as a possible candidate. Manuel Priody is already out for the vacancy in that ward. There is a rumor, however, that two vacancies must exist there, the second through the resignation of Councilman Kirkpatrick. One councilman each is to be chosen from the third and fourth wards also. M. H. Chesman is being spoken of as a possible candidate from his ward but he does not seem to take the matter seriously.

LIEUT. ALGER FEE IS IN FLYING SERVICE



First Lieutenant Alger Fee, former city attorney of Pendleton, is now a flyer in the army. He is stationed at an aviation camp in Arkansas and has been flying for months past. He had been in the air before his visit here during the early summer but had not told relatives of the fact. It was not until Mrs. Fee, Jr., reached Arkansas a short time ago that she learned her husband was serving as an aviator. Lieut. Fee is detailed at the camp as instructor in aerial gunnery.

FIRE CAUSED BY REFLECTED SUN RAYS ON GAS

Fire at the noon hour today caused loss of about \$250 at the residence of Jacob Brandt, 515 Clay street, corner of Railroad.

The fire was caused by gasoline. Mrs. Brandt had been cleaning some clothes with gasoline and hung them where the sun shone through a glass on the cloth, with the result the gasoline was ignited from the sun's rays reflected through the glass, says the fire chief. Just another illustration of the care that must be exercised in handling gasoline.

LOUIS ACKERMAN DIES AT HOSPITAL

Louis Dexter Ackerman died yesterday evening at St. Anthony's hospital after an illness of a month.

Mr. Ackerman was a native of Michigan, 41 years of age, and had been a resident of Pendleton four years. He is survived by a widow and two daughters and a son, Miss Lillian, Mrs. Fred Hawk, and Harold; three brothers, Peter and J. J., of Salem, and E. M. Ackerman of Pendleton.

The funeral will be conducted from the Polish chapel tomorrow morning at 10:20, the services being conducted by Rev. R. E. Gornall. The body will be shipped to Albany for burial.

CITY SEES REAL THING IN DEATH DEALING DEVICES

Pendleton people now have a better conception of the appearance of the fighting tools used by the Hun, after seeing the trophy train at the O. W. R. & N. depot last night. The exhibit on the train was one of the most interesting sights ever seen here, and the only regret expressed by the crowds at the depot was the lack of opportunity in which to study the different articles more closely.

On the flat cars were the larger pieces, such as field guns, machine guns, trench mortars, ammunition wagons, large shells and other death dealing contrivances used by the Hun. One large German field piece, a 6-inch gun, showed what the tanks do with the Germans. The greater part of the barrel had been blown off by a direct hit by an American shell. One shell of much admiration was the 15 M. M. gun used by the French. The one on the train had a history. It had been captured from the French by the Germans, and in the fighting in June was taken from them by the Americans. It shows the scars of battle. This is the type of gun used by the French artillery, and is said to be the most effective artillery arm of all the armies.

The smaller trophies, were also very interesting, and consisted of rifle and machine gun cartridges, helmets, steel breastplates, rifles and side arms, hand grenades and large quantities of small stuff.

Accompanying the train was a squad of nine soldiers, who were relieved in Pendleton by two squads of guards from C company. They were also entertained here by the centennial committee of the Red Cross.

To see the exhibit is but to strengthen the determination to do one's bit in overcoming the beast that is running wild in the German nation, and in assisting the Liberty Loan is undoubtedly doing much good.

Not a thing in the exhibit but was taken from the Germans by the Americans, and as there are 24 of these trophies exhibiting in the United States at this time it can be seen the boots captured by the Americans is no small concern to the Kaiser.

U. S. WAR COST FIRST AMONG ALL NATIONS

\$19,000,000,000 Mark Reached With Fourth Loan, September Burden is Record.

DAILY EXPENDITURE ALMOST \$59,000,000

Spends Nearly as Much in 18 Months as Germany in 49.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 24.—America's war debt will reach the nineteen billion dollar mark the day she receives her fourth Liberty Loan. With daily expenditures ranging close to \$59,000,000 this month's war cost will break all records. The nation's burden for September is placed at \$1,733,000,000 according to figures. This exceeds the monthly expenditures of any other belligerent.

The United States has spent nearly half as much in 18 months as Germany has in 49 months. This government of course has added her associates in the war to the extent of \$6,000,000,000 in actual cash advances and tendered them credits of \$750,000,000 more.

MANY PAY TRIBUTE TO JAMES WYRICK

Pendleton and out of town people crowded the Polish chapel this morning to attend the funeral of James Wyrick, well known man of this city, who died last Sunday. Rev. Alfred Lockwood of the Episcopal church, officiated. The music was by the Episcopal choir, with Miss Sophie Anderson as soloist.

The active pall bearers were Henry W. Collins, Fred W. Lamplin, J. Roy Raley, George C. Baer, Ben L. Burroughs and Herbert Thompson. Honorary pall bearers were W. L. Thompson, Frank Carl, E. P. Marshall, Wesley S. Matlock, George Portner and J. H. Raley.

The Elk lodge, of which Mr. Wyrick was a member, was in charge of the services at the grave.

Numerous beautiful floral offerings showed the high esteem in which Mr. Wyrick was held by his many friends.

FRENCH, AMERICANS ATTACK THIS MORNING

PARIS, Sept. 24.—French troops, cooperating with 10 Americans, attacked in the Chanjaine region this morning, the war office announced.

FORMER JAPANESE MINISTER DIES

TOKYO, Sept. 24.—Viscount Motono, Japanese prime minister in the Teruchi cabinet, is dead.

BRITISH TROOPS ENTER BULGARIAN TERRITORY

FOE COUNTERS VAIN, BRITISH PUSH FORWARD

Germans Launch Series of Blows After Fall of Selency But Each Attack Repulsed.

ENGLISH ADVANCE NEAR LA BASSEE

Local Thrusts Near Armentieres, Ypres Gain Ground Prisoners.

LONDON, Sept. 24.—Hull's troops today says: In addition to counter attacks already reported launched by the enemy yesterday northwest of Ypres after the capture of Selency, immediately west of St. Quentin, by the British, he attacked twice our positions north of Grilloort. These attacks also were repulsed.

A successful minor operation was carried out yesterday by English troops northwest of La Bassée as a result of which our line was advanced.

We improved our positions slightly yesterday and last night northwest of Armentieres.

In patrol encounters and raids between Armentieres and Ypres we took several prisoners.

STATE OF SEIGE IS DECLARED IN SOFIA

Peace Demonstrations Repeated; Press Appeals for Confidence.

ZURICH, Sept. 24.—A state of siege has been proclaimed in Sofia, according to information from reliable sources received here today.

The inhabitants must remain indoors after 9 p. m.

Newsletters are appealing to the people and army to remain calm and not lose confidence at a moment when the country is in supreme danger.

Popular peace demonstrations occurred at the capital Sunday, Monday and Tuesday.

RAILWAY TRAFFIC RESUMED

LONDON, Sept. 24.—Railway traffic into South Wales and elsewhere was resumed this morning. Practically all strikers have returned to work.

PIERCE LINE OPPOSITE KOSTURINO

SERBIAN TROOPS ADVANCE EIGHT MILES BEYOND VARDAR RIVER; IMPORTANT CITY OF ISTIP CAPTURED WITH PRISONERS, GUNS

COUNTY AND CITY ELECTION WILL BE HELD BY ONE BOARD

Those voters in the county and city who registered for the county will find the one registration all that is necessary, where their city precinct is not overlapped by a county precinct. The four county precincts overlapping city precincts are: Poor Farm, Hospital, Riverside and No. 4. In these precincts those not registered to vote in the city will have to appear in their votes.

In the remaining nine city precincts the one registration for the county will do for both. The city recorder has been instructed by the council to secure copies of registrations from the county clerk so as to check up any differences between the two lists.

The coming city election November 15 will be held under the new law at the same time as the state election, and will be conducted by the election boards appointed by the county. The recorder has been instructed to purchase all supplies necessary for the election.

CONCESSIONS TO SPAIN SAID ONLY EXCHANGE

German Foreign Secretary Says Spanish Receiving Expression of Gratitude.

WILL GIVE ONE SHIP FOR EACH TORPEDO

Comments on American Effort to Aid Russian Revolution.

AMSTERDAM, Sept. 24.—Foreign Secretary Von Hintze, according to dispatches received here, explained concessions to Spain by declaring that Germany had accepted her demands because of the favors granted Germany by Spain.

He said: "An expression of gratitude for what Spain has done for Germany, we have agreed to give Spain one interned ship for every Spanish ship sunk outside of the barred zone."

He also commented on the American and allied efforts to bring about order in Russia, declaring: "The entente and America are attempting to influence the Russian revolution." Regarding the unrest in Rumania he said: "Through entente suggestions Rumania is discovering the causes for the delays in carrying out her treaty obligations but we opposing these delays in a friendly and firm fashion."

CITY PURCHASES BOND WITH \$1700 FROM TRUST FUND

At the meeting of the city council last evening Recorder Thos. Fitz Gerald was instructed to purchase \$1700 of the fourth Liberty Loan bonds. The money to be used is from the manufactory trust fund.

Casualties Less Than Tenth Captive Number In Palestine Drive

LONDON, Sept. 24.—Since September 11 one casualty has been less than one tenth the number of our prisoners, it was stated in a report from Palestine today.

A Hittite coalition government and perhaps a separate peace may result from the present offensive was the belief expressed here this afternoon in diplomatic circles.

WILL BAR SALE OF GASOLINE AFTER 6 O'CLOCK AT NIGHT

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 24.—Gasoline and other gasoline and related selling and distributing agencies throughout the Pacific coast have been requested to limit their sales to the hours between 6 a. m. and 6 p. m. to conserve fuel and release machinery for the war, Professor G. M. Folsom, Pacific Coast Fuel Oil Administrator announced here today.

PENDLETON STILL FAR FROM GOAL; FEAR FELT TOWN WILL NOT REACH QUOTA ON TIME

District notes

Albion	188,000
Waverly	40,000
Elm	20,000
Hecla	25,000
Pendleton	41,250
Pills Fork	22,000
Pendleton	124,125
Clatsop	172,900
Clatsop	18,000
Wanhook	25,000
Umatilla	28,000
Umatilla	18,000
Wentworth	25,000

Total \$1,841,650
Pendleton quota by the end of this week unless a phenomenal rush is made during the next two or three days. This is the view of George Hartman, local chairman who is pessimistic over the fact Pendleton has so far taken less than half its quota. He can see no glint ahead unless people wake up to the seriousness of the occasion. Over-subscriptions are needed from those who can make them as the city's ratings are so low that even if all take their ratings the town will still be \$100,000 below its quota.

IMPORTANT CENTER OCCUPIED

LONDON, Sept. 24.—The British have occupied the important Turkish center of Amman, on the Hedjaz railway, it is officially announced in a dispatch from General Allenby today. The Allies also have occupied Tiberias and Semakh, on the shores of the Sea of Galilee, and Eschamir, after determined resistance. English cavalry is pursuing the Turks northward.

BULGARIAN ARMY BADLY SPLIT

LONDON, Sept. 24.—The capture of Prilip by the French and Serbians split the Bulgarian armies into three parts according to information received here today.

Istip is Captured

LONDON, Sept. 24.—Serbian troops have reached Kriva Palanka, eight miles beyond the Vardar river, it is officially announced in a Serbian communique. The important city of Istip has been taken by the allies.

The colonel commanding a regiment, a number of other prisoners, four Howitzers, three mounted guns and 100 wagons have been captured.

German prisoners who tried to keep up the fight complain bitterly that they were deserted by the Bulgarians intentionally. Germans are continually firing on Bulgarians who retire from the firing line.

INFLUENZA BACILLUS DECLARED ISOLATED, CASES NOW 24,002

ROME, Sept. 24.—Professor Ciuri, director of a military hospital at Corone announced today that he had discovered and isolated the bacillus of Spanish influenza, the disease which was brought in by repatriated prisoners and is raging through the country.

Cases Grow to 24,002

WASHINGTON, Sept. 24.—Spanish influenza cases up to today in the army and at home numbered 24,002 with 2,902 listed from the last 24 hours. New England is still trouble-free. The epidemic has now spread to 25 states although in most localities it is not serious.

BOLSHEVIKI CAPTURED BY THE CZECHS



These Germans, Magyars and Bol sheviki are prisoners of war captured by the Czechoslovak troops when they took Vladivostok. They are being guarded by British marines from the cruiser Palluk at the railroad station at Nikolai.

THE WEATHER FORECAST

Tempest and Windy.

Weather Warmer Here Today.
Maximum temperature, 75.
Minimum temperature, 57.
Weather clear.
Wind, west, light.
Rainfall, none.