PAGE TWO

DAILY EAST OREGONIAN, PENDLETON, OREGON, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 14, 1917.

IISFD FOR

the exclusive agents for

Johnson and Water Sta

We have some splendid bargains in used FORD TOURING CARS, ROADSTERS and RUNABOUTS.

All in good condition. You must look these over at once as they wont be here long. Remember we are

Genuine Ford

Parts

and WHITE STAR LUBRICATING OIL. White Star

oil is especially recommended by the Ford people as the best oil for your Ford.

GARAGE WORK OF ALL KINDS

Service Station. Gas, Oil and Water at Curb.

SIMPSON AUTO COMPAN

VALUE ABOVE EVERYTHING

Copyright Hart Schaffner & Man

These Wonderful

JOSSARDS

Are for You

Wonderful Corsets are these Gossards for fall.

These corsets are in themselves beautiful, such an array of fabrics and trimmings of rare daintiness and durability as is found only in these Gossard

Corsets that have achieved their highest efficiency

in contributing to the beauty and liveliness of

No woman in these times, when wise economy is a watchword can afford to ignore the savings of-

bility is combined with comfort and grace at a mod-

erate cost. A Gossard for every figure at \$2, \$2.50, \$3.50, \$5, \$6.50, \$7.50, \$8.50, \$10.

e size for

fered in these particular corsets where lasting dura-

That's our idea at this store; to give you the greatest possible values in clothes -value in the style. value in the fit, value in the quality, tailoring, and in the long wear.

And because we feel this way we've arranged to take care of you in Hart Schaffner & Marx clothes. They give you more value than any other clothes we know of.

Considering what you get for your money, they're the lowest priced clothes made; they're so good we can guarantee you complete satisfaction or your money back.

The new patterns for fall are here; worsteds, tweeds, cheviots in iridescent fabrics in all the good colorings; it's a wonderful collection of fine all-wool weaves. You'de sure to find just the thing you're looking for.

Satisfaction guaranteed or your money back.

Priced from \$20 to \$35.

Gossan

LESSON NO. 29. WARFARE IN EUROPE.

HOME READING COURSE

FOR CITIZEN-SOLDIERS

In the previous sections of this ourse army life and service have have been described without special refer-ence to the changes brought about by the present war. There are important changes, and methods of training and of fighting used in previous wars must, of course, he modified accordingly.

The extent of these changes, however, is often exaggerated At bottom the qualities that make a good soldier or an efficient army remain the same today that they were before the war. The changes that affect the individual soldier have to do chiefly wih weapons

But behind every weapon there is

This brief lesson can not, of course, enter into a discussion of technical questions which belong in the field of military science. It will simply point out a few of the striking fea-tures of direct interest to every man who reaches the front. who reaches the front.

who reaches the front. Character of Present War. This war differs from previous wars chiefly in the enormous in-crease in the use of artillery. This is due parily to the immense manufac-turing resources of the countries at war, which enables them to produce sreat numbers of guns and great quantities of ammunition. It is due also to the new methods of directing gun fire from airplanes. It is evi-dent that a gun can not be accurately aimed at an object the exact location of which is not known. The airaimed at an object the exact location of which is not known. The air-plane, however, is able to bring back or signal back this information, so that the artillery may now be used with greater effect. The exact size of the guns and the force of the ex-plosive shells fired from them have also been largely increased.

also been largely increased. Fartly as a result of these im-provements in artillery, it has been necessary to develop better methods of protection. The protection of troops consists of disging stronger field entrenchments than have been necessary in previous wars. Here we have the main reason for the so-call-ed "trench warfare," which during ed "trenen warrare," which during the last three years has largely taken the place of former methods of mov-ing armies about freely until they came into conflict with each other. warfare.

came into conflict with each other Digging trenches and throwing up Breastworks for protection against the enemy's fire is of course, not a new thing in warfare it is being done in Europe, however, on a much big-ger scale than ever before. A com-picated network of trenches now protects the men on both sides. The spade has become one of the soldier's best weapons of defense. In seeking protection against heavy artillery fire a very interesting

In seeking protection against heavy artillery fire a very interesting development has taken place. This is the use of various devices for conthe use of various devices for con-cealing field guns and troops from the view of enemy airplanes. Some-times trees are brought up and planted near the object to be hidden. Sometimes the gun or other object has an awning spread over it which is painted to look from above like grass or earth For the same reason tents may be painted in greens and yellows.

The chief improvement in methods of defending entrenched troops is the increased use of machine guns. Ma-chine guns must be put out of operation by arlilery fire or by rifle fire directed against the gunners before infantry can advance directly against them. There has been also a great in use of barbed wire in front of the trenches as a means of defense. Simllar devices have been used in en-trenched positions for many years, but never on so large a scale. Through their use it is now known to be possible to defend the front line positions with smaller bodies of men than were considered necessary dur-ing the earlier years of the war, thus considerably reducing the strain on the individual soldier. Development of Airplanes.

Another weapon of the trenches introduced by the Germans, in splite of international agreements to the contrary, is polsonous gas. This was at first very effective, since no defense against it had been prepared. At the present time, however, each man in or near the front carries a gas mask, which enables him to meet an attack of this kind without seri-

Wonderful Staff Organizations. Back of the lines the organization of the staff branches of the service has been enormously extended. Rallroads are constructed up to within a short distance of the front. Transport of supplies and ammunition by mo-tor trucks has been organized on a big scale. The medical departments

have also made notable gains in methods of treating wounded men. is the bound every weapon there is have also made notable gains in a man. If the weapon is to be used methods of treating wounded men, effectively, the man must be well trained, disciplined, cool and brave the must have split, tenacity and months of the war it was announced self-reliance. The big problem now, that of the wounded actually treated soldierly qualities—not their highest by comes in the fact that self-reliance is a big factor than in most previous wars And in American armies this ued and well developed. This brief lesson can not of courses plete recovery; 1.5 per cent were un-fit for further service; 2.5 per cent had died from the effects of their

wounds. There is probably little basis for the idea that the number of casual-ties in this war is any greater. In proportion to the number of men engag-

portion to the number of men engat-ed, than in previous wars. In the French army during the last six months of 1916 (which included three big offensives) the total losses in killed, wounded and prisoners are of-ficially reported to have been only arms ammunition to the American expeditionary forces in France. said that two thirds of the rifle bul-

1.28 per cent of the French forces under arms. One of the striking features of the has since been replaced. war is the proof that has been giv-en of courage and devotion to duiy on the part of men of all nations. As soldiers we must honor and strive to emulate the heroic bravery of those who are fighting the battle for de-mocracy and freedom. As soldiers we

must recognizze also the skill and courage of the enemy, even though they are shown in a bad cause. Nothing is gained by belittling the enemy. It is our place rather to see to it that we develop among ourselves a still higher degree of intelligence, spirit,

tenacity, and self-reliance which alone can win victories. The war in Europe has brought forth changes and improvements such as those just described, to which the soldiers of the national ar-my must outsidy adjust themselves:

my must quickly adjust themselves: but it has not changed in the least the qualities of body, mind, and heart, which in the long run are always the greatest of all factors i



on Germany.

The set of the set of



Round-Up Pencil Tablets Opening Day Only 3 for 10c Mixing Pans (Prang's) 5c Composition Books 5c Book Straps 5c and 10c Pencil Boxes 10c and 15c



you to place before the door, bed, or worn places in your carpet. Extra good
quality and beautiful patterns and col-
orings. Brussel Rugs \$1.50 to \$6.00
Rag Rugs

RUGS We have a good lot of Rag and Brus-

women.

corsets.

These are exceptionally good auto robes. Come in dark patterns and just the right size. Motor Weave ElPaso Robe \$5.00 SOMETHING THAT WILL BE IN-

TERESTING TO YOU will appear in this space in a day or two. Watch it. AUTO VEILS

A splendid assortment of these auto veils just came in today. Shown in all colors, are well made and of extra good quality chiffon cloth. Each 65¢ to \$3.00.

HAIR RIBBON BOWS

Ready made hair ribbon bows, of plaids, stripes and plain colors. Each 40c.

WE'LL MEET YOU AT HAPPY CANYON tonight at Nine o'clock for the GRAND MARCH. It's going to be some JITNEY DANCE given by THE PEN-DLETON RESERVES.

ose out the lot, have decided to mark them a little below regular price. Comes in plain shades and striped effect. \$1.25 Corduroy 59¢ \$2.00 Corduroy 93¢

CORDUROY SPECIAL

Only a few colors left and in order to

the local for against

Give us that Round-Up grocery order Now TODAY. Next week will be a busy one. prepare now.

Fresh shipment EASTERN SUGAR CURED HAMS, just in Include one of these in your or-der for Round-Up week. Saturday shoppers will profit by visiting our

PURE FOOD basement.

PURE FOOD basement. New GOOD THINGS for your table— Sweet Potatoes, Pancy Green Corn. Cantel-oupes, Englant, Caulif lower, Young Carrots fancy White Tender Colery, Cucumbers, Ripe Tomatoes, Green Peppers, Huckleberries, Grape Froit, Fating Apples, Fancy Ripe Bartlett Pears, Grapes, Bananas, Fancy Elberta Peaches, sticop capity. HOP EARLY. Hawaiian sliced pincapple—Whole thick slices

packed in rich sugar syr up. Small cans, 2 for 25c; medium cans, 6 for \$1.00; large can, \$30. T. P. W. Special Biend—The best 35c coffee

Honey and Hot Oake Time - Pure extracted oney, new crop. Jacs. 35c, 65c, 81.25. Dressed spring Chick ena-Phone your orders.

Freshly Made Bread, Doughnuts and Buns. Washington . Crisps-The new delicious corn flakes, 2 packages 25c

PENDLETON'S GREATEST DEPARTMENT STORE The Peoples Warehouse WHERE IT PAYS TO TRADE

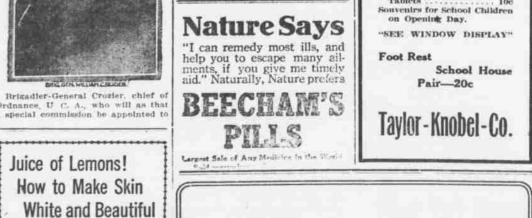
Development of Airplance, The new chief instrument of war-fare developed during the present war is the airplane. As previously ex-plained, it is used for scouting, directing sunfire, and dropping somba The scouting machine is usually equipped with a large camera which takes a series of pictures. When these pictures are developed and compared day by day they give invaluable information as to the exact location of troops, guns and supplies. The scouting and bombing machines are usually protected by swift fight-

nary cold cream one can prepare a full quarter pint of the most won-derful lemon skin softener and coming machines. Airplanes have also been used at times to descend close to the ground and fire from a ma-chine gun upon bodies of troops.

derive lemon skin softener and com-plexion beautifler, by squeezing the juice of two fresh lemons into a bot-tle containing three ounces of or-chard white. Care should betaken to strain the juice through a fine cloth so no lemon pulp gets in, then the lotten will keep fresh for months Another very interesting and prom-laing device is the "tank"-a heavily armored machine so constructed that it can advance under its own power over almost any obstacles, and thus lead an attack on enemy trenches It is armed with machine guns. Ar-mored motor cars have also been

At the cost of a

used effectively under some conditions In the front line trenches men are often armed not only with riffs and Just try fil Get three ounces of bayonet, but also with bombs which bayonet, but also with bombs which can be thrown by hand or by ma-chine. Some of them are no larger than an ordinary lemon. Many men become extraordinarily expert in throwing these small bombs into en-emy trenches. They even become ex-pert in picking up enemy bombs be-fore they explode and throwing them back.



Please Take Notice

School begins on Monday, September 17th, 1917, and all Grade Pupils must have their books and supplies ready for work. Complete lists of books and supplies can be had from the City Superintendent's Office in the City Hall or at the Frazier Book Store, No. 719 Main Street.

Get these printed lists and check up your old books so that you may not purchase new books where not necessary.

> A. T. PARK, City Superintendent of Schools.