

NEWS NOTES OF PENDLETON

State Officials Here.
Governor Wilbycombe, Tom Kar and Ben W. O'Leary, are state of Oregon officials who are here to see the Round-Up.

Will Go to Montana.
C. H. Marsh expects to leave on Sunday for Montana, to look after business interests there. He will be gone for some time.

Home on Furlough.
Wesley Hassell, in the uniform of the United States navy, is here for the Round-Up. He is stationed at Bremerton.

Fines Total \$120.
The city police court gathered \$120 in fines yesterday afternoon, three of \$10 each from drunks, while Eugene L. Kurley was assessed \$100 because he was found with liquor in his possession.

Senator There Here.
Senator Walter M. Pierce, democrat, is nominating for governor, in Pendleton today, having come up from Portland this morning. He is making a quiet but earnest campaign, having

recently spoken at many western Oregon points.

Miss Iron Here.
Miss Colla Iron, for many years employed in the office of the Hartman Abstract Company, is here for the Round-Up. Mr. and Mrs. L. O. Ross of Touchet, Washington, are expected today.

Secretary Tenant Here.
W. L. Tenant, secretary of the State Fair, of Spokane in a Round-Up visitor. This is the third Round-Up he has seen and in his opinion it is the best yet.

Will Speak Here.
Dr. Blackney, of Whitman college, will speak at the Pendleton high school Wednesday in the interests of the student military camp in the state of Oregon. He will speak Tuesday in Milton, and Monday in Stanfield, Hermiston and Delta. All students interested in the training camps are asked to be present to hear the talk.

W. W. Green Going to Fair.
The office of W. W. Green, county

school superintendent, will be closed Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, as Mr. Green leaves on Sunday to attend the Salem State Fair. He is taking four club members to enter exhibits in the fair. They are Vida Waterbury, of Echo, Paul Seay, of Milton, Willis Ross of Hermiston and Dolores Briggs of Hermiston. They will return Thursday with Mr. Green.

O-W-R. & N. Men Here.
Included in the list of O-W-R. & N. officials here for the Round-Up are President J. D. Farrell, Federal Manager J. T. O'Brien, and General Passenger Axel McMurray. Mr. McMurray is accompanied by his daughter, Agnes McMurray, who has never missed a Round-Up.

Office Open Today.
The federal employment office, on Main street in the Estes real estate office, will be open all day Sunday for the purpose of listing men for shipyard work. A shipment of men to Portland will be made Monday.

Round-Up Fans.
Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hyde of Baker, are here taking in the Round-Up, likewise Harry Canyon. Mr. Hyde is owner of Baker county, and being from Baker county, he is also an ardent Round-Up fan, as the people of that county know the name of the cowboy in their every day life.

QUALITY OF ENEMY'S RESTED RESERVES IS GROWING INFERIOR

(BY FRED FERGUSON.)
ON THE METZ FRONT, Sept. 21.—Diminishing of German effective fighting forces as a result of the allies hammering this summer is shown in authoritative information received at American headquarters. The enemy has 87 divisions or about a million men in reserve, not counting three Austrian divisions which are probably in the Metz region. Thirty of the 87 had more than a month's rest and were regarded fit for service. Twenty rested three months. Others were engaged in a German attack July 15 or in the allied counter-offensive. The quality of rested reserves shown by the fact that they have not been used in serious fighting. Photographs of the region about Metz show that bombing by allied planes has been very effective. The results are many direct hits observed in the pictures. Marsh-La Tour and Chantilly, which were bombed, have been badly damaged.

FREE FROM MULHAUSEN.
BALISE, Sept. 19.—Wealth inheritors of Mulhausen are leaving the city, the Nachrichten declares. The rest of the population are preparing to comply with a military order to leave. A smaller exodus from other Rhine towns is reported under way through the Franco-American push in Alsace.

CHURCHILL SHOWS LOSS FROM LACK OF ADEQUATE NORMALS

BALISE, Ore., Sept. 21.—Pointing out that \$1,000,000 is expended annually in reconstructing pupils failing to make their grades in the state's elementary schools, and declaring that 40 per cent of this expenditure is due

to untrained teachers, State Superintendent of Public Instruction Churchill today pronounced the establishment of two additional normal schools in Oregon a war-time problem, and necessary, saying it was secondary only to the winning of the war.

Superintendent Churchill made the above statement in advocating the adoption of a measure at the coming general election, providing for two additional normal schools in the state—one to be located at Ashland, and the other at an Eastern Oregon city to be chosen by the Normal School Board of Regents.

It costs \$20 per pupil each year to educate a child in the elementary schools, continued Superintendent Churchill. "As about 25,000 pupils in this state fall each year to make their grade, it costs the state about \$1,000,000 annually to have them repeat their year's work. Exactly what proportion of this sum is due to the untrained teacher there is no absolute way of determining, but from many conversations with school superintendents, principals and supervisors, I am satisfied that 40 per cent of the \$1,000,000 spent yearly in repeating work of pupils in the grades is due to incompetent teaching. The millage tax provided in the measure on the ballot for maintaining two normal schools would produce about \$75,000. By establishing normal schools sufficient to give all our schools trained teachers, the state would save the difference between \$400,000 and \$75,000.

"The public schools of Oregon employ not less than 1000 new teachers each year. The large majority of those without experience are employed in the rural schools. As soon as the teacher without normal training has had sufficient experience, she will secure a position in the village school. From there she will go to the larger town, and then to the city. The result is that a large number of teachers secure their experience, and training for their work at the expense of the children of the rural school.

"The maintenance fund and normal school facilities at present provide efficiently for about 250 in 400 students. Whenever the present normal school undertakes to provide for many more, there is danger of lowering its efficiency. From this enrollment we cannot expect more than 150 to 200 graduates each year, whereas, as before stated, 1000 new teachers are needed in Oregon each year. Every normal school, too, is local in its enrollment. Last year there were not more than 15 students enrolled at Monmouth from Eastern Oregon. This is a natural condition, as students from eastern counties of the state would have to travel from 200 to 300 miles to reach Monmouth.

"There are about 1000 teachers in Eastern Oregon. A normal school in Eastern Oregon would, by the end of the first year, have an enrollment of 300 and would soon be furnishing the state with not less than 150 trained teachers annually for rural school work. What is true of Eastern Oregon is also true of Southern Oregon, and for these reasons, both the normal schools should be established.

"When the war is over the world is going to be rebuilt. The present boys and girls who are being educated will be called upon for the leadership in all of the necessary readjustments in the new and related world that is going to rise out of the ruins of the old. All forms of public education must be maintained, the most important of which is the normal school.

"The allied countries let down educational safeguards at the beginning of the war. It was not long before each country suffered disaster as a result from a lowering of its educational standards and England and France in the midst of war are now both striving themselves to undertake a reconstruction of their educational systems. America should profit by their mistakes.

"The experience of the South following the Civil War and for thirty years after should also be a warning to us not to permit our teachers in our rural schools whose general education and training is inadequate."

FRIDAY'S RESULTS

Cowboy's Pony Race—First, Harold Saylor, 2:10; second, F. Heuser; third, A. Seyler.
Cowboy's Hocking Contest—Rose Smith on Jags, rode.
Lauretta Schriener on Nutcracker, rode.
Katie Canutt on Powder River, rode.
Lorena Edey on Sisk, rode.
Bessie McCarroll on Snake, rode.
Cowboy's Standing Race—First, Leatha Blumett; second, Lorena Edey, Time, 55.
Cowboy's Relay Race—First—A. Seyler, riding McCarroll's steed, 8:17 2-5; second, Chester Parsons, 9:40; third, 11:15; fourth, 12:45; fifth, 14:15; Total with Thursday's time, Saylor, 8:17 2-5; Parsons, 8:25 4-5; Smith, 8:29 4-5.
Steer Bullfighting—Yakima Canutt, 2:29; Paul Hastings, no time on first steer; Richard Burke, lost steer; Buffalo Vernon, 2:02 4-5; Walter Robbins, lost steer; Frank McCarroll, broke horn on steer; Ray McCarroll, 2:15 1-5; Paul Hastings 24 sec. on second steer.
Pony Express Race—First, Harry Walters, 2:10; second, Jack Joyce, 2:21 1-5; third, Sam Garrett, 2:21 2-5. Total, with Thursday's time—Joyce, 4:32 1-2; Garrett, 4:41 2-5; Walters, 4:21 3-5; Campbell, 4:58 3-5.
Cowboy's Standing Race—First, Kenneth Kennedy; second, Jack Joyce, Time, 54 1-5.
Indian Pony Relay Race—First, Ralph Farrow, 2:18 2-5; second, Tom Shiel, 2:18 4-5; third, Gilbert Minihorn 2:20; Joe Reed, 2:24. Total with Thursday's time, Farrow, 4:32 2-5; Shiel, 4:48 2-5; Minihorn, 4:51 2-5; Reed, 4:51 1-5.
Steer Bullfighting—Yakima Canutt, 2:29; Paul Hastings, no time on first steer; Richard Burke, lost steer; Buffalo Vernon, 2:02 4-5; Walter D. Robbins, lost steer; Frank McCarroll, broke horn on steer; Ray McCarroll, 2:15 1-5; Paul Hastings 24 on second

Alexanders QUALITY SERVICE

ROUND UP VISITORS

Make this store your headquarters during your stay in our city. Use our telephones, lavatories, writing room, rest room, etc. You will find the whole store an information bureau. Ask us questions.

We are exclusive selling agents for
Kuppenheim Clothes, Stein-Bloch Clothes, Schwartz Jaffe Boys' Clothes.

Betty Wales Dresses—Gold Medal House Dresses—Pendleton Bath Robes—Paul Jones Middies—Arnold Knit Goods—Rite Infants' Novelties also exclusive assortment of Suits, Dresses, Coats, Skirts, Waists and Furs; Fownes Gloves; Kayser Gloves; Adam Klopot Gloves; Florsheim Men's Shoes; C-Saw Children's Shoes; Kady Suspenders; Georgette Satin; Mofeskin Satin; Kayser Silk Underwear; Kayser Silk Hosiery; Munsing Wear; Modart Corsets; Nemo Corsets; R. & G. Corsets; Nemo Brassieres; Bear Brand Yarns, Bucilla Package Goods; Ivanhoe Draperies, and many others too numerous to mention.




KEEP YOUR LIBERTY BONDS

Hold fast to your bond. You invested to send the boys across. They are over now, at grips with the German monster. You expect them to hold on—hold on till the last vestige of autocracy is crushed out of him. Then you, too, must hold on—must keep your enlisted dollars invested on the firing line.

It isn't the hoorah of the campaign that wins the war. It's the will to hang on, to make sacrifice today, that tomorrow may bring victory.

Hold fast to your Liberty Bonds. Hold fast for the sake of the boys "Over There." Don't try to use your bonds to buy merchandise. Buy more Liberty Bonds.



Not Bye and Bye BUY and BUY NOW LIBERTY LOAN

This space contributed for the winning of the war by

BOND BROS.

Pendleton's Leading Clothiers.

NOTICE

AUTOISTS NEW TRAIL

Follow the Red and Green trail Portland to Pendleton, a shorter, better route, free from dust, holes and newly trailed with marking that cannot be missed. Trail completed Sept. 18, 1918 by Sappers' Inc., Hermiston, Ore. A high gear road nearly entire distance.

Don't Blame Your Ford

for not starting those cold mornings, because it can't help it—it's not the nature of the thing. Overcome this trouble by buying us put on

The Standard Ford Starter

This starter is the only successful mechanical Ford starter on the market. It is very simple in operation, being composed of a series of levers which greatly multiply the power delivered to the starting pedal. A slight push with the foot starts the engine from the rest. Combined with the Standard Starter is a priming device for use during cold weather, and we guarantee it to start the motor at the third trial even in the coldest weather. The Standard Starter is entirely different from any other Ford starter you have ever seen, and it undoubtedly is the best and most practical on the market. The price is only one-third the cost of an electric starter and much more reliable. We will install it complete for

\$35.00

PENDLETON MOTOR SALES CO. INC.

Distributors for Eastern Oregon and Western Idaho.

Your Vacation Days

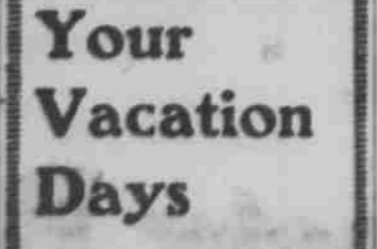
will be incomplete without a CAMERA. Come in now and we will show you the Anson, the amateur camera of professional quality, and tell you how to make pictures & slides. We sell Anson Special Film, Cyko Paper, Anson Chemicals, everything you need to take with

Tallman & Co.

Leading through the We advertise and offer War Savings Stamps for sale with every purchase.

Stork and Cupid Canning Plotters

Many a New Home will Have a Little Sunshine to Brighten It



Cold and the stork are held up by war-time conditions. The stork offers to deliver the bundle of love letters to the soldier in the front lines. The stork is a most remarkable character, known as Stork's Friend, which has been used by women for over a century before the advent of the stork. This is a convincing evidence of the stork's ability to deliver the bundle of love letters to the soldier in the front lines. The stork is a most remarkable character, known as Stork's Friend, which has been used by women for over a century before the advent of the stork. This is a convincing evidence of the stork's ability to deliver the bundle of love letters to the soldier in the front lines.

Willard STORAGE BATTERY SERVICE STATION

Don't Trust a Quack Doctor

You wouldn't put your health in the hands of a natural born untrained doctor. You wouldn't want your teeth filled by a correspondence school dentist! And you don't want your battery cared for by an untrained man—even if he says he knows all about batteries.

Doctoring batteries is a profession with us—we are trained battery experts, and we recognize and treat all of the common battery ills.

Your battery ought to be tested—and you ought also to learn about Threaded Rubber Insulation—the most important battery improvement in years.

Don't forget to ask for the booklet "A Mark with a Meaning for You."

Electric Service Station

Cor. Main and Water Sts.



We test, repair and re-charge storage batteries, and always carry a full supply of battery parts, new batteries and rental batteries. Testing service is free.

THE BUGLE CALL

Summons all the forces and resources of the Republic to the defense of Freedom

THE OREGON AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE

which the United States authorities have ranked as one of the three distinguished institutions of the country for excellence in military training, has responded to the call. The College is distinguished not only for its military instruction, but

ITS STUDENTS ALSO ARE—
Its strong industrial courses for men and for women
Its Agricultural, Commercial, Engineering, Domestic Science, Home Economics, Mining, Pharmacy, and Vocational Education
Its wholesome, purposeful student life
Its democratic college spirit
Its successful graduates
Students enrolled last year, 3457; starts on its service flag, 1458, over forty percent representing officers.

College opens September 22, 1918

For catalog, see The Oregonian Bulletin, and other information write to the National, Corvallis, Oregon