



COUNTY OFFICIAL PAPER.
AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER
Published Daily, Weekly and Semi-Weekly,
at Pendleton, Oregon, by the
EAST OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:
Daily, one year, by mail, \$5.00
Daily, six months, by mail, 2.50
Daily, three months, by mail, 1.25
Daily, one month, by mail, .50
Daily, one year, by carrier, 5.50
Daily, six months, by carrier, 2.75
Daily, three months, by carrier, 1.35
Daily, one month, by carrier, .65
Weekly, one year, by mail, 1.50
Weekly, six months, by mail, .75
Weekly, four months, by mail, .50
Semi-Weekly, one year, by mail, .75
Semi-Weekly, six months, by mail, .35
Semi-Weekly, four months, by mail, .25

The Daily East Oregonian is kept on sale at the Oregon News Co., 147 9th street, Portland, Oregon.
Chicago Bureau, 909 Security building, Washington, D. C. Bureau, 501 Fourteenth street, N. W.

Member United Press Association.
Telephone Main 1

Entered at the postoffice at Pendleton, Oregon, as second-class mail matter.



A HARMONIOUS INVASION.

American-made gramophones are now invading the oriental market and seem to find no barrier in the Chinese wall. When reinforced by moving picture machines the conquest of the Chinese should be complete. A recent consular report upon the subject contains the following:

With the steady increase in the European population of the far east, a growing demand for all sorts of musical goods is developing, while gramophones and talking machines are finding an ever-extending market among the Chinese. American trade, on the whole, seems to be doing better in the latter line, owing mainly to the excellency of the machines sold and good representation.

One firm in Shanghai which has a general agency for a leading American gramophone is selling large quantities of machines and disks. They establish agencies in all ports, sell directly to the natives, and supply them with Chinese and other musical records, all of which are made in the United States.

Aside from the articles already mentioned this firm sells American banjos, organs, and sheet music in large numbers and quantities. The firm manufactures 15 pianos monthly, for which raw material is all imported, and it distributes large quantities of German harmonicas, the latter being so cheap as to defy competition. Furthermore, American pianolas are being dealt in to a large extent, but this trade will soon suffer, as the firm has just started to reproduce them. The first specimen has just been finished at the Shanghai factory and has proved a success. American exporters will have to watch the market closely to keep a trade in their hands in which a satisfactory start has been made.

Germany seems to be the main other nation contending for the market in gramophones. They manufacture cheaper goods and get some orders, a firm in Tsingtau doing a good business in these machines.

LIKES DIRECT PRIMARIES.

Direct primaries are being held in many states for the first time this year, and in nearly every instance the results have jolted the strongly-intrenched political machines and relegated many politicians of the old school to the oblivion of enforced retirement. The Chicago Daily News, in discussing the trend of events, says that the direct primary is receiving the attention of the best thinkers of the day and is being discussed by the newspapers and from the rostrum everywhere. Ten years ago the advocates of the direct primary were looked upon by most men as cranks and dreamers, but not so today. Many of the states have already embraced the idea and others will follow as soon as their laws can be revised to that end.

One of the advantages of the law, according to the views of the Chicago News is that its operation causes voters long in advance of an election to obtain a fair amount of knowledge of the party candidates. There is nothing cut and dried about direct primaries. The appeal of the men who seek nominations is to the party voters themselves. Consequently the voters on entering the campaign in which candidates of different parties are pitted against one another, have much advance information to guide them. They know not only something of the personality of each conspicuous candidate, but they know what influence led to his nomination—what he stands for, in short.

The voter has little opportunity to get so clear a view of a candidate after an entire party puts itself at his back and makes support of him a test of loyalty to party traditions and party principles. Then the voter merely sees that all republicans or all democrats are expected to sup-

port this or that candidate, because he is the party nominee. The question of fitness is smothered under the demand for party success. As a conscientious citizen he may strive to learn whether or not a candidate is fit, but he is likely to be confused by the clamor of friends and foes, so that he votes the straight party ticket.

THE INDOMITABLE SPEED.

When the "Lustania" recently broke the transatlantic record by covering the distance from land to land at a speed of 25.1 knots, it was presumed that she had placed the figures at a mark where they would stand for many months to come, says the Scientific American. Outside of her disabled sister, the "Mauretania," there was apparently no vessel in sight that could come within several knots of that speed. Certainly, it was not for a moment supposed that a cruiser-battleship carrying an armament of eight 12-inch guns would be able to set out and better the performance; yet this is what has been done by the "Indomitable," one of the three "Dreadnaught" type of cruisers recently built for the British navy. The feat was accomplished on her return with the Prince of Wales from the Quebec celebration. It is claimed that on her trials the ship made 27 knots for several hours; and advantage was taken of the opportunity for a long ocean test to drive the ship under full power from land to land. The average speed of the "Indomitable" for the whole course was 25.13 knots, and for four hours in the early part of the voyage she made 26.4 knots. Incidentally, she also captured from the "Lustania" the record for the highest single day's run to the westward, by steaming 605 knots from noon to noon. The vessel was not in any way stripped for this performance. All the heavy guns were aboard, the magazines were filled with ammunition, and she carried the full equipment of active service. The best previous transatlantic trip by a warship was made by the cruiser "Drake" on her return trip from America a few years ago, when she averaged 19 knots. Our own cruiser "Columbia" more than a decade ago, established the first record of this kind by steaming from the British coast to Sandy Hook at an average speed of 13 knots.

IS IT TRUE NOW?

Carl Schurz, in the last of the series of his famous reminiscences, published in the September McClure's, speaks strongly of the moral soundness of the plain people of America, as opposed to the dangerous moral cowardice of the politicians in the republic. He says:

"I have had an active part in a great many political campaigns and probably addressed as many popular meetings as any man now living; and I have always found that whenever any public question under public discussion had in it any moral element, an appeal to the moral sense of the people proved uniformly the most powerful argument. With the majority of the people, notably the 'plain people,'—using the term in the sense in which Abraham Lincoln was wont to use it—I found the question, 'Is this morally right?' to have ultimately more weight than the question 'Will this be profitable?'"

BE STRONG AND UNAFAID.

Fear is your deadliest foe. Also it is a flimsy of your fancy. And useless.

Physiologists say fear impoverishes the blood, interferes with the assimilation of food, attacks the nerve centers and lowers the physical powers. It makes a man physically unfit.

If so, what must its effect on the mind be?

It lessens one's ability to think, lowers his ambition, weakens his character and affects his happiness. In short, all the forces of personality go in front of fear.

Fear whispers to the young, strong to do and dare, and the strength becomes as water. It assails the middle aged, and the uplifted arm of energy falls inert. It torments the old and robs it of its peace. And yet—

Strong thief as it is, it is an abnormal weakness, for it is the son of ignorance and superstition.

If one knows himself and knows life as it is, there is nothing anywhere to be afraid of. If one knows not himself nor life, fear is unavailing, useless.

To put it plainly, there are two things one should never fear—first, what he can help and, second, what he cannot help.—Edwin A. Nye.

Don't feel bad when the other fellow gets what you want. It makes him feel too good.

TEA

Schilling's Best is in packages; never comes out of a bin or canister.

Your grocer returns your money if you don't like it; we pay him

Women as Well as Men Are Made Miserable by Kidney and Bladder Trouble.

Kidney trouble preys upon the mind, discourages and lessens ambition; beauty, vigor and cheerfulness soon disappear when the kidneys are out of order or diseased.

Kidney trouble has become so prevalent; that it is not uncommon for a child to be born afflicted with weak kidneys. If the child urinates too often, if the urine scalds the flesh, or if, when the child reaches an age when it should be able to control the passage, it is yet afflicted with bed-wetting, depend upon it, the cause of the difficulty is kidney trouble, and the first step should be towards the treatment of these important organs. This unpleasant trouble is due to a diseased condition of the kidneys and bladder and not to a fault as most people suppose.

Women as well as men are made miserable with kidney and bladder trouble, and both need the same great remedy. The mild and the immediate effect of Swamp-Root is soon realized. It is sold by druggists, in fifty-cent and one-dollar bottles. You may have a sample bottle by mail free, also a Home of Swamp-Root, pamphlet telling all about Swamp-Root, including many of the thousands of testimonials received from sufferers cured. In writing Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., be sure and mention this paper. Don't make any mistake, but remember the name, Swamp-Root, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and the address, Binghamton, N. Y., on every bottle.

AMERICAN TRADE IN MEXICO.

In reply to many correspondents as to the best means by which American trade in Mexico can be extended, Consul Charles A. Miller, of Matamoros, furnishes the following information:

According to a recent issue of a Mexican newspaper, suggestions worthy of consideration on the part of American exporters seeking enlarged trade in Mexico were given by one of the consuls of this republic in the United States in an address to a commercial club in a western city.

In this connection manufacturers and exporters must bear in mind when reading these suggestions that the Mexican consul addressed a commercial club interested solely in its local manufactures and products and that the suggestions might need some modifications when applied to the general manufacturing and productive interests of the United States.

The suggestions of the consul, which contain much that is worthy of the consideration of manufacturers and exporters of the United States in general, are as follows:

"The establishment of a commercial agency in Mexico City, with clerks thoroughly conversant in the Spanish language to conduct the business correspondence. The club should have traveling salesmen who speak the Spanish language and who are familiar with the trade conditions and the wants of Mexican merchants.

"The traveling salesman could carry samples of the lighter classes of goods but machinery, farming implements, and other heavy classes of manufactures should be on display in two or more of the principal cities, where men should be kept to demonstrate the use of machinery. Agriculture is rapidly developing in Mexico, and there is a strong demand for improved farming machinery."

The consul believes that it would be a great advantage for manufacturers to maintain agencies and distributing centers in the City of Mexico and in Monterey, both being important railway centers. Monterey could be a distributing point for northern and western Mexico and the City of Mexico for central and southern Mexico.

People who are crippled in the head have a hard time and little sympathy.

Hotel Helix HELIX, OREGON

Mrs. F. Myers will resume the management September 15 and cordially solicits your patronage.

BEST OF SERVICE
FIRST CLASS MEALS
RATES REASONABLE
TRAVELING TRADE
A SPECIALTY.



Ask your druggist for it. If he cannot supply it, he will send it to you by mail. It gives full particulars and directions for its use. Write to M. REVEL Co., 44 E. 24th St., New York

Read the East Oregonian.

NO. 9228

The American National Bank

Formerly

The Pendleton Savings Bank

Capital, Surplus and Profits

\$250,000.00

Savings Bank Facilities With National Bank Securities.

4 per cent. Interest on Time Deposits.
Safe Deposit Boxes for Rent.

Pendleton Business College, Pendleton Oregon

NOT ONLY THE LARGEST, BUT THE BEST COLLEGE IN EASTERN OREGON.

THE BEST AND MOST UP-TO-DATE TEACHERS EMPLOYED.

Pendleton College will enjoy the largest enrollment it has had for years, due to the fact, that for two years, and since the college is under its new management, students are being graduated in less than half the usual time required by business colleges. All graduates who have desired positions, have been placed in excellent paying positions by the school. Bookkeepers are graduated in about six months, and Stenographers in four months and even less. PRIVATE LESSONS IN BOOKKEEPING, NO CLASS OF MORE THAN FOUR STUDENTS IN SHORTHAND, is the secret of the success of the school.

Bookkeeping, Commercial Law, Arithmetic, Rapid Calculation, Banking, Penmanship, Shorthand, Typewriting, English, Spelling, Grammar, Correspondence, Office Practice, etc.

M. M. SLATTERY, President Catalog Free.

City Property for Sale

Building lots from \$300 to \$1000
Five-room dwelling, one lot \$1400.00
Two lots and dwelling, chicken fencing and house \$800.00
Seven-room dwelling and two lots \$2000.00
Five room dwelling, barn and four lots \$1500.00

A home in any part of the city.

FRANK B. CLOPTON & CO.
112 E. Court St., Pendleton, Ore.

Write For Information

Regarding the One-Way

COLONIST FARES

VIA THE

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILWAY

FROM THE EAST TO THE NORTHWEST
IN EFFECT DURING SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER.

APPLY TO

W. ADAMS, AGENT, PENDLETON, OREGON

or to any passenger representative of the company for full information. Ticket deliveries arranged at any point in the East.

A. D. CHARLTON,

Asst. Gen. Pass. Agent, Portland, Oregon

Pendleton's

Passenger Time Card

Arriving Pendleton O. R. & N. Leaving Pendleton

Portland Passenger 4:10 p. m.	Portland Passenger 8:00 a. m.
Chicago-Portland Special 4:40 p. m.	Chicago-Portland Special 12:25 p. m.
Portland-Chicago Express 2:55 a. m.	Portland-Chicago Express 1:05 a. m.

O. R. & N. WASHINGTON DIVISION

Spokane Passenger 4:30 p. m.	Spokane Passenger 12:30 p. m.
Walla Walla Passenger 10:50 a. m.	Walla Walla Passenger 4:50 p. m.

NORTHERN PACIFIC

Pasco Passenger 11:30 a. m. and 2:00 p. m.	Pasco Passenger. 4:30 p. m.
--	-----------------------------

UMATILLA CENTRAL

Pilot Rock Passenger 3:15 p. m.	Pilot Rock Passenger 8:45 a. m.
---	---

For sale at the East Oregonian office—Large bundles of news papers, containing over 100 big papers, can be had for 25c a bundle.

Ten Good Reasons Why You Should Stop at "The Cornelius"

The Best in Portland.

Situated in the center of the shopping district.
One block from the clanging street cars.

Not so expensive as some other hotels.

Sixty rooms with private bath.
Long distance and local telephones in every room.

Writing desk in every room.
Carpeted throughout in the best velvet carpets.

The rooms are furnished in solid mahogany.

Every room contains a heavy solid Simmons brass bed on which is a 40 or 50-pound hair mattress.

The furnishings and general appearance of the public rooms must be seen to be appreciated.

THE CORNELIUS, Park and Alder streets, Portland's newest and most modern equipped hotel, solicits your patronage and assures you good service and courteous treatment. An exceptional hotel for Eastern Oregon families who come to Portland shopping and sight-seeing.

When next in Portland give us a chance to make you look pleased.

THE CORNELIUS Free 'Bus meets all trains.
European.

N. K. CLARKE, Mgr.

C. W. Cornelius, Proprietor

St. Joseph's Academy

Pendleton - Oregon

An Ideal School for Boys and Girls.

Under the direction of the Sisters of St. Francis, of Philadelphia. Resident and day pupils. Special attention given to music and elocution. Students prepared for teachers' examinations for county and state certificates. For particulars address

Sister Superior

Pianos, Organs and Sewing Machines

With the wonderful improvement made in the last year in some of the leading sewing machines, notably the White, Standard and the "Fell," you can't afford to use even the best of the old style machines. A trial will convince you.

JESSE FAILING

901 MAIN ST.
NEAR BRIDGE.

He will have to keep on digging with his hoe if he does not get his wagon repairing, machine work and carriage painting done at Neagle Brothers', where charges are moderate and only skilled workmen are employed. Winona hacks, Rex buggies, Fairbanks engines and scales for sale. We solicit your patronage.

NEAGLE BROS.

JOSEPH ELL INSURANCE REAL ESTATE

Room 3, Savings Bank Building.
Phone Black 2371.