

BASEBALL

Sunday Afternoon Commencing 2:30 o'Clock

PENDLETON VS. FORT WALLA WALLA

Lorimer's Leaguers with Several
New Men in the Line-up.

The Crack Team from the
Walla Walla Garrison.

❖ Come Out and See Lorimer's New Men Work Out ❖

Every baseball bug in the burg, should come out and yell for Pendleton. We need it.

COST AND PROFITS OF HOG RAISING

The following excellent review of the cost and profit of raising hogs in the inland empire is from a bulletin article by Dr. James Withycombe, director of the Oregon experiment station at Corvallis, who accompanied the O. R. & N. demonstration train through Umatilla county this week.

The Hog Industry.
There is no branch of animal husbandry in a grain growing section that will give quicker, surer, or larger returns than will hogs. Despite this fact, Oregon for a number of years has utterly failed to produce sufficient pork products to supply the home demand. It is certainly a peculiar anomaly that trainloads of Nebraska fed hogs are brought past one of the best hog producing sections of the continent.

There is not an agricultural district in the whole nation that can surpass the wheat farms of the Columbia river basin for the economical production of a high class bacon hog. These hogs can be grown and finished for the market on field peas, or upon wheat and barley. It has been demonstrated by farmers in this section that hogs can be profitably grown on wheat pasture during the summer and finished on crushed wheat in the fall.

Experimental feeding has shown that three and one-half pounds of wheat will produce a gain of one pound of live weight in a hog fattened for bacon. For a longer period of fattening so as to secure a large type of hog, more grain will be required. The heavier larded hog will require about 450 pounds of wheat for 100 pounds gain in live weight. This at 5 1/2 cents per pound would bring to the grower 73 cents per bushel for his wheat. The bacon type would take less wheat because the finishing will be done in shorter time, hence the less grain consumed per pound gain. For 100 pound gains in this type of a hog it will require about 350 pounds of wheat.

This at 5 1/2 cents per pound will return to the grower 94 cents per bushel for his wheat. Even better returns for wheat fed than this can be secured. If the young hogs are mainly grown on pasture, such as alfalfa, rape, peas, or winter grains sown in the spring, they can be grown to a fattening stage for 3 1/2 cents per pound. All of the crops mentioned can be successfully grown in the typical wheat sections of eastern Oregon.

The pigs should be farrowed early in the spring and permitted to run with their dams on pasture until they are at least two months old. In the meantime they should be taught to eat a small supplemental grain feed. This should be continued until the pig weighs about 50 pounds. After this he will make a satisfactory growth on a good pasture. By fall this pig should weigh 125 pounds, costing 3 1/2 cents per pound. This includes the cost of the supplemental grain fed and the value of the pasture.

The pig is then finished for the market, and during this process consumes 350 pounds of wheat and makes an additional 100 pounds gain. The cost of growing the pig is \$4.37, but after consuming 350 pounds of wheat he weighs 225 pounds worth 5 1/2 cents per pound, or represents a value of \$12.37, thus returning to the grower for his wheat \$8 or \$13.75 per bushel. Equally good results can be secured from peas. The hogs can harvest these themselves. It is believed that a quarter section of good wheat land sown to peas would fatten 250 hogs worth \$2000, and at the same time carry over the breeding stock.

It may be well to state that the younger the pig the greater gains are secured for the food consumed. Also the shorter period of fattening the greater the gains for food consumed. This is largely the reason why the bacon type is the more desirable to grow. Furthermore, peas and wheat, or peas and barley produce the very best quality of bacon hog. In fact, the wheat, barley and pea-fed hog will command a premium over the

corn-fed in any discriminating market.

Dairying Pays Well.

There are other branches of livestock husbandry which can be made profitable with wheat growing. A few draft colts raised each year and sold when four years old would prove to be a profitable industry to the wheat grower. Even dairying can be made profitable on many wheat farms, especially upon those which have bottom land where alfalfa can be grown. Even on the higher land where peas and barley can be grown dairying can be successfully followed. The necessity for succulent feed is not so great in localities where hay can be cured quickly and retain its natural color. Nicely cured alfalfa hay is worth approximately as much as bran, pound for pound. This gives the dairying in an alfalfa growing district an advantage over other sections. The opportunities are many on the wheat farms of the inland empire for the development of a great livestock industry. This will mean larger revenues, a denser population, better homes and improved social conditions.

MONARCHS WILL CELEBRATE BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARIES

King Alfonso Will Be 22 and Emperor Nicholas Will Be 40—Both Notable Events.

London, May 16.—Two important anniversaries will be celebrated in European royal families next week. King Alfonso XIII, of Spain, will celebrate his 22nd birthday tomorrow.

and on Monday Nicholas II, emperor of Russia, will reach his fortieth milestone.

Owing to the relationship existing between the British royal family and the sovereigns of Spain and Russia, the two birthdays have attracted much attention in London. It is understood that the stork will again visit the castle of Spain's young king and queen within a few months.

Alphonso, prince of the Austrias, the infant heir apparent to the throne is now a little more than a year old, having been born on May 19 of last year.

The birthday of the czar will be made the occasion of much rejoicing among the Russian people.

The star of revolution, which has so long shone on unhappy Russia, is now in temporary eclipse, and the subjects of the emperor are apparently more contented than they have been in years. The "Free Russia" propaganda, which has its headquarters in London, is languishing for lack of financial support. Men acquainted with international affairs, however, believe that this is but the calm before the storm, and that revolution will again, at a no distant date, ravage the land of the great white czar.

Another important historical anniversary, that of the freedom of Norway, will be celebrated tomorrow by the norwegians. The differences which for a time marred the unity of the Scandinavian people, and led to the separation of Norway and Sweden, have now about vanished, and many natives of Sweden will join tomorrow in the great celebration to be held by the Norwegians of London.

The Atlantic fleet will be off the mouth of the Columbia river at noon, the day of May 20. Excursions are to be run out over the bar from Astoria.

POLITICAL FORECAST FROM WASHINGTON

Washington, May 16.—Secretary Taft will be the presidential nominee of the republican party in this year's campaign. This conclusion has been forced upon even the most unwilling, now that all the state and congressional district conventions have been held. While many of the southern states will send contesting delegations, on the face of the returns from apparently in control of the situation and most of the Dixie delegations will probably be found lined up with the solid west for the Ohioan. Unless there is a profound change in sentiment between now and the date set for the convention, Taft's nomination, on the face of the returns from the state and district conventions, is assured. In the last week or two many of the high-salaried writers and employees at the headquarters of opposing candidates have been dismissed, and the more candid of the boomers of Cannon, Knox, Hughes, Fairbanks, et al., admit that the battle is apparently lost.

While interest in the republican contest is subsiding, the next week will be a busy one in democratic circles. Conventions and primaries will be held in many states, in different parts of the country, and will afford a fair measure of the strength of the Bryan opposition. Democratic conventions will be held Monday in California, at Fresno, and in Washington at Spokane. According to advices from the coast, Bryan is certain of indorsement by both conventions. State primaries will be held in Alabama on Monday. The sentiment in that state is alleged to be for Bryan for president, and the delegation will probably go for him as well as instructed for a platform in line with the policies he advocates.

On Tuesday a primary election will be held in Florida, at which delegates to the Denver convention will be chosen. There is little doubt that the entire Florida delegation will be for Bryan, as the opposition has been weak and dispirited and the Nebraskan is a favorite with a large majority of the democratic voters.

Wednesday will be an important day in the democratic calendar, since state conventions will be held in Pennsylvania, Missouri, South Carolina and Monday Nicholas II, emperor of Russia, will reach his fortieth milestone.

RUTH BRYAN ON THE STUMP.

Daughter of W. J. Bryan Will Tour the Suffrage States.

A dispatch to the Record-Herald from Omaha says: "In case William J. Bryan receives the democratic nomination, his daughter, Mrs. Ruth Bryan Leavitt, will take the stump in Colorado, Wyoming and several other western states and campaign in her father's interests."

This information was given out in Omaha yesterday by Mayor Dahlmann, who has just returned from Denver, where he has been with other democratic national committeemen, completing arrangements for the convention. Mrs. Leavitt will confine her efforts to women and will only stump those states which have women suffrage laws. She is a forceful and fluent speaker.

Manzan Pile Remedy comes ready to use in a collapsible tube, with nozzle. One application soothes and heals, reduces inflammation and relieves soreness and itching. Price 50c. Sold by A. C. Koeppen & Co.

Everybody loves a cheerful liver.

Byers' Best Flour

Is made from the choicest wheat that grows. Good bread is assured when BYERS' BEST FLOUR is used. Bran, Shorts, Steam Rolled Barley always on hand.

PENDLETON ROLLER MILLS

W. S. BYERS, Proprietor.

We have a lot of Bissells Sweepers

on which the factory sets fixed price, but we are selling them at our own price, regardless of any price fixed by the factory.

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FACTS

FOR

Farmers, Manufacturers, Dealers, Insurance Agents,
Transportation Companies and Wage Earners

The Brewers, Maltsters and Distillers of the United States Consume in their products every year.

36,361,975 BUSHELS OF CORN	\$27,274,208.00
62,760,000 BUSHELS OF BARLEY	62,760,000.00
5,395,000 BUSHELS OF RYE	3,916,889.00
SUGAR PRODUCTS, HOPS AND ASSORTED GRAINS	16,358,999.00
LABOR (PRODUCERS ONLY)	54,542,000.00
COAL AND OTHER FUEL	5,000,000.00
BOTTLES	15,000,000.00
LUMBER, RUBBER GOODS, STEAM ENGINES, MACHINERY, TOOLS, STEAM FITTINGS, PLUMBERS SUPPLIES, FILTERING MATERIAL, CHEMICAL SUPPLIES, PAINT AND VARNISH, FURNITURE, BRUSHES, PACKING HOUSE PRODUCTS, ADVERTISING SIGNS, PRINTING, WAGONS, HARNESSSES, BUILDERS' SUPPLIES, ETC.	150,000,000.00
FIRE INSURANCE PREMIUMS	15,000,000.00
RAILROAD, FREIGHT AND EXPRESS	20,000,000.00

Making a Total paid into the producing sources of the U. S. of \$369,851,097.00

These industries and the Allied Trades have a total investment of upwards of \$3,100,000,000.00 they pay annually State and Government License amounting to \$271,867,990.00

In addition they pay City License, Real Estate and Personal Property, Taxes aggregating the enormous total of \$84,500,000.00.

The continued growth of Prohibition and the destruction of the Brewing and Distilling Industries will result in the Farmer and the Allied Trades in all lines of manufacture being made to suffer great losses through the destroyed market for their products.

FARMERS! Can you afford to longer allow stump speakers, who pay no taxes and who are employed by city organization who pay no taxes, to add to your burden by compelling you to maintain public institutions that are now supported by the business concerns these interlopers are trying to kill.

THE UNEMPLOYED OF THE UNITED STATES JUST AT THE PRESENT TIME NUMBER MANY THOUSANDS WHO ARE CLAMORING FOR FOOD AND SHELTER. THE PROHIBITION MOVEMENT, IF ALLOWED TO EXPAND, WILL CERTAINLY AGGRAVATE THESE CONDITIONS BY ADDING MANY THOUSANDS TO THE NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED AND OVERLOADING THE TAX PAYER BY COMPELLING HIM TO SHOULDER EXPENSES NOW BORNE BY THE INDUSTRIES THAT THE PROHIBITIONISTS ARE ATTEMPTING TO PUT OUT OF BUSINESS.

EVERY FARMER, EVERY WORKINGMAN, AND EVERY MANUFACTURER IN THE UNITED STATES, SHOULD NOW ASSERT HIS RIGHTS AND USE EVERY EFFORT TO SUPPRESS THIS GROWING EVIL OF PROHIBITION, WHICH IS JEOPARDIZING THE LIVELIHOOD OF UPWARDS OF SIX MILLION PEOPLE AND THREATENS TO PRECIPITATE THE GREATEST FINANCIAL CRISIS THIS COUNTRY HAS EVER KNOWN.