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WOODROW WILSON'S VIEW.

President Woodrow Wilson of Princeton University made a speech before the local Princeton alumni of Pittsburg recently that has startled all the wan ghosts of the ancient cloisters, says the San Francisco Examiner.

He also sent two hundred Pittsburgers into a shiver of cold and forbidding silence.

President Wilson said that he had determined to spend his life in the democratizing of the university; that the endowed universities of America look for the support of the wealthy and neglect their opportunities to serve the people, and that the type of university men that we are mainly producing is a patron of privilege and "won't do."

Incidentally the speaker admitted that the state universities are more democratic than those that depend upon endowments and the patronage of rich men.

It is no answer to this indictment of bigger education in America to say that comparatively poor men are flocking to the universities every year in increasing numbers.

The point is not that poor men are unable to get an education of a certain sort, but that the teaching tends to become warped to suit the narrow and illiberal notions of a privileged class.

A system of education is not made democratic by being made cheap.

It would be possible to give everybody a college education on a meat-and-ticket basis, whilst utterly destroying that democracy of the arts and sciences for which Mr. Wilson is contending.

The truth is—and Mr. Wilson does well to emphasize it, even at the risk of chilling the Pittsburgers and the pedants—that the real humanities and sciences are in their very nature democratic and universal. As a culture conceived in the interest of monopoly is a mere conceit—devoid of all artistic and scientific validity.

Under the patronage of monopolists the intellect of a race is sure to deteriorate and to precipitate itself at last in social decadence and casuality.

Mr. Wilson is right in saying that intellectual "self-possession" is necessary for safe guidance through the maze of our social problems.

"If America shall lose its self-possession," so says this brave college president, "she will stagger like France through fields of blood before she again finds peace and prosperity under the leadership of men who understand her needs."

Happily there are multitudes of men and women in America, of more or less schooling, who understand Mr. Wilson's gospel of democracy quite as well as he does—who understand that learning must be democratic in order to be sane.

NO CANALS IN MARS.

A romance of the universe was shattered in one sentence by E. W. Maunder of Greenwich Observatory at a meeting of the Royal Astronomical society says the London Express. He declared that there were no canals on Mars, and that all the interesting stories which have been written about the planet were simply as much sensational fiction. S. A. Saunders first exhibited lantern slides showing photographs of Mars taken by Professor Hale at the Mount Wilson Observatory, California, by means of his 60-inch telescope.

"The canals are not shown," he observed dryly. "The explanation is that the telescope was too strong to indicate them!" The photographs are an enormous improvement on any that have been previously taken," said Mr. Maunder, "and yet there is no indication on them of the spider-like network. The explanation given by M. Antoniadi, director of the Mars section, is a satisfactory one. It is that the supposed canals are the effect on the eye of congeries of dark spots. There never was any real ground for supposing that we had in the making of Mars any evidence of artificial action. Had it not been that the idea was a somewhat sensational one we would never have heard of it, and it is the better for science that it has now been completely disposed of. You may sleep quietly in your beds without any fear of invasion from Mars."

MUTUAL PROFIT SYSTEM.

Coeur d'Alene Indian Reservation Settlers' Ass'n Adopt Such.

Spokane, Wash.—Coeur d'Alene Indian Reservation Settlers' association, of which William M. Masl, Jr., of Spokane, is president, is planning to install electric power and telephone lines, establish schools and churches, build good roads and petition the government to open free rural mail routes for the 1200 homesteaders to be located on the reserve within six months. The association will also have a fund to assist its members.

Arrangements have already been completed to buy lumber for houses and barns, farming implements and tools, groceries and provisions and other necessities and sell them on a mutual profit system. It is probable that a sawmill will be erected to furnish some of the timbers and other lumber needed. Donkey engines will be used in pulling stumps on the logged off lands and a fire patrol will be organized to protect standing timber. The latter will work with the government rangers.

The Washington Water Power company of Spokane has several electric transmission lines through the reservation to supply power to the mines in the Coeur d'Alene district and these can be tapped to supply electrical energy to operate machinery. The telephone lines on the reservation will be connected with farmers' lines, thus affording communication with Tekoa, Coeur d'Alene, Spokane, Missoula and other cities and towns in eastern Washington northern Idaho and western Montana.

"Probably there is no similar farming community anywhere on this continent," said President Masl. "Our association has among its members one or more representatives of every state, territory and province in America. Every political party and creed and many fraternal societies are represented and there are many craftsmen and professionals, including physicians and lawyers."

IRISH WOMAN DIES AT 110.

Received Congratulations from the King on Last Birthday.

Dublin, Ireland.—A wonderful old woman of 110, reputed to be the oldest person in the Kingdom, has died at the village of Carrickmore, County Tyrone. She had been a widow for 59 years, after three months of married life, and was always known by her maiden name—Peggy McQuirk. Though bent with age she was remarkably hardy and active, and until a few years ago used to go about in her bare feet in the summer time. Up to the time of her death she held the post of keeper to the local courthouse, though the duties had latterly been performed by a deputy. In November last the king sent her two pounds and a congratulatory telegram.

\$200 in Her Stocking.

Trenton, N. J.—Mrs. Martin Young, wife of a prosperous White Horse farmer, was robbed of \$200 by two highwaymen while returning to her home from the house of a neighbor, who is seriously ill.

The footpads found four \$50 bills in Mrs. Young's stocking.

The One—Do you believe, with Shakespeare, that all the world's a stage?

The Other—Yes; but instead of being players, I believe that most of us are stage horses.—Chicago Daily News.

The Stranger—Was the new candidate much put out when they threw the stale eggs at him?

Native—He was, sorr. He was awful decomposed.—The Sketch.

Colonel Roosevelt, it is announced, has more than eight thousand vertebrae for the Smithsonian Institution. What a pity they are not for congress. Pittsburg Post.

A Reliable Remedy
CATARRH

Ely's Cream Balm is quickly absorbed. Gives Relief at Once. It cleanses, soothes, heals and protects the diseased membrane resulting from Catarrh and drives away a Cold in the Head quickly. Restores the Senses of Taste and Smell. Full size 50 cts., at Drug-stores or by mail. In liquid form, 75 cents. Ely Brothers, 56 Warren Street, New York.

HAY FEVER

Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription

Is the best of all medicines for the cure of diseases, disorders and weaknesses peculiar to women. It is the only preparation of its kind devised by a regularly graduated physician—an experienced and skilled specialist in the diseases of women.

It is a safe medicine in any condition of the system. **THE ONE REMEDY** which contains no alcohol and no injurious habit-forming drugs and which creates no craving for such stimulants.

THE ONE REMEDY so good that its makers are not afraid to print its every ingredient on each outside bottle-wrappers and attest to the truthfulness of the same under oath.

It is sold by medicine dealers everywhere, and any dealer who hasn't it can get it. Don't take a substitute of unknown composition for this medicine of known composition. No counterfeiter is as good as the genuine and the druggist who says something else is "just as good as Dr. Pierce's" is either mistaken or is trying to deceive you for his own selfish benefit. Such a man is not to be trusted. He is trifling with your most precious possession—your health—may be your life itself. See that you get what you ask for.



BE PREPARED.

A great many people prefer to slide along the line of least resistance, to get along just as easily as they can, to paying the price in preparation for something better, says Orison Swett Marden in "Success Magazine." They are not willing to prepare themselves for a wider, larger place. They know that their education is deficient, that they lack special training; and they know that they could manage, somehow to repair their deficiencies, but they lack the energy to do so. They prefer to slide along in an easy-going way, with the least trouble possible to themselves.

How many wrecks, how many incomplete and stretched lives we see everywhere because people did not think it worth while to prepare for much of a career! They thought they would get just a little education to help them along; just enough for practical use. They did not think it worth while to dig down deep and lay broad foundations. They did not see life as a whole.

The reason why the lives of so many people are mean and stingy and juiceless is because they put so little into them, they make such a meager preparation in education, in culture, in training, in thinking. Their harvest is small because they sow so little and such inferior seed.

If the youth expects a rich, golden harvest, he must prepare the soil, he must do some good sowing in the seedtime.

You cannot take out of your life what you have not put into it, any more than you can draw out of the bank what you have not deposited.

ATMOSPHERE OF CITIES.

German cities are studying their atmospheric conditions. The fact that sunshine lessens as population becomes more dense, and especially when the activity of industrial centers expands superficially and increases in intensity, has long been noted, says the Chicago Tribune. An increasing tendency to fog has also been observed, and both are effects of the imperfect and incomplete combustion of coal.

Modern industry pays toll for this in the injury of delicate fabrics, the general depreciation in the value of many articles of trade and household use, and the increased cost of cleansing. Since the battle is waged with growing energy against tuberculosis, physicians and students of social science feel that the problem of purer air for the dwellers in cities has become primarily important.

Statistics have been collected for some time past. They demonstrate how little sunshine falls to the lot of the residents of industrial cities even when the sun is obscured by smoke particles. In no German city has the loss of sunshine, due to fog, equalled that of London, where the foggy days during the three months, December, January and February, increased from 18 to 21 during the last half of the last century.

Do you take the East Oregonian?

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A LINIMENT FOR EXTERNAL USE.

Not only is Mother's Friend a safe and simple remedy, but the comfort and healthful condition its use produces makes it of inestimable value to every expectant mother. Mother's Friend relieves the pain and discomfort caused by the strain on the different ligaments, overcomes nausea by counteraction, prevents back ache and numbness of limbs, soothes the inflammation of the breast glands, and in every way aids in preserving the health and comfort of prospective mothers.

Mother's Friend is a liniment for external massage, which by lubricating and expanding the different muscles and membranes, thoroughly prepares the system for baby's coming without danger to the mother. Mother's Friend is sold at drug stores. Write for our free book for expectant mothers.

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1600 acres in northern Grant Co. All fenced, good buildings. Adjoins reserve. Lots of pure water, 150 bearing fruit trees, 100 acres in cultivation. 3 acres in garden, raises all kinds of tender vegetables and berries. There is a school house premises with 41 children in district and six months' school. There is nine million feet of fine saw timber on the land. The owner raised last year 150 sacks of onions, 200 sacks potatoes, a ton of rutab and celery, canned 30 gal. corn, 30 gal. string beans and peas, and sold \$100 worth of cabbage. There is on the premises, threshing machine, mowing machine, harrows, wagons, plows, harness, small tools, household furniture, etc. The owner has made a fortune on this ranch in the stock business and now wishes to retire, and will let it go with everything mentioned here for \$8 per acre, half cash, your own time on balance.

I handle the best bargains to be found only.

E. T. WADE

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A Splendid Overall for every use. Cut generously full. Two hip pockets. Felled seams. Continuous fly.

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Pendleton, Oregon.

A BOOSTER SONG.

Put your hammer in the locker. Hide that sounding board likewise. Anyone can be a knocker. Anyone can criticize.

Cultivate a manner winning. Though it hurts your face to smile. And seems awkward in beginning— Be a booster for a while.

Let the blacksmith do the pounding. That's the way he draws his pay. You don't get a cent for pounding. Sain and sinner night and day.

Just for solid satisfaction Drop a kind word in the slot. And I'll warrant you'll get action. For your effort on the spot.

Kindness every time beats knocking. Mirth is better than a frown; Do not waste your time in picking.

Flaws with brothers who are down. And it isn't so distressing. If you give a little boost To the man the Fates are pressing.

When the chicks come home to roost. Yes, the old world will be brighter. If you kindle friendship's flame, And thus make the trouble lighter.

Of the man against the game. Send your grouch on a vacation. Give your grumbling tones a shake. And with grim determination Throw your hammer in the lake.

—Selected.

A SUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGN.

Pendleton was out yesterday upon a peaceful invasion of the territory northeast of this city and from every standpoint it was a successful expedition. It was not a business getting trip. It was made to urge a greater and more systematic exploitation of the resources of Umatilla county and to promote community good fellowship between the towns of Umatilla county and between Pendleton and Walla Walla. Assuredly those purposes were accomplished.

Where ever the junketing party went in this county yesterday the gospel of more publicity was preached. People were told of the plans of the county publicity bureau and were urged to support that move. They promised to do so and if their assurances are to be taken at full face there can be no doubt of the adoption of the plan. If that plan is adopted and the work is carried on vigorously and systematically, as is intended, it will work for the closer settlement and development of all sections of this Imperial country. It will result in the recolonization of the country districts and will make the towns of the county bristle with new life and business.

As for the cause of community good fellowship surely it was aided by the junket trip. Yesterday was an occasion upon which all communities could unite and they did unite. The Pendleton smile and the Pendleton handshake were everywhere received with favor. The courtesies extended the visiting delegation showed that the people of this part of the inland empire are not narrow or petty. They are broad and progressive people and are ready to join hands in working for the general development and advancement of this God-favored portion of the universe.

Pendleton people who made the trip yesterday enjoyed their visit to the Garden City and to the towns along the line. They appreciated the splendid manner in which they were entertained at Walla Walla and at the various points within this county. Come and see Pendleton, sometime.

ON WITH THE RETREAT.

It is understood that the county divisionists are already in retreat. Under the fire to which they have been subjected since they launched the ill-timed scheme for carving up this county they have decided to change their proposed boundary so as to leave Athena in Umatilla county. Very well. But the entire Athena country as well as the town of Athena properly belongs in Umatilla county. So does the town of Weston and the country surrounding that place. None of the country south of Dry creek wants to secede from Umatilla county. It is doubtful if the majority of people north of Dry creek favor division.

The secessionists should continue their "crawfish" movement until they reach Blue Mountain station, or better still they should keep going northward until they make the northern boundary of Umatilla county one and the same with the state line, as it is at present.

Nothing good can result from county division.

"United we stand; divided we fall."

In addressing the meeting at Milton yesterday J. P. Neal, leader of the county division forces, stated he was not a taxpayer of this county. Fatal admission. Neither is Mr. Neal a registered voter of this county, for he came to the state but a few months ago. Would it not be well for him to wait a few years before undertaking to revise the boundary lines of this grand old county?

Umatilla county is united by a chain of friendship that was strengthened yesterday and which will be hard to break.

The publicity move is fully launched. Now let us see that the ship reaches port next November.

Work and boost for the Eastern Oregon normal school.

"All for one; one for all."

Hunting the Motive.

"Why do you think he is enforcing the law?"

"I don't know. I'm sure. There is his duty, of course, but that is not usually considered a motive."—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

F...S Cold Cure S

Will knock the worst cold in Two Days

Comes in capsules. Not disagreeable to take

Manufactured and sold in Pendleton, by **Tallman & Co.**

Leading Druggists of Eastern Oregon.

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160 Acres of Good Farm Land

100 acres in cultivation. Suitable for potatoes, berries or other produce. Two miles from Weston, Oregon.

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The best for your stock Try it

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Best 25c Meals in Northwest

First-class cook and service Shell fish in season

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You make a bad mistake when you put off buying your coal until the Fall—purchase it NOW and secure the best Rock Spring coal the mines produce at prices considerably lower than those prevailing in Fall and Winter.

By stocking up now you avoid ALL danger of being unable to secure it when cold weather arrives.

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Phone Main 178.

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CALL FOR WARRANTS.

All road fund warrants registered from the first day of July, 1909, to the first day of April, 1910, will be paid at my office in the county court house upon presentation. Interest ceased upon date of publication. Dated Pendleton, Ore., April 14, 1910. **G. W. BRADLEY,** County Treasurer.