

**LAST** **Overland**

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER

Published daily and semi-weekly at Pendleton, Oregon, by the EAST OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

Official County Paper.  
Member United Press Association.  
Entered at the postoffice at Pendleton, Oregon, as second-class mail matter.

Subscription Rates (in Advance):  
Daily, one year, by mail, \$5.00  
Daily, six months, by mail, 2.50  
Daily, three months, by mail, 1.25  
Daily, one month, by mail, .50  
Daily, one year, by carrier, 5.00  
Daily, six months, by carrier, 2.50  
Daily, three months, by carrier, 1.25  
Daily, one month, by carrier, .50  
Semi-Weekly, one year, by mail, 1.50  
Semi-Weekly, six months, by mail, .75  
Semi-Weekly, four months, by mail, .50

men of character and known integrity be placed in the mayor's chair and the city council. The law deserves a fair and honest trial and there should be a city administration that will enforce the law in good faith against all violators whomsoever.

There is another angle to the problem consisting in the fact that the city revenues will be reduced through the abolition of the licensed saloon. This means the city's financial affairs will have to be handled judiciously. The task will be to eliminate all waste and unnecessary expense yet keep up the municipal service in accordance with the needs of a live progressive town like Pendleton.

The next city administration will face difficult duties and it is up to Pendleton to choose men equal to the task. Partisan and factional prejudices should be thrown aside in an effort to do something for Pendleton. The town deserves it.

Get out good candidates for office and above everything else get your name on the registration books before they close October 5.

**THE LOAN TO THE ALLIES**

AS to whether or not Americans should make the contemplated loan to the allies there are differences of opinion. Naturally those who are pro-ally will look with favor upon the loan while the pro-Germans will regard it as an improper move.

News reports indicate the loan will be made and expert opinion is it will have a good effect on our export trade. In his financial review for Sept. 25, Henry Clews says:

"The English and French gentlemen who have come to New York as representatives of their respective governments to negotiate a credit which will have for its object the restoration of the Sterling and French exchanges, will unquestionably be successful in their mission and the complete details of the international arrangement soon will be announced. This is an important market factor considered from any angle. In the first place it provides for the continued unrestricted exportation of American products. At the same time it removes one of the most active incentives for the sale by foreign holders of their American securities. At the low figure which exchange touched at the beginning of this month, sterling funds were at a discount in this market of more than 7%, which meant that after selling their stocks and bonds in New York foreign holders could turn the proceeds into their own national funds on a correspondingly attractive basis, thus adding the rate of the discount to the English equivalent. If the credit that is now being negotiated fulfills its mission the discount will disappear and the incentive to sell will be correspondingly curtailed. Meanwhile money at

home not being required in anything like its normal volume for home requirements is naturally accumulating in the banks and a period of continued ease is definitely in sight despite the large credit to which reference already has been made."

The lowering of exchange rates will have a bullish effect on the wheat market. When English money is discounted seven per cent it means seven cents or more per bushel off the price paid the grower for wheat.

The success of the Round-up this year indicates the great show may be made a success for some years to come if handled with the same efficiency shown this year and in past years and if "Happy Canyon" or some other live, attractive evening entertainment is maintained to keep the crowd interested at night.

The fight in the west will determine the fate of the war and at present the allies seem to be making headway with their drive. How long they can keep it up is another story.

Now is the time for all good men and women to come to the aid of the city by registering for the December election.

At the opening day the state fair at Salem had 4000 people; that attendance would seem very small at the Round-up.

Don't wait until election day and then complain about the bother of being sworn in. Register now.

Bring out your candidates for the municipal race.

**CURRENT THINKING**

**ROVNO.**

Rovno, at the southern end of the third Russian line of defense, along which the czar's troops are now reported to be regrouping, is become of first importance as being the last stronghold blocking the German advance into the rich hinterland of Little Russia or the much-contested Ukraine, and as lying across the Teutonic path south to the Black sea. The following description of this strategic point of interest is issued by the National Geographic Society:

"Rovno is the farthest removed of a triangle of fortresses guarding southern Russia. Lutsk, the apex of this triangle, lies north of the Galician city of Brody and about 35 miles northeast of Lemberg. Dubno, in the southeast, 23 miles northeast of Brody, is a point on the Lemberg-Rovno railway.

"Rovno is situated in the midst of a hilly country, 40 miles east of Dubno, and the fortress is a junction point on the railway running from Koenigsberg through Osowicz, Brest Litovsk and Kovel to Kherson and Odessa with that north and south line of railroad which runs behind the third line of Russian defense, from Vilna through Lida, Baranovitch to the southern fortress.

"A German peasant community is settled in the rolling country to the north of the fortress. Here begins, also, in the line of sunflower culture. The sunflower forms a much-respected article of diet in Muscovy, and, in season, enters of sunflower seeds are found everywhere.

"The peasants dry the seeds and chew them as means for reflection and for diversion, much as gum is chewed in America. When the peasant strikes up an acquaintance with a stranger he offers him, by way of breaking the ice, a handful of seeds, as the people of the west offer a drink or a cigar.

"Places of public use are often crisp underfoot with the husks of the seeds which are consumed in great quantities, and particularly in this case of the railroad stations.

"Rovno is a town in the government of Volhynia, distant 115 miles west-northwest from the capital, Zhitomir. Besides its military value it has no importance. Its population of 25,000, mostly Jewish, has some commerce in grain, cattle and wood, and there are a few flour mills and distilleries. Rovno is a strongly guarded gateway to a wealthier country just beyond."

**KIEL.**

"Built up around the deep pocket of the Kieler Foehrde, a narrow arm of the Baltic sea that cuts its way back into the province of Holstein, the old city of Kiel lies well shielded from all hostile attack and centrally placed for the use of the fleet, either upon the open ocean or upon the inland sea," begins a bulletin just prepared by the National Geographic Society.

"Interest in this ancient port city, the headquarters for German sea strength, has again been aroused by the reports of the last few days that England is ready to make a new naval attack on Heligoland.

"The great war harbor of Kiel is one of the finest and most powerfully protected harbors in the world. The sea-arm, whose base is enclosed by the port, has a narrow entrance and a long, irregular surface. The entrance and the strategic points along the bank are heavily fortified.

"Port Falkenstein and Fort Brosch guard the narrows about three and a half miles above the town. Flanking the northern termination of the new Kiel suburb, the Kaiser Wilhelm canal, a triumph of patience and engineering, cuts its way into the sheltered bay. By means of this canal the North sea, and units of the Kaiser's navy can be transferred rapidly and safely from the war theater of the open ocean to that of the Baltic.

"The Kaiser Wilhelm canal or the Baltic Ship canal is the product of an idea which ripened through centuries. Projects for connecting the Baltic and North seas by a water route through the northern peninsula, which should avoid the dangerous voyage around Denmark, were considered sporadically from 1300 on but it remained to the military necessities of a great empire to bring about the realization of this advantageous waterway for trade.

**THIS MAY ENTERTAIN**

**FOUND WANTING.**

A New York visitor called us a "bick" because we have never seen a game of golf, but at the same time he confessed he never saw a watermelon on the vine and couldn't tell when one was ripe. He was indignantly dismissed from our bucolic presence.—Houston Post.

**DUMBA RECALLED.**

(Continued from page one.)

Dumba as requested by the United States and asked Penfield that safe conduct be secured for him. Burian advised him the recall would be final. This removed the possibility that he would be recalled only on leave of absence to explain to Vienna the situation which involved him in the administration's displeasure.

A French inventor's process for telegraphing pictures uses a system of hollows and reliefs, the passage of stylus over which determines the intensity of the current transmitted.

**Wanted.**

East Oregonians of September 23 and 24. On account of the heavy sales, our supply of Round-up Souvenir Editions of Thursday, September 23, and Friday, September 24, has been exhausted. We will gladly pay 5c each, also consider it a great favor, for a limited number of copies of the East Oregonian of the above dates, complete and in good condition so that we may be able to fill the orders for the Round-up Editions complete which continue to come in from distant points. If you are unable to send the papers to our office, kindly phone and we will send for them.

EAST OREGONIAN PUB. CO.  
R. W. Fletcher, Circulation Manager.

**LAST EXPLORER REAPPEARS.**



After eighteen months, during which time he had been given up as lost in the wilds of the Arctic, Vilhjalmur Stefansson, who went for the Canadian government to get more information about the white race he found in the ice, has sent word he is safe.

Stefansson set out more than two years ago to make further research among the blond Eskimos whose existence he discovered on a previous Arctic trip. His message, via Nome, Alaska, was the first direct tidings since April, 1914, when Stefansson's supporting party turned back from Camp Separation, the explorer and his ten companions making for Banks Land.

Stefansson, Ole Anderson and Storaker Stockstrom, three strong and resourceful men, were well equipped with rifles, sledges, provisions and other supplies. Stefansson, an expert rifle shot, could make a few hundred cartridges go a long way in providing food for the party.

Friends and survivors of the unfortunate Arctic ship Karluk became apprehensive when word ceased to come from him. Several ships made a search of Arctic waters, but without success. The explorer was practically given up for lost.

Stefansson and five members of his party left Martin's Point, on the north coast of Alaska, March 22, 1914. It was planned to traverse the

**Now is The Time to Get That Mackinaw or Sweater**

And the best place to buy them is at the Hub where you can get the same quality for less money. Compare our prices with those others ask you one third more, the reason for our low prices, is you save all middlemen or jobber's profits.

- Mackinaw coats that others ask you \$4 to \$5 for our price..... \$3.45
- Heavy all wool Mackinaw, guaranteed, why pay others \$6.50 to \$7.00, our price..... \$5.85
- Extra heavy all wool Mackinaw, worth \$8.50, our price..... \$6.50
- Boys' Mackinaw, all wool, worth \$6 our pr. \$4.50
- Sample Sweaters for the Entire Family
- We have several sample lines of sweaters and you buy them at wholesale prices..... 45c to \$5.90

**THE HUB**  
23 Sample Stores.  
745 MAIN ST.

**Now Open**  
**Hong Kong Cafe**  
AND NOODLE PARLORS  
**Noodles**  
AND  
**Chop Suey**

Outside Tray Orders a Specialty. Boxes for ladies and gentlemen. OPEN DAY AND ALL NIGHT  
MEALS 25c AND UP.  
Special—Chicken Dinner Sundays.  
**548 Main Street**  
Next to E. O. Bldg. Phone 608

**DODGE BROTHERS**  
**ROADSTER**

A roadster designed to be all that a roadster should be.

A car capable of carrying two people in continuous comfort.

You can see better than we can tell, how beautiful it is.

Modeled in clay, when it was first conceived, it was re-modeled, again and again, till the last harsh line was eliminated.

The body is built of steel, with the usual useless framework entirely eliminated.

As a result there is extraordinary storage space at the rear—more than sufficient for all the luggage two might take on a long tour.

A light car, with all the advantages which that lightness adds to the powerful motor—but a stout, staunch, strong car, and a steady one as well.

**Pendleton Auto Company**

**The Most Beautiful House In IRVINGTON**

**THIS BEAUTIFUL NEW HOME** on corner 100x100, South and East front, large port cochere entrance to roomy garage with disappearing gas tank and pump.

Street Improvements all paid.

Full basement 28x48, lathed and plastered.

Brick piers and panels on two sides of house facing Streets, all of selected, pressed brick.

Front room finished in mahogany and imported Austrian Tekko.

Library in Oak and Imported Japanese Grass Cloth, hand painted.

Dining room in old English Tapestry, with beautiful candelabra fixture in center, and three wall fixtures to match.

Kitchen in white enamel with genuine tile drain boards. Built in hood over stove.

Breakfast room adjoining has six large windows, and hand painted walls in water colors.

Bath room with connecting bath, lavatory and toilet on first floor.

Fire place in front room of Imported Italian Onyx and Mahogany.

Fire place in Library of Imported French Tile and Oak.

Three large bed rooms and large sleeping porch on second floor with lavatory and ward-robies in each room.

Wardrobe doors are of bevel plate mirror, full length and width.

A large and roomy toilet on second floor is separate from bath.

Bath room is quite large, with separate shower, genuine tile walls and tile floor.

Best hard-wood floors, upstairs and down.

House has all built-in effects, such as dust chute, clothes chute, ironing board, broom closet, etc.

Lighting fixtures alone cost to exceed \$400.

All rooms have Imported paper on walls.

**THIS ELEGANT HOME NOW OFFERED FOR \$16,000**  
For first time, but must be sold at once. Satisfactory terms can be arranged.  
Address owner, H. E. Stemler, 725 East 22nd St., North., Portland, Oregon