

PARIS IS ABANDONED DEFENSES MADE READY TO STOP GERMANS

CARDINAL DELLA CHIESA ELECTED POPE AT ROME



LATE POPE PIUS X WHOSE SUCCESSOR WAS CHOSEN BY CARDINALS

ROME, Sept. 3.—Cardinal Della Chiesa was elected pope today on the ninth ballot by the sacred college.

Chiesa was an ardent supporter of Del Val. It is considered certain that he will forward the late pope's policy of healing the breach between the Vatican and the Italian government.

WASHINGTON STATE WILL SEND MANY TO ROUND-UP

Washington will send her usual thousands of spectators to the annual Round-up this year according to L. M. Conroy, traveling passenger agent of the Northern Pacific road who is here today.

NEARLY HALF BLOCK WIPED OUT BY FIRE AT ALBANY

ALBANY, Ore., Sept. 3.—Fire early today did damage estimated at \$27,000. Nearly half a block was destroyed.

BROKEN TROOPS OF AUSTRIA RETIRING BEFORE RUSSIANS

Next Stand Against Armies of Czar Expected to be Made Behind Fortifications at Lemberg.

THOUSANDS OF MEN CAPTURED

Victory Reported Over Germans in East Prussia When Garrison Attempts a Sortie — Five Austrian Corps Said to Have Been Practically Annihilated.

PETROGARD, Sept. 3.—(St. Petersburg)—The demoralized Austrian Galicia forces are retiring upon the first line of fortifications behind Lemberg.

RED CROSS FLAG IS IGNORED

PETROGRAD, Sept. 3.—(St. Petersburg)—That more than 100 babies were killed in a Belgrade maternity hospital which the Austrians shelled, is charged by the newspaper Novo Vremya here.

ANTWERP READY FOR SIEGE

ANTWERP, Sept. 3.—Antwerp is prepared to resist the expected German siege. A decree deporting everyone not officially registered became effective today.

QUEEN LENDS HER AID TO BELGIUM'S WOUNDED



Queen Elizabeth of Belgium and Her Three Children.

BRUSSELS, Sept. 3.—While King Albert is at the front with his troops, Queen Elizabeth is doing what she can at home to aid the Belgian wounded and to give confidence to her people.

because of the danger from bombs dropped by airmen, Queen Elizabeth has steadfastly refused to do so and is displaying fine courage working among Antwerp's stricken populace.

PENDLETON WILL SOON GET REDUCED INSURANCE RATES

RE-RATING OF CITY IS BEGUN BY UNDERWRITERS OF PORTLAND.

The re-rating of Pendleton preliminary to a general reduction in insurance premiums has begun. The surveyors of the Underwriters' Equitable Rating Bureau of Portland are now on the ground and have begun their work.

TURKEY IS SAID TO HAVE DECLARED WAR

WASHINGTON, Reports that Turkey has declared war against one of the European nations are freely circulated here.

GERMANS VIOLATE RULES

ROME, Sept. 3.—Representatives of all political factions have signed petitions that the Italian government join with the United States in protesting against Germany's alleged violations of the rules of warfare.

KAISER'S TROOPS WITHIN 40 MILES OF FRENCH CAPITAL; PRESSURE OF GERMANS HAS FORCED TROOPS TO RETIRE

PARIS, Sept. 3.—The left wing of the allied troops was still bearing the brunt of the German attack today.

The Germans are massed along a line from Montdidier to Roye and thence on to Newon.

Cavalry skirmishing has continued for 48 hours in the neighborhood of Compiègne and Soissons.

The fighting along the Montdidier-Roye-Newon line is most sanguinary. The allies are strongly entrenched. The Germans have been reinforced, it was said, and it is considered certain here that the allies have retired.

CAPITAL IS TRANSFERRED

The French capital has been transferred from Paris to Bordeaux. This move was taken as a precaution.

It was said that the ferocity of the German attacks has diminished somewhat. Although President Poincare and all the civil government officials and the embassies of the allied nations have been transferred to Bordeaux and the wounded are being rapidly removed, United States Ambassador Herrick remained in Paris to aid American refugees in the south and Switzerland who are arriving here from day to day.

Herrick is the only foreign diplomat left in Paris. Before the departure of the others, he took over their embassies and archives. Arrangements have been made for John W. Garrett, United States ambassador to Argentina, to represent American interests at Bordeaux with the third secretary of the Paris embassy as his assistant.

On the theory that a further retreat will be necessary, the disposition of the final line of defenses is under consideration. From all indications it will be favorable to the allies.

A proclamation issued by the government regarding the removal of the officials from Paris is as follows: "Frenchmen: For several weeks our heroic troops have been engaged in fierce combats with the enemy. The courage of our soldiers has won for them a number of marked advantages. But in the north the pressure of the German forces has constrained us to retire.

"To watch over the national safety the public authorities are obliged to leave for the moment the city of Paris. Under the command of its eminent chief the French army, full of courage and spirit will defend the capital and its patriotic population against the invader. But the war must be pursued at the same time in the rest of the French territory.

"The struggle for the honor of the nation and the reparation of violated rights will continue without peace or truce and without a stop or a failure. None of its armies has been broken.

"If some of them have suffered only too evident losses the gaps in the ranks have been filled up from the waiting reserve forces while the calling out of a new class of reserves brings up the new resources in men and energy.

"Endure and fight! Such should be the motto of the allied army; English, Russian, Belgian and French.

"Endure and fight! While on the sea our allies aid us to cut the enemy's communications with the world.

"Endure and fight! While the Russians continue to carry a decisive blow to the heart of the German empire.

"Government Seat Transferred. "It is for the government of this republic to direct this resistance to the very end and to give to the formidable struggle all its vigor and efficiency. It is indispensable that the government retain the mastery of its own actions. On the demand of the military authorities, the government therefore transfers its seat momentarily to a point of the territory whence it may remain in constant relations with the rest of the country. It invites members of parliament not to remain distant from the government in order to form, in the face of

the enemy, with government and their colleagues a group of national unity. "The government does not leave Paris without having assured a defense of the city and its entrenched camps by all means in its power. It knows it has not the need to recommend to the admirable Parisian people a calm resignation and sangfroid for it shows every day it is equal to its greatest duties.

"We shall gain final victory. "Frenchmen let us all be worthy of these tragic circumstances. We shall gain a final victory and we shall gain it by unflinching will, endurance and tenacity. A nation that will not perish and which to live retreats but never surrenders."

WASHINGTON, Sept. 3.—A cablegram received by the French embassy here announced that President Poincare, members of his government and all government clerks are en route to Bordeaux.

The transfer of government was made, it was announced, so that Paris could prepare for a long siege. The dispatch also declared that the allied troops have stopped the Germans at Rethel.

PARIS, Sept. 3.—Though there seemed no doubt the Germans would strike the northern line of Paris forts, military authorities insisted that it will be impossible for them to isolate the city.

They are within 40 miles of Paris today. "The invaders' centers," announced General Gallieni, military governor, "has thrown its entire weight against our lines, without being able to make the slightest impression. Their right has pressed our left back, but slowly and in complete order. We have inflicted enormous damage on them and every attempt they made to break through from the north has been blocked."

The government, it was announced, has given General Gallieni, military governor of Paris, supreme authority over the city's entire defenses.

One of the three German aeroplanes which attacked Paris on Wednesday night was brought down later by a French shot near Compiègne and two officers in the machine were killed by the fall, it was officially announced today.

NEWS SUMMARY

General. French government leaves Paris. Germans pressing on. Turkey reported to have declared war but report unconfirmed. Cardinal Della Chiesa elected pope. Broken Austrian lines retreat before Russian army. Local. Round-up ticket sale to be opened next Wednesday. Surveyors arrive to give Pendleton new insurance rates. Forest fire burning on McKay creek. Railroads making effort to avoid car shortage when wheat moves. Expert shows water transportation means much to wheat farmers. Government releases Swift land held for reservoir purposes. Pendleton quotation on club wheat reaches 86 cents. Washington will send big crowd to Round-up.