

# ROOSEVELT EXPRESSES HIS VIEWS ON TARIFF QUESTION

Colonel Roosevelt delivered the following speech Saturday in St. Louis, Mo.:

Whenever men just like ourselves—probably not much better, and certainly no worse—continually fail to give us the results we have a right to expect from their efforts, we may just as well make up our minds that the fault lies not in their personality, but in the conditions under which they work, and profit comes, not from degrading them, but in seeing that the conditions are changed. This is especially true of tariff-making. It has been conclusively shown, by experiments repeated again and again, that the methods of tariff-making by congress, which have now obtained for so many years, cannot, from the very nature of the case, bring really satisfactory results. I think that the present tariff is better than the last, and considerably better than the one before the last; but it has certainly failed to give general satisfaction. I believe this country is fully committed to the principle of protection; but it is to protection as a principle; to protection primarily in the interest of the standard of living of the American workman. I believe that when protection becomes, not a principle, but a privilege and a preference—or, rather, a jumble of privileges and preferences—then the American people disapprove of it. Now, to correct the trouble, it is necessary, in the first place, to get in mind clearly what we want, and in the next place, to get in mind clearly the method by which we hope to obtain what we want. What we want is a square deal in the tariff as in everything else; a square deal for the wage-earner; a square deal for the employer; a square deal for the general public. To obtain it we must have a thoroughly efficient and well-equipped tariff commission.

### Tariff for Laborers.

The tariff ought to be a material issue and not a moral issue; but if instead of a square deal we get a crooked deal, then it becomes very emphatically a moral issue. What we desire in a tariff is such measure of protection as will equalize the cost of production here and abroad; and as the cost of production is mainly labor cost, this means primarily a tariff sufficient to make up for the difference in labor cost here and abroad. The American public wants the American laborer put on an equality with other citizens, so that he shall have the ability to achieve the American standard of living and the capacity to enjoy it; and to do this we must see that his wages are not lowered by improper competition with inferior wage-workers abroad—wage-workers who are paid poorly and who live as no Americans are willing to live. But the American public does not wish to see the tariff so arranged as to benefit primarily a few wealthy men.

### A Tariff Commission.

As a means toward the attainment of its end in view we have as yet devised nothing in any way as effective as a tariff commission. There should be a commission of well-paid experts; men who should not represent any industry; who should be masters of their subjects; of the very highest character; and who should approach the matter with absolute disregard of every outside consideration.

## Fresh Fish

Meats and Sausages EVERY DAY. We handle only the purest of lard, hams and bacon. Empire Meat Co. Phone Main 18.

## Northern Grown Fruit TREES

Plant one-year-old top on three-year-old roots. Will grow faster and bear quicker than any other. Grown under natural conditions (not irrigated). Guaranteed true to name. All shipments bear inspectors' certificate. Write for prices. Address:

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Cures a number of diseases that the human flesh is heir to. My wonderful and powerful roots, herbs, and medicines are composed of Chinese buds, bark and vegetables that are entirely unknown to medical science of the present day. They are harmless, as we use no poisons or drugs. No operations. No knife used. We cure stomach troubles, liver, kidney, catarrh, lung, throat, asthma, nervous debility, female complaints and rheumatism and all disorders of the blood. We cure to stay cured, and guarantee to cure all kinds of Piles and Private Diseases of men and women. Call and see him or write. Consultation free. If you are unable to call, send two cents in stamps for symptom blank. Address: THE L. CHING WO CHINESE MEDICINE CO. 309 W. Rose St. Walla Walla, Wa.

railroad platforms strike him as happily far removed from the casual traffic on his little old isle; Recently he has discovered that there is no use throwing glass at stone houses; London conveyances have grown so unaccommodating that it is impossible during the rush hours to be even sandwiched on the bus he used to take.

Formerly conductors were almost strict in refusing to allow anyone to board a car that was full. Now anyone can get on that can stand the pressure. Four years ago the London tramway service carried \$14,227,090 passengers. In the course of the year ending March 31 last the stupendous total of 451,439,216 passengers were conveyed by it. With this advance the accommodation has not kept pace. It is interesting to note how the 137,212,126 new passengers get a ride.

After watching a parade of buses that he would like to have boarded, a man leaps desperately on any vehicle that will carry him a few yards nearer his office; the conductor does not stop the bus because it is full and because he knows the man will leap whether it is stopped or not. While this latest passenger is out of breath and sagging from a strap he feels someone file his ankles with a hob-nailed shoe. He looks down and there before him is the offending clerk digging him in the shins while pretending to read the daily news. The clerk hopes to restore the comfort of the uncrowded buses of the old days by making it uncomfortable for strap-hangers.

When a woman gets on a crowded bus she trips daintily over every foot in the aisle and then stations herself before the most susceptible man. Then the tragedy occurs. After giving up his seat to the lady the man is requested to descend because, says the conductor, the bus is "too full-up." It is a new interpretation of the old sentiment, "why should women stand, instead of men?" The most irritating point about this London traffic question is the fact that when people are fighting for seats to be carried to their work empty buses will be seen running unconcernedly in the opposite direction to that in which the stream of traffic is taking. One wonders why more of these empty vehicles cannot be turned round for shorter journeys arranged to meet the special demands. But from the days of horse coaches, journeys have been long, therefore the London authorities will probably continue to make local traveling uncomfortable in order to keep up the traditions.

### DARING MAN SAVES TWO FROM DROWNING

Thrilling rescues of a man and woman from drowning in the Willamette river, when their canoe capsized near the Oaks last night, was made by P. A. Layman, clerk at the Seward Hotel, says the Oregonian. He swam from Creason's boat into the middle of the stream and held up the drowning woman, allowing her escort to hold on to the canoe until a rowboat arrived and took them all safely to shore.

A party was given at the Creason houseboat last night and Layman was one of the guests. About 10 o'clock J. Samuels, who has an adjoining houseboat, and Miss Clara Creason, started out for a canoe ride. They had gone only a few minutes when the gale of the party was suddenly brought to a stop by the screams of a woman. A light on the deck of the houseboat reflected its rays on the river and far out in the stream, the man and woman could be seen struggling near the capsized canoe. Layman threw off his coat, sprang out of the door and plunged into the water. He is an expert swimmer and his powerful strokes soon brought him alongside the drowning pair. Seizing the woman who was gasping and floundering in the water, he lifted her head up so that she could catch her breath, at the same time directing Samuels to hold onto the canoe. Several men hastily launched a rowboat and followed Layman, Miss Creason and the two men were placed in the boat and taken to shore. Neither of the two who had such a narrow escape from drowning was very much the worse for the wetting.

Catarrah Cannot Be Cured with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrah is a blood or constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrah Cure is taken internally, and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces. Hall's Catarrah Cure is not a quick medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing Catarrah. Send for testimonials free.

F. J. CHENEY, CO., Proprietors, Toledo, O. Sold by Druggists, price 75c. Take Hall's Family Pills for Constipation.

### ENLISTED, WIFE QUIT HIM.

Man Who Fought for Union Asks for Divorce After Fifty Years. Grand Rapids, Mich.—After being separated from his wife for nearly 50 years, Charles M. Tuttle, an inmate of the soldiers' home, has begun suit for divorce.

Tuttle testified on the witness stand that his going away to the war was the beginning of all his domestic troubles. He married that his wife, Elizabeth, never recovered from her anger at his action in enlisting. The couple were married in 1851.

Tuttle served through the war, but after he returned home, he said, his wife refused to live with him.

Make a note now to get Ely's Cream Balm if you are troubled with nasal catarrh, hay fever or cold in the head. It is purifying and soothing to the sensitive membrane that lines the air-passages. It is made to overcome the disease, not to fool the patient by a short, deceptive relief. There is no cocaine nor mercury in it. Do not be talked into taking a substitute for Ely's Cream Balm. All druggists sell it. Price 50c. Mailed by Ely Bros., 55 Warren street, New York.

# For Sale

## or Rent the JOE LEEZER PLACE

1-2 MILE SOUTH OF ECHO.

This is one of best small places in Umatilla county.

6 acres orchard, best variety fruit to be had. 15 acres alfalfa, 15 acres pasture, 3 or 4 acres in garden and timber.

This place can be bought on terms or rented.

For particulars see or write Mr. and Mrs. Joe Leezer, Echo, Or.

## LEE TEUTSCH

The Real Estate and Insurance Man 550 Main St. Phone M. 5

### "OLDEST WOMAN" IS 125.

Has Worked Over 100 Years in the Field; Lives on Pension.

Berlin.—Baba Vasilka, a Bulgarian peasant woman, claims to be the oldest woman in the world. The record of her birth preserved in a neighboring monastery shows her to be one hundred and twenty-five years old, having been born four years before the French revolution.

She has lived all her life in the little Bulgarian village of Bavelko, where she was born, and for more than 100 years of her life she worked in the fields. This wonderful woman retains fairly good eyesight and hearing, and is able to walk without support.

She is maintained by a pension contributed by a number of her descendants, of whom there are more than one hundred.

### A Burglar in Town

His name is "bad cough." He doesn't care for gold or silver but he will steal your health away. If he appears in your house arrest him at once with Ballard's Horehound Syrup. It may mean consumption if you don't. A cure for all coughs, colds and chest troubles. Price 25c, 50c and \$1 per bottle. A. C. Koppen & Bros.

### Back to Business Again

Dr. F. A. CLISE wishes to announce that he can be found at his office in the John Schmidt building, Pendleton, Ore. Eyes carefully examined, and glasses ground to fit. 30 years practice fitting glasses. The only exclusive Eye Specialist in Umatilla county.

# The First National Bank

PENDELTON, OREGON

## Report of the Condition, September 1, 1910 to the Comptroller of the Currency

Condensed

### Resources

Loans and Discounts	\$1,606,732.17
Overdrafts	49,462.10
U. S. Bonds	250,000.00
Other Bonds and Warrants	11,626.10
Banking Building	10,000.00
Cash and Exchange	247,870.37
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$2,175,690.74</b>

### Liabilities

Capital Stock	\$250,000.00
Surplus and Undivided Profits	209,877.63
Circulation	240,000.00
Due to Banks	7,270.04
Deposits	1,468,543.07
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$2,175,690.74</b>

I, G. M. Rice Cashier of the above named bank do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

G. M. RICE, Cashier

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 2nd day of September, 1910.

C. K. CRANSTON,

[SEAL]

Notary Public for Oregon

# Oroheum Theatre

J. P. MEEDER NACH, Proprietor

HIGH-CLASS UP-TO-DATE MOTION PICTURES

For Men, Women and Children

SEE PROGRAM IN TODAY'S PAPER.

Program Changes on Sundays, Tuesday's and Friday's.

# Byers' Best Flour

Is made from the choicest wheat that grows. Good bread is assured when BYERS' BEST FLOUR is used. Bran, Shorts, Steam Rolled Barley always on hand.

Pendleton Roller Mills Pendleton, Oregon.

# "The Round-Up"

A Frontier Exhibition of Picturesque Pastimes, Indian and Military Spectacles and Cowboy Racing and Bronco Busting for the Championship of the Northwest Pendleton, Oregon, Sept. 29, 30 and Oct. 1, 1910

# Eastern Oregon District Fair

BIGGER AND BETTER THAN EVER

Pendleton, Oregon, September 26 to Oct. 1, 1910

# Oregon Railroad & Navigation Co.

Will make round trip rate of One and One-Third Fare

From The Dalles to Baker City inclusive; and on the Washington Division from Walla Walla and intermediate points.

Tickets on sale Sept. 26th to Oct. 2nd and good for return until October 4th \$7500—IN PREMIUMS AND PRIZES—\$7500

Horse Racing, Bronco Busting, Indian War Dances, Military, Society and Civic Parades. 32 piece band. 100 Wild Horses to be ridden. Horseback tug-of-war and Pistol Shooting

For further particulars apply to J. H. Gwinn, secretary of "The Round-Up" or Thos. Fitzgerald, secretary Third District Fair, Pendleton, Oregon, or to any O. R. & N. agt.

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