

**East Oregonian**

COUNTY OFFICIAL PAPER.  
AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER.  
Published Daily, Weekly and Semi-Weekly,  
at Pendleton, Oregon, by the  
EAST OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.  
Daily, one year, by mail ..... \$5.00  
Daily, six months, by mail ..... 2.50  
Daily, three months, by mail ..... 1.25  
Daily, one month, by mail ..... .50  
Daily, one year, by carrier ..... 7.50  
Daily, six months, by carrier ..... 3.75  
Daily, three months, by carrier ..... 1.95  
Daily, one month, by carrier ..... .85  
Weekly, one year, by mail ..... 1.50  
Weekly, six months, by mail ..... .75  
Weekly, four months, by mail ..... .50  
Semi-Weekly, one year, by mail ..... 1.50  
Semi-Weekly, six months, by mail ..... .75  
Semi-Weekly, four months, by mail ..... .50

The Daily East Oregonian is kept on sale at the Oregon News Co., 147 6th street, Portland, Oregon.  
Chicago Bureau, 909 Security Building, Washington, D. C., Bureau, 501 Fourteenth street, N. W.

Member United Press Association,  
Telephone ..... Main 1

Entered at the postoffice at Pendleton, Oregon, as second-class mail matter.

**THE CALL OF HOME.**

From sun-burned mesa and tangled plain  
And the hillsides nude and steep  
A sweet voice calls through the hush of night,  
As it wraps the world in sleep—  
The singing call of the sun-kissed hills,  
And the glint of the trackless sea;  
The subtle perfume of flowers that bloom  
In the gardens of memory.

The locust sounds his quivering fife  
O'er the desert wild and free,  
Like half-dusted notes of the joyful hall  
Of the ships that pass at sea;  
But silence, vast as the great unknown,  
Broods 'neath the glare of day;  
And fancy paints the port of home,  
O'er the burning sands away.  
—C. A. Pitt in Pacific Monthly.

**THE PEOPLE'S SCHOOL.**

At Corvallis Wednesday a class of 122 students graduated from the Oregon Agricultural College after having taken four years of work in that institution. The graduates all received the degree of bachelor of science and they have specialized in the following subjects: agriculture, mining engineering, pharmacy, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, civil engineering, commerce and domestic science and art.

The graduating class this year is the largest in the history of the school. So has the general attendance during the past year been greater than ever before, there being in the neighborhood of 1400 students enrolled in the various classes.

These facts show very conclusively that the people of Oregon appreciate the agricultural college and subscribe to the idea held by the venerable Senator Justin S. Morrill the father of the national law which established the agricultural colleges.

This idea in brief is that students should be educated with a view to becoming fitted for the places they are to occupy in the world. It was his conception that the two elementary duties of a man are to work for a livelihood and to defend his home and country; and that a woman is in her natural sphere when she is the mistress of a household.

Accordingly the courses of study are arranged so as to make useful as well as cultured young men and women. In addition young men are given military training under the direction of United States army officers. They must follow the colors on the drill ground with the same regularity they must attend classes. Because of this the young men become well disciplined and loyal citizens.

At this time the Oregon Agricultural College is the leading institution of its kind in the northwest and it is steadily forging ahead. It is well for the state that such is the case. The greater this school becomes the better it will be for Oregon.

**LEAVE THE SAND ALONE.**

It was Martineau who said: "If I were to have the choice of a fairy gift, it should be like none of the many things I fixed upon in my childhood, in readiness for such an occasion. It should be for a great winnowing fan, such as would, without injury to human eyes and lungs, blow away the sand which buries the monuments of Egypt. What a scene would be laid open then? One statue and sarcophagus, brought from Memphis, was buried one hundred and thirty feet below the mound surface. Who knows but the greater part of old Memphis, and of other glorious cities, lies almost unharmed under the sand? Who can say what armies of sphinxes, what sentinels of colossal, might start up on the banks of the river, or come

forth from the hillsides of the interior. The ruins which we now go to study might then appear occupying only eminences, while below might be ranges of pylons, miles of colonades, temples intact and gods and goddesses safe in their sanctuaries."

But if Martineau's wish could be realized how would it profit the world? What good would it do to uncover the huge monuments that were built ages ago in order to gratify some tyrant's whim? In the building of those colossal piles were sacrificed the lives of thousands of slaves who were the victims of ignorance and oppression. Why not let the sand cover the ruin?

The world is more interested in the present and the future than in the past. The past is gone and it can never return. But the present is a living reality.

Even if the ancient temples and monuments of Egypt could all be uncovered none of the blood that was shed in their construction could be wiped away. Martineau would have expressed a nobler wish if he had asked for a magic fan with which to blow the germs of disease from the face of the earth and bring the bloom of health to the faces of the wretched women and children who live in the stifling, crowded tenements of the great cities.

**THE LIBRARY.**

The statement from Miss Marvin, secretary of the library board, that the Pendleton public library is the best in the state with probably one exception is very pleasing. It should be especially cheering to the loyal ladies who worked hard to get the library established in its new quarters and who are still devoting much time to the cause of advancing the institution.

The local library is now well established and its main need is of patrons. Though the library is being much used there are many who are not taking advantage of their opportunities. They doubtless will use the library more after the new fiction has arrived. It is a public library, so make use of it.

John Bull now has another reason for feeling scared. A Russian torpedo boat fired on a British sailing vessel which got in the way when the czar and the kaiser were having a fraternal visit.

Bill Haywood was arrested at Ellensburg for smoking a cigarette. He is still in the limelight but his fame is waning.

It seems that the marshall at Shaniko was not up to the standard of eastern Oregon town officers.

The ownerless dog feel sad these days.

**JAMES J. HILL AS AN IDOL.**

The fact that James J. Hill was cheered by 40,000 people so long and lustily as to interrupt seriously a fixed program is significant.

Such a demonstration over a man of business, a capitalist, a railroad man, a builder—call him what you will—is unusual. Long and lusty cheers from a multitude are ordinarily turned loose over a political hero who, whether a great statesman or merely an astute demagogue, has pleased the masses, or over a military commander who, whether by the practice of genius or the lucky accident of the moment, has gained a victory over the enemy. The most common stage for such hurrahing is a national political convention, where it is all arranged beforehand as a device for gallery playing. In the case of Mr. Hill the demonstration was necessarily spontaneous, voluntary, from the heart. That makes it different from the average demonstration and puts it in a class to itself. And in proportion to its freedom from insincerity is its scope as a tribute, which is to say that it is a vast, blood-warming tribute of which Mr. Hill may rightly be proud and over which his heart may beat as never before.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

**A Sight for the Elk.**

At a certain fair out in Kansas, says the Argonaut, a man went up to a tent where some elk were on exhibition and stared wistfully up at the sign. "I'd like to go in there," he said to the keeper, "but it would be mean to go in without my family, and I cannot afford to pay for my wife and 17 children." The keeper stared at him in astonishment. "Are all these your children," he gasped. "Every one," said the man. "You wait a minute," said the keeper. "I'm going to bring the elk out and let them see you all."—Exchange.

**Warning Signal.**

His Wife (in a whisper)—There's someone knocking, Jack. Shall I open the door?  
Artist (at work)—No; it's Jabber's knock. It's a special knock I gave him so I wouldn't let him in by mistake.—Life.

Chemically pure iron has never been obtained until very recently; it has been found almost impossible to remove the last traces of impurities, especially of sulphur.

# Shortening Sources

Lard is made from hog-fat; its origin is the pig-sty. It makes food greasy, indigestible and dangerous. *Cottolene* comes from the cotton fields of the Sunny South. Its basis is the purest refined cottonseed oil. It is pure, healthful, and makes digestible, nourishing food. It is the purest and best frying and shortening medium possible to manufacture. Once get in the habit of using *Cottolene*, and you will never let lard enter your kitchen again. Wherever exhibited in competition with other cooking fats, *Cottolene* has always been granted highest awards.

**COTTOLENE is Guaranteed** Your grocer is hereby authorized to refund your money in case you are not pleased, after having given *Cottolene* a fair test.

**Never Sold in Bulk** *Cottolene* is packed in pails with an airtight top to keep it clean, fresh and wholesome, and prevent it from catching dust and absorbing disagreeable odors, such as fish, oil, etc.

**Cook Book Free** For a 2c stamp, to pay postage, we will mail you our new "PURE FOOD COOK BOOK" edited and compiled by Mrs. Mary J. Lincoln, the famous Food Expert, and containing nearly 300 valuable recipes.



Made only by THE N. K. FAIRBANK COMPANY, Chicago  
**"Nature's Gift from the Sunny South"**

### A FORTUNE FROM TIPS.

Charles Miller, who has been working for 35 years behind a lunch counter in a New York hotel for wages of \$30 a month, has resigned his position and announces his intention to take a trip to Europe. On his slender pay he has succeeded in accumulating a fortune of \$200,000, besides living in comfort all of these years.

This is hardly so much a lesson in thrift as a showing of the enormous growth of the tipping habit in this country during the present generation. It has become the rule in more pretentious hotels and cafes that the wages paid to a waiter are but the incident; the tips he receives are the real remuneration for his work. It does not appear that the European practice of making a waiter pay for his position, instead of receiving wages, has been adopted as yet, but that will probably follow unless other states follow the precedent set by the state of Washington and legislate against the giving or the receiving of tips, and likewise enforce the legislation, if it is enforceable.

It would seem, offhand, that the class of talent employed in the occupation of waiting upon a lunch counter is somewhat overpaid with an accumulated fortune of \$200,000. This is probably much greater than the average accumulated by the men whom the waiter served and who good naturedly handed him gratuities for doing the work for which his employer paid him. However, it probably pleased them to throw little charitable donations to a man richer than themselves, although it is doubtful whether they appreciated the latter fact.

The case of Miller is not uncommon. There have been half a dozen similar instances recorded within the past few years. In looking around for an occupation in which to start a child in life, the possibilities ahead of a waiter in a high-class hostelry seem to have been too much overlooked by American fathers. Evidently there are prospects of great value in such a career.—Selected.

### BEST HOURS OF THE DAY.

The hours between daybreak and 7 o'clock, on days between May and October, are the hours when the air is clearest and most healthful, when nature is freshest and the world at

times to a long-huffering public that the reaction just started will probably be sympathetically welcomed and supported in every community in the land. Generally speaking, the mother-in-law joke shows little wit and less taste. Its appeal is to the muddy flats of intelligence. To those who have had an unfortunate experience it must be painful; to others it cannot, in its final analysis, seem anything but a brutal, libelous misconception of social relationship.—Washington Times.

Its best. There is inspiration in a sunrise. The air is freshest from the depressing carbon with which it is vitiated in most of our cities. Altogether, it is a life-saving as well as daylight-saving time of day. If the habit of getting up then to breathe deeply and take a session of sensible exercise could become general we should all be able to do our allotted "stint" of daily work in fewer hours, and do it better. We should all day have the feeling of leisure, of being ahead of our work, and should avoid the dyspepsia which is bred by our American habit of rising at the latest possible minute, swallowing breakfast whole and rushing off with it undigested.—New Haven Register.

Hood River is to have a strawberry carnival June 18.

## S.S.S. HEALS SORES AND ULCERS

S. S. S. heals Sores and Ulcers in the very simplest way. It just goes right down into the blood and removes the excess, and the place is bound to heal because the impurities and morbid matters which have been the means of keeping the ulcer open are no longer absorbed from the blood. External applications of salves, lotions, plasters, etc., can never produce a cure because they do not reach the source of the trouble. At best they can only delay pain or reduce inflammation; such treatment is working on symptoms and not reaching the cause. Every nutritive corpuscle in the blood is weakened or infected, they cannot nourish the fibrous tissue around the place, but instead they constantly discharge into the flesh around the sore a quantity of impure, geram-laden matter which gradually eats into the surrounding healthy tissue and causes the ulcer to enlarge. Since impure blood is responsible for Sores and Ulcers, a medicine that can purify the blood is the only hope of a cure. S. S. S. has long been recognized as the greatest of all blood purifiers, possessing the qualities necessary to remove every impurity from the blood. While curing the sore or ulcer S. S. S. brings about a healthy condition of the flesh by supplying it with rich, healthy blood, and thus makes the cure permanent and lasting. Book on Sores and Ulcers and any medical advice free to all who write.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

## AMERICAN NATIONAL BANK

UNITED STATES DEPOSITARY

Capital \$100,000. Surplus \$100,000.

DIRECTORS:  
T. J. MORRIS,  
A. D. SLOAN,  
W. G. COLE,  
F. W. VINCENT,  
A. C. RUBY,  
R. N. STANFIELD,  
W. L. THOMPSON.

The Directors of this bank keep themselves in touch with every important detail of its business. Fidelity and security are thereby insured to all depositors.

## HOTEL PHILIP, Portland, Ore.

FOURTH, FIFTH AND BURNSIDE STREETS.  
Phone Main 7559. European Plan. New Management.  
New concrete building, all outside rooms. Steam heat. Electric light, bells, phones. Hot and cold water. Free Baths.  
RATES: 75c PER DAY UP. SPECIAL WEEKLY.

**Byers' Best Flour**

is made from the choicest wheat that grows. Good bread is assured when BYERS' BEST FLOUR is used. Bran, Shorts, Steam Rolled Barley always on hand.

**Pendleton Roller Mills**  
Pendleton, Oregon

**THE PENDLETON DRUG CO.**  
YOUR BEST INVESTMENT—OUR EXPERIENCE

Victor and Columbia Double Discs  
GET THE BEST AT

**Eilers' PIANO HOUSE**  
Dispensers of pianoreliability

813 Main St. Pendleton

# The Cornelius

"The House of Welcome"  
Cor. Park and Alder  
Portland, Oregon

A hotel where the Northwestern people will find hearty welcome and receive courteous treatment at moderate prices.

**C. W. Cornelius**  
Proprietor

**HONBACH'S**  
Delicious Home-Made ICE CREAM AND SODAS are the best. Ice cream delivered to any part of the city. PHONE MAIN 80.

**THE PENDLETON DRUG CO.**  
Best Goods—Best Service

**Milne Transfer**  
Phone Main 5  
Calls promptly answered for all baggage transferring. Piano and Furniture moving and Heavy Trucking a specialty.

\$1.00 LOW \$4.00 FARES \$1.00 Between  
**THE DALLES and PORTLAND**  
Leaving  
The Dalles at 3 p. m. daily except Sundays and Thursdays; arriving in Portland 9:15 p. m. on fast Steamer  
**BAILEY GATZERT.**  
Str. DALLES CITY leaves The Dalles 7 a. m. Monday, Wednesday and Friday.  
Passengers on O. R. & N. Co., trains No. 2, 5 and 7, can make connections as above, daily except Sunday, boat from Portland 7 a. m.  
W. L. CRICHTON, Agent, The Dalles.  
S. F. McDONALD, Supt.

**Save the Chicks**  
Insect Powders  
Lice Killers  
Poultry Conditioners.

**COLESWORTHY**  
Sells them  
At the Feed Store  
127-129 E. Alta

60 YEARS' EXPERIENCE  
**PATENTS**  
TRADE MARKS  
DESIGNS  
COPYRIGHTS & C.

Anyone sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free whether an invention is probably patentable. Communications strictly confidential. HANDBOOK on Patents sent free. Oldest agency for securing patents. Patents taken through Munn & Co. receive special notice, without charge, in the Scientific American.

A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms, \$3 a year; four months, \$1. Sold by all newsdealers.  
**MUNN & Co.** 361 Broadway, New York  
Branch Office, 615 F St., Washington, D. C.

**D. C. Graybeal**  
CIGARS, TOBACCOES, PIPES, CANDIES, NUTS AND SOFT DRINKS.  
CARD ROOM IN CONNECTION  
614 Main Street.  
Phone us for Good Dry Wood.  
Red 3961.

**FOLEY'S KIDNEY CURE**  
Makes Kidneys and Bladder Right