

CAKE, hot biscuits, pastry, are lessened in cost and increased in quality and wholesomeness, by



ROYAL Baking Powder

Bake the food at home and save money and health

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER.

Published Daily, Weekly and Semi-Weekly at Pendleton, Oregon, by the EAST OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.

Daily, one year, by mail	\$5.00
Daily, six months, by mail	2.50
Daily, three months, by mail	1.25
Daily, one month, by mail	.50
Daily, one year, by carrier	7.50
Daily, six months, by carrier	3.75
Daily, three months, by carrier	1.95
Daily, one month, by carrier	.75
Weekly, one year, by mail	1.50
Weekly, six months, by mail	.75
Weekly, four months, by mail	.50
Semi-Weekly, one year, by mail	1.50
Semi-Weekly, six months, by mail	.75
Semi-Weekly, four months, by mail	.50

The Daily East Oregonian is kept on sale at the Oregon News Co., 147 9th street, Portland, Oregon.

Northwest News Co., Portland, Oregon.

Chicago Bureau, 909 Security Building.

Washington, D. C. Bureau, 501 Fourteenth street, N. W.

Member United Press Association

Entered at the postoffice at Pendleton, Oregon, as second class mail matter.

Telephone Main 1

Official City and County Paper.

to be in "Orchard" county and is hotly opposed to being so included.

Why the "Orchard" county scheme was started this paper does not know. The East Oregonian fails to see a single substantial reason why east end people should ask for division at this time. They say taxes are high. But if they will investigate in a fair and impartial manner they will find that while state taxes and local taxes may be high the county levy is low. Furthermore they will find that from the money that has been expended by this county the east end has profited more than any other section. Pendleton and other sections of this county are more entitled to complain than is the east end country. The east end can make no just complaint upon any score.

In entering upon the "Orchard" county scheme the people of the east end are following a false Moses. The leader of the move is a man who is not even a taxpayer of this county. He has been here but a few months and has never voted in a state election. He knows nothing of the history of this grand old county and he knows not little of the geography of the county or of the industrial conditions that obtain within the county. If the Milton-Freewater people continue to follow such leadership they are going to meet with misfortune.

It is now time for the substantial men of Milton and Freewater—the men who dominate the business situation in that district—to assert themselves and put a quietus upon Mr. Need and upon his scheme. If they allow matters to go on they will only incur expense and breed bitterness and dissension that will accomplish nothing.

CALL IT ALL OFF.

Judge Lovell thinks a conference between the people of the east end and of this city would bring about peace. He wants the county court to take the initiative in calling such a meeting to be held in either Weston or Athena.

It is possible a compromise might be effected. Peace might be brought about by changing the boundary lines of "Orchard" county so as to include in that county only the Milton-Freewater and the Hudson Bay districts. In other words if Milton and Freewater do not like Umattilla county let them get out. But don't let them drag along with them the Athena-Helix-Weston country which has little in common with Milton and Freewater and does not want to secede from old Umattilla.

But the East Oregonian would prefer to see the entire division matter dropped. This paper is an "extremist" upon this subject. It is opposed and bitterly opposed to division at this time. The East Oregonian regards the "Orchard" county scheme as an outrage upon the taxpayers and upon the citizenship of Umattilla county. It is merely a scheme to promote the selfish interests of one town and of a few men at the direct expense of a large section of territory and a large number of people. It is a high handed proposition in that the county as proposed gets the bulk of its area from a territory that does not want

A COMMON END.

King Edward is dead and he died as other mortals die. His rank could not prevail against the Grim Reaper. All the wealth of the imperial exchequer, all the prayers of the churchmen of England, all the forces in the British army were powerless against this one foe. Edward went alone even as his humblest subject would go.

"Sceptre and crown must tumble down and in the end be equal made With the poor crooked scythe and spade."

Those bridges are needed at Hermiton and Umattilla for that is a growing section. In the construction of steel bridges is one place where a big strong county, with a heavy assessment roll, comes in handy. A small county could not afford such bridges.

It seems that the shake up in the theatrical world will result in sending a finer lot of plays to the north-west. Let it be hoped such will prove the case. The west has been getting too many "shelf worn" plays.

Umattilla county is known as the county that raises one per cent of the wheat of the United States. Why spoil this record?

Work for a Greater Pendleton Academy.

WANTED—A COUNTY SEAT.

(Weston Leader)

A pretty good court house, half way between Milton and Freewater, is satisfactory to all concerned, is it? The Kilkenny cats will cease their snarling and spitting will they, and each of them gaze in feline felicity at its particular end of the mutual court house in its own front yard? Behold, how pleasant it is for brethren to dwell in peace and cook up a scheme like this!

It only remains for Weston and Athena to play the part of kindly nuns and give their sanction to this holy alliance. Likewise to have recourse to their pocketbooks and present a court house as a wedding gift to the happy pair! Similarly to "dig up" again and support a nice user of county officers, that the great and good patriots of Milton-Freewater may farren pleasantly upon the Orchard county exchequer and gaze with rapturous benevolence from the court house windows upon a happy and united people.

Well, hardly. By the shade of old Tom Kirk may that! We are entirely willing that Milton and Freewater may have their court house if they must, but let them pay for it themselves. Let them run the line of orchard county a few miles this side of Milton, leaving Weston and Athena in Umattilla county, and all will be serene.

We commend a spirit of frankness to our Milton and Freewater brethren. Let them say openly that they want a court house and their campaign will command more respect. Their laborious arguments that taxes will be lower and county government better under the proposed arrangement lack somewhat in sincerity when analyzed by the taxpayers of Weston and Athena. Umattilla county is now out of debt, its roads and bridges are in good condition, every section is impartially served and it is good enough for us.

HOW ATHENA FEELS.

(Athena Press)

Aside from the Milton-Freewater section, who owns the county divided? Only personal interests in that locality would receive any benefit whatever from division. And yet there is on the statute books of the state a distorted law that will give the voters of Ashland and every other voting precinct in Oregon the privilege of mixing in and voicing either for or against an issue that concerns vitally only the people of Umattilla county. Of all the misfits that an Oregon legislature has ever perpetuated on its constituency, this state vote on county division is the limit. What does Long Creek care whether the dividing line runs up Water street in Weston or down Fifth street in Athena? Where is there any justice in appealing to the ballot decision of a Wingville cowboy or North Powder sawmill man as to whether or not old Umattilla shall be cut in two in the pleasure of a handful of Milton property owners that their interests may be enhanced in value at the expense of the great majority who always have been and are now opposed to division? Our wisdom utterly fails in comprehension, so we pass it up to the Almighty and the young lawyer from Indiana.

Let your wit rather serve you for a buckler to defend yourself, by a handsome reply, than a sword to wound others, remembering that a word cuts deeper than a sharper weapon, and the wound it makes is longer curing—Qaborn.

Some women might answer more readily if asked how young they are, instead of how old.

A Reliable Remedy CATARRH

Ely's Cream Balm

It is quickly absorbed. Gives relief at once. It cleanses, soothes, heals and protects the diseased membrane resulting from Catarrh and drives away a Cold in the Head quickly. Restores the Senses of Taste and Smell. Full size 50 cts., at Drug stores by mail. In liquid form, 75 cts. Ely Brothers, 56 Warren Street, New York.

PUNISHED BY CONSCIENCE.

Two remarkable confessions of crime have come to light within the last few days. George B. Warner, nee, murderer of Pełaski Leeds, has surrendered to a Montana sheriff, declaring that he is weary of the life of a man "wanted" for murder and dodging detection. Warner was never insane, and ought to have been sent to Frankfort instead of Hopkinsville.

In Antioch Ill., a full-blooded Oneida Indian, who murdered his wife six years ago on the Tuscarora reservation in New York, surrendered, confessing the crime and asking to be sent to New York for trial. According to the Indian's story he discovered the unfaithfulness of his wife. He was walking with her by the Niagara river and unbridling her, when she confessed and said that she would commit suicide by going into the stream. He was so reluctant to see her kill herself, but asked her as she was making ready to fling herself from the bank a cooney's jury returned a verdict of suicide when the body was recovered. The murderer removed to Illinois and worked on a farm. Mental anguish caused him to confess to his employer, but he was not believed. He finally went to a police magistrate with his story.

Crime sometimes brings its own penalties when the law fails to mete out the proper punishment, but, unfortunately, not so often as to serve as a warning example and constitute a deterrent influence. The Indian's repentance and confession when he had been exonerated by a coroner's verdict and was not sought shows that the training and education of the criminal do not determine his capacity for suffering the sting of a guilty conscience. The educated murderer is often fairly well content, to all outward appearances, with securing an acquittal. Conscienceless savagery shows survivors in the civilized individual of enlightened antecedents equally as remarkable as the sense of moral responsibility that causes an inmate to brood over an undetected crime until his conscience forces him to make a confession and court punishment. —Louisville Courier-Journal.

JAMES PATHWAY.

A small man with a grayish beard frequently leaves an automobile about 10 o'clock in the morning, enters the Trinity building, New York, and takes one of the rear elevators to one of the higher floors in that narrow structure. For this little man the elevator starter is constantly on the lookout, and if you happen to be in his wake a yard or so behind for an elevator—well, don't try to get in the same elevator with him, just forget it, for if you do the starter will gently put out his arm, push the small man into an elevator that is unoccupied and point to an adjacent one for you—and others.

If there happens to be a rush on at this time it is not always possible for the starter to give the little man with the grayish beard an exclusive car. On such occasions the great personage, who is Henry Clay Erick, rides with the common herd. But the former need magnate in his desire for exclusiveness is no different from other capitalists of his importance financially.

All the big men are put to it, between their homes and their offices, to dodge people they don't want to see. Their automobiles and yachts are usually a safe refuge on the journey to and fro. But getting from the machine to the office or the front door is a different proposition.

There is nothing in the Trinity building to indicate that it is the business headquarters of such a prominent man of affairs as the former Pittsburg. On the office door the name of Erick does not appear, merely that of a well-known lawyer.

Asparagus has been cultivated for more than 2000 years from wild varieties found in Naxos, Siberia and Persia.

MOTHER'S PROBLEM

Of making strong, healthy girls. The mother's problem which presents itself to her mother with girls to raise, is a serious one. The exigencies of school life, the hurry and routine of every-day life, the artificial environment of a modern civilization, make it more difficult to raise strong, healthy girls than ever in the history of the world.

Boys raise themselves. Give them room, give them liberty, and they will grow up healthy at least, without much worrying. But the girls present a serious problem.

How many mothers there are who are worrying about their daughters. Nervous, puny girls, with poor, capricious appetites, bloodless, listless, a constant anxiety to the mother. How shall she solve her problem? To whom shall she turn for help? Each case is more or less a study by itself, and cannot be solved by any general rule.

This is the way one mother solved the problem. Mrs. Schopfer, 5229 Proscott Ave., St. Louis, Mo., in a letter to Dr. Hartman, says: "My daughter Alice, four years of age, was a puny, sickly, ailing child since she was born. I was always doctoring her. When we commenced to use Perina she grew strong and well."

Another mother, Mrs. Martha Moss, 4, E. D. C. Chippewa Falls, Wisconsin, says: "Our little eight-year-old girl had a bad cough, and was in a general run-down condition." She had several doctors, who could give the child no relief, and the mother no encouragement.

Finally, she got a bottle of Perina and commenced giving it to the child, and it proved to be just what she needed. When she commenced taking Perina the child had to be carried.

Now the mother says she is playing around all the time.

Other closing words were: "You have done a great deal for her. She is the only girl we have, and it meant lots to us to have her cured."

These are samples of many letters which Dr. Hartman is receiving, containing accounts from the hearts of loving mothers. Write the different schools of medicine, and the different schools of thought, and medicines, Perina is the only medicine that is permanent and safe. It is the only medicine that the mother wants. Children are of little value.

FARM FOR SALE

160 Acres of Good Farm Land

100 acres in cultivation. Suitable for potatoes, berries or other produce. Two miles from Weston, Oregon.

Call if interested on

Mark Moorhouse Company

112 East Court St. Phone Main 83.

COLESWORTH'S

International Stock Food the old reliable

The best for your stock Try it

COLESWORTH

127-129 E. Alta

The QUELLE

Gus La Fontaine, Prop.

Best 25c Meals in Northwest

First-class cook and service Shell fish in season

La Fontaine Bldg., Main St.

AN OBVIOUS ERROR

You make a bad mistake when you put off buying your coal until the Fall—purchase it NOW and secure the best Rock Spring coal the mines produce at prices considerably lower than those prevailing in Fall and Winter.

By stocking up now you avoid ALL danger of being unable to secure it when cold weather arrives.

HENRY KOPITKE

Phone Main 178.

Milne Transfer

Phone Main 5

Calls promptly answered for all baggage transferring. Piano and Furniture moving and Heavy Trucking a specialty.

CALL FOR WARRANTS.

All road fund warrants registered from the first day of July, 1909, to the first day of April, 1910, will be paid at my office in the county court house upon presentation. Interest ceased upon date of publication.

Dated Pendleton, Ore., April 11, 1910.

G. W. BRADLEY, County Treasurer.

MOTHER'S FRIEND

A LINIMENT FOR EXTERNAL USE.

Cheerfulness and a bright disposition during the months before baby comes, are among the greatest blessings a mother can bestow upon the little life about to begin. Her happiness and physical comfort will largely govern the proper development of the health and nature of the child. Mother's Friend contributes much to the mother's happiness and health by the relief and mental comfort it affords. It is a liniment composed of penetrating oils and medicines which lubricate the muscles and tendons of the body, soothe the swollen mammary glands, cause a gradual expansion of the skin and tissues, and aid in the relief of nausea. The regular use of Mother's Friend greatly lessens the pain and danger when baby comes, and assures a quick and natural recovery for the mother. Mother's Friend is sold at drug stores. Write for our free book, containing valuable information for expectant Mothers.

THE BRADFELD CO., ATLANTA, GA.

FOR SALE

1600 acres in northern Grant Co. All fenced, good buildings. Adjoins reserve. Lots of pure water, 150 bearing fruit trees, 100 acres in cultivation. 3 acres in garden, raises all kinds of tender vegetables and berries. There is a school house on premises with 41 children in district and six months' school. There is nine million feet of fine saw timber on the land. The owner raised last year 150 sacks of onions, 200 sacks potatoes, a ton of rutabard and celery, canned 30 gal. corn, 30 gal. string beans and peas, and sold \$100 worth of cabbage. There is on the premises, threshing machine, mowing machine, barrows, wagons, plows, harness, small tools, household furniture, etc. The owner has made a fortune on this ranch in the stock business and now wishes to retire, and will let it go with everything mentioned here for \$8 per acre, half cash, your own time on balance.

I handle the best bargains to be found only.

E. T. WADE

Office in American National Bank Bldg., Pendleton, Ore.

Orpheum Theatre

J. P. MEDERNAC II, Proprietor

HIGH-CLASS UP-TO-DATE MOTION PICTURES

For Men, Women and Children!

SEE PROGRAM IN TODAY'S PAPER.

Program Changes on Sundays, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Byers' Best Flour

Is made from the choicest wheat that grows. Good bread is assured when BYERS' BEST FLOUR is used. Bran, Shorts, Steam Rolled Barley always on hand.

Pendleton Roller Mills

Pendleton, Oregon.