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CITY OFFICIAL PAPER

VOL. 28

DAILY EAST OREGONIAN, PENDLETON, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 19, 1916

NO. 8787



WEATHER Fair tonight and Thursday; heavy frost tonight. YESTERDAY'S WEATHER DATA. Maximum temperature, 54; minimum, 24; wind, northwest, fresh; weather, partly cloudy; rainfall, .68.

COUNTY OFFICIAL PAPER

RELATIONS TO BE SEVERED UNLESS DIVINE WARFARE IS HALTED

NEW REVOLT IN MEXICO SAID TO GAIN HEADWAY

Uprising Led by Felix Diaz is Believed About Ready to Start; Reports Being Investigated.

AMERICAN EXPEDITION HALTS

Hunt for Villa Temporarily Comes to Stop Pending Developments in the Revolt; Carranzas Will Insist That Villa Has Been Killed.

DEMAND MADE THAT OUR TROOPS WITHDRAW

MEXICO CITY, April 19.—It was officially stated today that Carranzas has been instructed to demand the withdrawal of the American expedition from Mexico on the grounds that the Villistas have been completely dispersed.

EL PASO, April 19.—While the American expedition hunting Villa has been halted, a revolt led by Felix Diaz again seemed serious today.

Secret service agents are investigating reports that a Diaz revolution is being perfected and would start immediately after the withdrawal of the American expedition. Financial interests, favoring intervention, were reported ready to back the movement should the expedition's operations not result in intervention. Diaz is understood to be hiding in eastern Mexico. The movement was temporarily suspended when the Americans entered Mexico. The Carranzistas, disregarding the ridicule of officials at El Paso still insist that they expect confirmation of Villa's reported death. Americans practically discarded the theory that Villa is dead.

PASSENGER TRAIN PLUNGES INTO MISSISSIPPI RIVER

LA CROSSE, April 19.—A Burlington passenger train was derailed and plunged into the Mississippi at De Soto today. It was reported that only the engineer was injured. The locomotive and a baggage car were submerged.

Curios Recall the Days of 40 Years Ago When City was Attacked During Indian War

Yesterday Major Lee Moorhouse, local collector of curios, received from J. L. Sharon of Vancouver, formerly of this city, a photograph and a bit of rope that recall the days nearly forty years ago when Pendleton was attacked by Indians.

The photograph was a picture of White Owl and Quit-a-tunips, two Timatilla Indians hanged in this city on January 10, 1878, for complicity in the murder of George Cogan and other white men on July 12, 1878. The rope was a bit of the rope with which they were hanged and was cut by Sharon's father who was deputy to County Clerk J. B. Keeney and a witness to the hanging. The elder Sharon gave it to his son in 1881 when he began collecting curios.

The Indian warfare and the subsequent hanging are well remembered by old timers here. The Bannocks and Plutes were on the warpath under the leadership of Chief Egan and were threatening Pendleton. On July 12, 1878, they burned Caynes station and near there murdered O'neil, J. P. McCoy, Charles McLoughlin, Thomas Smith and James Myers. On the same day George Cogan, Fred Foster and Al Bunker were riding past Caynes after having passed the scene of the killing of the other white men.

They noticed three Indians riding toward them, and thinking them a part of the hostile band, opened fire. The Indians returned the fire and

RUSSIANS FOLLOW UP SUCCESSES IN TREBIZOND REGION

PETROGRAD, April 19.—The Turkish garrison at Trebizond escaped when the Russians entered the city. The Slaves are closely pursuing them. Today's dispatches stated. It is expected the Turks will make a stand six miles west of Trebizond. The Rus-

GERMANS CROSS GREEK FRONTIER

SALONIKA, April 19.—The Germans crossed the Greek frontier on Monday and destroyed the railway bridges between Doiran and Akindual.

PARIS, April 19.—A thick fog enveloped Verdun and most of the west-

PICTURE TELLS STORY OF UNPREPAREDNESS OF U. S.

"BATTLE CRY OF PEACE" IS GRIPPING DRAMA OF THE HORRORS OF WAR.

The intention of this picture was to portray the great need of the preparedness of peace spelled P-O-W-E-R. With that statement J. Stuart Blackton, author of the scenario, "The Battle Cry of Peace," which opened at the Pastime yesterday, struck the keynote of the whole situation. "The Battle Cry of Peace" surely fulfills the every intention of the author, for it portrays a poignant truth in a characteristic way that cannot fail of appreciation. J. Stuart Blackton, somehow, has struck a timely theme for his scenario that brings home almost too vividly the total inadequacy of our preparedness.

It sits within one that inevitable spirit of patriotism that is born within one, and while many in last night's audience felt, perhaps, that the horrors of "unpreparedness" were a bit overdrawn, it instilled into them a little germ of thought that will gradually assume proportions of magnitude. The photography of the play is all that could be desired, and the general effect is calculated to please even the most exacting. Some idea of the magnitude of the production may be gleaned from the fact that 25,000 National Guard troops, 800 members of the G. A. R., 5000 horses and 8000 supernumeraries were skillfully directed by Mr. Blackton.

Norwegian Steamer Is Sunk

LISBON, April 19.—The Norwegian steamer Terjaviken was sunk. The crew was saved.

VILLA BELIEVED TO HAVE MOVED BACK ON TRACKS

United States Troops are Combing the Country Near Namiquipa Thinking Bandit is in Hiding.

SEVERAL CLASHES REPORTED

Details, However, Have Not Been Received and Actual Circumstances Have Not Been Learned; Villa Apparently Has Vanished; Scott and Funston Will Confer soon.

NAMIQUIPA, (By Motortruck to Columbus), April 19.—The country hereabouts is being combed on the theory that Villa has doubled back after the fight at Querroero and may be hiding in the hills or villages near Namiquipa. He is almost daily reported from points a hundred miles apart. The entire territory constantly is being patrolled.

Several minor clashes with the Villistas to the southward have been reported but are unverified. Constant reports of scattered Villista units are received, but Villa apparently has vanished. The strangest circumstantial report is that Pablo Lopez, reportedly declared to be dead, is known to be wounded but has abandoned his litter and now is riding with 20 men. Manuel Baca and General Cervantes, reported killed at Guerrero, are in the hills with small forces. Their ability to evade the Americans is due to the rugged character of the country. Pershing's headquarters are on a plateau near Namiquipa at an altitude of 7000 feet. The nights are unbearably cold. The heavy winds render tents unstable and make it difficult to walk in the face of gales.

WASHINGTON, April 19.—General Scott is leaving tonight to spend several days with Funston to canvass the Mexican situation. Baker requested Scott to get accurate information for use by the department. Funston remains in full charge, however.

Arrangements are Complete for 1st Annual Baby Show

With more than 150 babies entered, all arrangements complete and the weather man promising fair and warmer weather, the first annual baby show in Pendleton will open tomorrow. Tomorrow and Friday will be devoted to a eugenic test and on Saturday afternoon at 2:30 will be held the baby parade.

The eugenic test will be more than (Continued on Page Eight.)

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Wilson Says That Germany Must Stop Indiscriminate Attacks Upon Merchantmen; Have Right to Arm

Senate Votes for an Army of Over 200,000 Soldiers

President Appears Before Joint Session of Congress and Outlines the Position of United States in Present Crisis.

WASHINGTON, April 19.—A spirit akin to war prevailed Washington following the reading of the president's message. Nevertheless responsible German officials gave a broad intimation that Germany may meet the American demands.

BERLIN, April 19.—Von Jagow today handed to Gerard a second memorandum regarding the Sussex case. Despite the insistence over the possibilities of a break with America, the embassy stated that this feeling had become customary as daily requests for passports have been received.

WASHINGTON, April 19.—President Wilson served notice today that Germany must stop its submarine campaign immediately or diplomatic relations will be severed. The note has already been cabled.

President Wilson went before congress at noon today and read his special message at a joint session. The president said: "A situation has arisen in the foreign relations of our country which it is my plain duty to inform you of frankly. On February, 1915, Germany announced the intention to treat waters surrounding England and Ireland as embraced within the zone of war and to destroy all merchantmen found within that zone and warned neutral and belligerent owners to keep their vessels from the waters prescribed. The government of the United States earnestly protested. Notwithstanding this, Germany proceeded to carry out the policy as announced. Germany assured us it would take every precaution to safeguard the lives of non-combatants and to respect the rights of neutrals. What this government foresaw has happened. Tragedy followed tragedy in such fashion as to make it grossly evident that warfare of such sort cannot be carried on without the most palpable violation of the rights of humanity. Whatever the disposition or intention of Germany, it is manifestly proved impossible to continue such methods of attack within the bounds either of reason or the honor of mankind. Last February Germany informed the world it would treat armed merchantmen of belligerent ownership as auxiliary warships and destroy them without warning. Despite solemn assurances, Germany permitted undersea commanders to disregard the assurances with entire impunity. Passengers and crews have been sacrificed in a wholesale manner which the United States cannot but regard as wanton and with-

Taxpayers Endorse Chamberlain Bill; Oppose Bond Issue

In session in the Eagle-Woodman hall this afternoon the Umatilla county Taxpayers' Association adopted resolutions opposing the \$230,000 road bond proposition in this county, the resolution setting forth that the roads are wanted for "joyriders" and is promoted by the "paying trust."

BEGINS TOMORROW WITH EUGENIC TEST; BABY PARADE COMES ON SATURDAY.

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Senate Votes for an Army of Over 200,000 Soldiers

President Appears Before Joint Session of Congress and Outlines the Position of United States in Present Crisis.

WASHINGTON, April 19.—An army reorganization bill that would produce regular army and reserve military forces in the United States aggregating 1,000,000 men was passed by the senate last night without a record vote. It is a substitute for the Hay bill, passed by the house, and the differences will be worked out in conference.

On the eve of a joint session of the houses of congress to hear a message from the president on grave international issues, the senate hastened completion of the bill amid scenes of excitement, repeatedly rejecting all amendments pending to reduce the proposed strengthening of the army.

Peace footing set at 250,000. The agreement to vote was reached two weeks ago, and Vice President Marshall, enforcing the determination of the administration leaders, ruled that a vote was required by midnight.

The amendment making the army's peace strength 250,000 instead of 180,000, as provided in the bill as framed by the military committee, was adopted, 43 to 37. A proposal to make the figure 150,000 previously had been rejected, 66 to 13. A peace strength of only 140,000 is provided for the army bill passed by the house, and a sharp contest over that feature is looked for in conference.

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Weakness Shown in the Wheat Operations

CHICAGO, April 19.—(Special to the East Oregonian.)—Range of prices today:

	Open	High	Close
May	\$1.13 3/4	\$1.14	\$1.13
July	\$1.12 1/2	\$1.13 1/2	\$1.12 1/2

Portland, Ore., April 19.—(Special.)—Merchants' Exchange prices today: Club, 88 bid, 82 asked; blue-stem, \$1.00; \$1.01 asked.

Liverpool Cash Wheat. LIVERPOOL, April 19.—Wheat—Spot No. 1 Manitoba 1 1/2 5/8 (\$1.95 3/8 per bu.); No. 2, 1 1/2 1/8; No. 1 northern spring, 1 1/2 5/8; No. 2 red western winter, 1 1/2 5/8 (\$1.47 2-5 per bushel).

Some of Thirteenth Cavalry Who Fought in Parral



Here are the troopers of the Thirteenth Cavalry, the men whom Villa attacked in Columbus, N. M., and these are the men Major Tompkins led into Parral. The major led the same troops across the line after Villa, when he fled from Columbus. Their flight in Parral, it is believed, has resulted in the death of one soldier, and it has caused Carranza's protest against the continued presence of American troops in Mexico.

MANY CANDIDATES FILE FOR VARIOUS COUNTY POSITIONS

With the closing of the time for the filing of candidates' declarator on yesterday evening, Umatilla county citizens are now given the opportunity of looking over the field and deciding upon their preferences.

The records show that the republicans of the county have a full ticket in the field and that the democrats are manifesting more activity than for some years. No progressive candidate made an appearance.

The republicans will have a contest over the nominations for five different offices, namely district attorney, clerk, treasurer, commissioner and coroner. The democrats will contest over the party nomination for treasurer and commissioner. The minority party has no one seeking the nominations for representative, senator, recorder, school superintendent, coroner and surveyor, but it is probable that they will write in names for some of these offices.

There is probably more interest in (Continued on Page Three.)