

# LOW RATES EAST

WILL BE MADE BY THE

## O.R.&N.

THIS SEASON AS FOLLOWS:

### ROUND TRIP

| TO              | DIRECT  |
|-----------------|---------|
| Chicago - -     | \$77.50 |
| St. Louis - -   | 67.50   |
| St. Paul - -    | 63.15   |
| Omaha - -       | 60.00   |
| Kansas City - - | 60.00   |

TICKETS WILL BE ON SALE

May 4, 18

June 5, 6, 19, 20

July 6, 7, 22, 23

August 6, 7, 21, 22

Good for return in 90 days with stop-over privileges at pleasure within limits.

### Don't Forget the Dates

For any further information call on

F. J. QUINLAN, Local Agent

Or write to

WM. McMURRAY

General Passenger Agent  
PORTLAND, OREGON

### Watchmaker Manufacturing Jeweler

All work strictly first-class and guaranteed.

### C. A. STRIKER

Pendleton, Oregon

EMPIRE BLOCK  
West Webb Street.

IF YOU'RE IN SUSPENSE

and undecided as to where to send your vehicle for repair, allow us to suggest that this shop offers inducements for good work promptly done, and that little money settles the bill for. Carriage repairing. Get your buggy painted for spring. We have an expert painter who will do good work reasonably. Old rigs made as good as new.

See us for Gasoline Engines, Hacks, Winona Wagons and Buggies.

### NEAGLE BROS.

Large Quantity of the Famous

### Rock Spring

# Coal

Now on Hand

The coal that produces heat and not dirt. Also fine lot of good dry wood.

### Dutch Henry

Office, Pendleton Ice &amp; Cold Storage Company. Phone Main 178.

### PENDLETON-UKIAH STAGE

Daily trips between Pendleton and Ukiah, except Sunday. Stage leaves Pendleton at 7 a. m., arrives at Ukiah at 6 p. m. Return stage leaves Ukiah at 6 p. m., arrives at Pendleton at 5 p. m.

Pendleton to Ukiah, \$3.00; Pendleton to Aiba, \$2.75; Pendleton to Ridge, \$2; Pendleton to Nye, \$1.50; Pendleton to Pilot Rock, \$1.

## AMONG THE EXCHANGES OF THE INLAND EMPIRE

### Record-Breaking Sheep Year.

Last winter and this spring gave the sheepmen almost ideal weather. Grass was left in good condition in the fall and but very little feeding has been made necessary ever since. The lambing season is now over and the increase has been record breaking. For instance, Mr. B. L. Dickinson stated that one band of 801 ewes gave birth to 930 lambs, the count being taken when the lambs were 15 days old, past all danger of loss, and his other bands made a record almost equally as good. Other sheepmen give out the same story and it is doubtless true that this has been a record breaking year. As regards wool, it is generally conceded that this year's crop is the best harvested in 10 years, it is clean and heavy, and up to the average length. Shearing will begin with some flockmen next week, but others will not commence until the second week in May. The wool market, however, is almost 50 per cent below what it was last year. Wool is now quoted at 10 cents a pound, last year at this time 19 cents a pound was the price. It is the opinion of some that wool will be higher in price as the season advances.—Dayton (Wash.) Courier.

### New Upper River Boat.

C. A. Lundy of Kennewick was in the Express office one day last week and in speaking of the fast passenger boat that is now being built at Seattle for the up-river trade, Mr. Lundy gave out that the boat would be a 150 horse power gasoline, 12 feet wide and 80 feet long, and that 75 passengers and baggage could be comfortably accommodated, beside the mail and the express which it contemplates carrying, says the Pasco Express. The boat, which will be known as "The Kennewick," is guaranteed to make 16 miles an hour up stream, making it the fastest, by far, of any boat on the run, and where two days are now consumed by the freighters this little craft will make it in a day.

The Kennewick will travel from Seattle to Kennewick by its own power, making the ocean trip alone from Seattle to Astoria, and from there to Cello falls, where it will be taken

on over the portage and from Cello make the home run to Kennewick and Pasco in time to receive its commission by the first of June.

### Farmers' Convention.

At the last meeting of the Farmers' Cooperative and Educational union it was announced that the state convention of that body would be held at this place on May 15 and 16, says the Pullman Tribune. The gymnasium of the state college has been secured in which to hold the meeting of the vast number of farmers that will be present.

Representatives from 140 unions from Washington, Oregon and Idaho will be present, bringing probably 500 members as delegates. A feature of the meeting will be the presence of Chas. Barrett, of Georgia, president of the national organization. At this meeting an endeavor will be made to secure the national convention for Spokane next season. If Spokane cannot secure it, Seattle will be in line as the A. Y. P. exposition will be held there to enable delegates to attend the fair. However, as Spokane is in the center of a rich body of farming territory, it is likely that the convention will go there. The matter rests wholly with the members of the national executive committee, and missionary work is being done among the members to get them to name Spokane.

### Woman Owns Fifty Saloons.

The estate of Mrs. Catherine Stahl, the wealthy brewer, will be appraised in a few days, and it is expected to show the largest value in property of any woman in the northwest, says a Walla Walla paper. Mrs. Stahl bequeathed \$20,000 in cash to three grandchildren living here with their mother, their father having died. Her daughter, Mrs. Lulu Schwartz, and son, Frank H., are to share the remainder of the property share alike, save the son can not sell his interest. Mrs. Stahl had large real estate holdings in this country in Columbia and Garfield counties and in Umatilla county, Ore. She owned 50 saloons in different cities at the time of her death, though her principal wealth was in land.

## FARMING IMPLEMENTS IN THE DESERT

Special Agent Roland R. Dennis writes of his trip to north Africa to inquire into the market for American agricultural implements as follows:

I know of no greater surprise happening in many years of foreign travel than that given me by northern Africa. I was aware that there were several cities of importance on the north coast of Africa, and that Algeria was a field for American goods, but, like many others, I had considered the civilized portion of north Africa to be comparatively a narrow fringe on the coast line, and that a few miles in the interior would be found the Desert of Sahara, with the proverbial lion and other wild beasts. Awakening in the small but well-protected harbor of Oran, I found the steamer moored to a substantially built stone pier, and by the go and hustle was convinced that Oran was a live city. I found a trolley service, nearly if not quite equal to that in our own cities of the same size, and a very good hotel. These two points are generally fair index of what a city is like.

### The Development of Algeria.

The colony of Algeria, which is a part of France, is divided into three departments, Oran on the west, Algiers in the center, and Constantine on the east. Oran, as a department, has been developed to a much greater extent than either of the others. This has undoubtedly been largely brought about by the railroad connections, which reach much more of its territory than is the case with either of the other departments.

The line from Oran east to Algiers is managed by the Paris, Lyon and Mediterranean, one of the largest and best conducted of the railroads in France. The government has built three lines from the coast to the interior. The longest of these extends south to Colomb Bechar, 749 kilometers (kilometer equals 0.62 mile), and will eventually be extended to Fez.

An inspector of motive power of these state lines astonished me by stating that their roads brought down to the coast from the interior in 1907, 60,000 tons of grain and that the traffic of the roads was increasing so rapidly they had ordered twenty new locomotives for 1908 delivery. The inspector did not believe that even this number would be sufficient to meet the requirements.

Most of the houses dealing in agricultural machinery in Oran are branches of firms with African headquarters in Algiers, but are developing at such a pace that the branches will soon be doing more business than the parent houses. One branch house had just moved into new quarters built for its own use, and had an office, showrooms, storehouse, and repair shop, which for practical utility it would be hard to find surpassed in any part of the world.

All Classes of Implements in Use. Nearly all the classes of implements are sold in Oran, the largest sale both as regards quantities and money values being mowers and binders, and here I found for the first time headers. Hay rakes have a good sale, and the Americans still hold their own with them. Hay presses have a good sale, but I was told that the size of our American bales did not correspond with the French government standard. As the government is by far the largest buyer of baled hay,

modifications will certainly have to be made in the presses to comply with the government requirements.

Smaller tools, cultivators, disk harrows and that class, have very little sale. The hay fork trade seems to be absorbed by the French makers. This is really to be regretted, as at one time the American makers virtually supplied the whole French market. It is recalled that many years ago an order was given by a Paris house for 30,000 dozen forks.

In plows I found a few Americans only. One maker in the west has adapted a one-horse plow to the requirements of the vine-growers (one sees thousands of acres of vines) and has secured a large trade; in fact, pretty well controls all of that particular line of goods. Two horse plows are furnished almost exclusively by one of the two large German makers. The soil in all of this north African territory seems to be a curious mixture of half loam and a red clay, in which all plows have great difficulty in scouring. If some of our enterprising makers could succeed in getting just the right combination for the purposes of the country, they would, I am confident, secure a large and remunerative trade.

For breaking up the virgin land a large French plow, known as the Brabant, is generally used. It turns a very wide furrow, has a fore-carriage, and is a right and left, the two plows being so arranged that one is in the air out of the way while the other is in work.

Windmills are sold to a fair extent in Algiers and farther east in larger quantities. Gasoline engines are being introduced and seem sure to develop a large trade.

### Combat Prohibition.

Milwaukee, Wis., May 4.—Liquor dealers and those interested in the preservation of the liquor trade are here from all parts of the state for a mass meeting of the Wisconsin Liberty league. A campaign against radical prohibition and temperance agitation will be commenced. Several prominent speakers will deliver addresses.

### Arrange for Auto Races.

Boston, May 4.—Members of the Massachusetts State Automobile association are here for a general session at which several important motoring events will be arranged for. The first of these will be a race meeting at Roadville on Memorial day, which will attract the best cars and most expert drivers in the country.

Aged Veteran Dies by Invalid Wife. Seattle, May 4.—Captain Amos Brown, 71 years old, was found dead in bed yesterday beside his invalid wife. The sick woman was not aware that her husband had passed away during the night, the discovery falling to a neighbor, who visited the home during the forenoon, knowing that both the old people were in feeble health.

### Long Endurance Run.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 4.—With many cars contesting, the second annual endurance run of the Motor club of Harrisburg was commenced today. The route to be covered is 320 miles in length, and while there are some bad stretches, it is as a whole the best that has ever been laid out for an endurance run in this country.

The people who do not live in this city and yet who "do some of their shopping here," are important to those of our merchants who seek wider markets. These people read Pendleton newspapers, for they are "interested in this city,"—in its news, in its stores.

Store advertising is no longer optional—it is as necessary as are clerks, stock, equipment; it is the only thing that makes these worth while.

## Want Advertisements

### FOR SALE.

MAPS CITY OF PENDLETON AT East Oregonian office. Price 25c.

FOR SALE — OLD NEWSPAPERS, wrapped in bundles of 15 each, suitable for wrapping, putting under carpets, etc. Price, 15c per bundle, two bundles 25c. Enquire this office.

### FOR RENT.

UNFURNISHED HOUSEKEEPING rooms for rent. Enquire at East Oregonian office.

FOR RENT—TWO, THREE OR four-room suits for housekeeping. Address 301 S. Main street.

### HELP WANTED.

WANTED — MEN, WOMEN AND families to take advantage of our fine premium offers, given to old or new subscribers to the Daily, Weekly and Semi-Weekly East Oregonian.

The classified advertising columns afford the greatest market for used articles. You can obtain cash for anything of value.

### WANTED.

WANTED — POSITION AS BOOK-keeper and stenographer or as stenographer in office. Over one year's experience in law office. Address box 193, La Grande, Ore.

WANTED—HIGHEST CASH PRICE paid for rugs. Must be large and clean. Call at this office.

FARMERS — BRING ME YOUR Poultry, Butter and Eggs. Highest cash price paid at all times. No poultry house. E. H. Stark, Prop. Wholesale and retail. West Webb street. Formerly Missouri blacksmith shop.

Read the East Oregonian.

# East Oregonian

Four Lines, in  
Daily, Weekly  
and Semi-Wkly  
\$1 per month

## CLASSIFIED DIRECTORY

Extra Lines  
over Four, 25  
Cents per Line  
per month

### PHYSICIANS.

J. A. BEST, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Office in Savings Bank building. Phone: Office, main 154; residence, main 175.

DRS. SMITH & TEMPLE, OFFICE Smith-Crawford building, opposite postoffice. Telephones: Office, Main 30; Dr. Smith's residence, Main 159; Dr. Temple's residence, Main 113.

DR. R. E. RINGO, PHYSICIAN AND Surgeon. Rooms 3 and 4 Schmidt building. Phone, office main 533; residence main 23.

H. S. GARFIELD, M. D. HOMEOPATHIC physician and surgeon. Office Judd block. Telephones: Office, black 3411; residence, red 3633.

DR. D. J. M'FAUL, JUDD BLOCK. Telephone, main 931; residence, black 161.

DR. T. M. HENDERSON, PHYSICIAN and Surgeon. Office in Savings Bank building, room 1. Office phone, main 1411; residence, main 1661.

DR. LYNN K. BLAKESLEE, CHRONIC and nervous diseases, and diseases of women. X-Ray and Electro-Therapeutics. Judd building, corner Main and Court streets. Office phone, Main 72; residence phone, Main 554.

### OSTEOPATHS.

DOCTORS HOISINGTON, GRADUATES of Kirksville School. Suite 5, Association block. Phone Main 608. All diseases treated.

### DENTISTS.

E. A. MANN, DENTIST, OFFICE Main street, next to Commercial association rooms. Office phone, black 3421; residence phone red 3851.

RALPH C. SWINBURNE, DENTIST. Room 17 Judd Building. Phone black 3951.

DR. M. S. KERN, DENTAL SURGEON. Office, room 15, Judd building. Phone red 3301.

VAUGHAN BROS., DENTISTS, C. F. Judd building. Phone red 1411.

DR. LLOYD D. IDLEMAN, DENTIST. Sundays and holidays by appointment. Schmidt building, Pendleton, Ore. Phone Main 523. Office hours 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

### VETERINARY SURGEONS.

DR. J. A. DONAGHUE, V. S., VETERINARY Surgeon and Dentist. Graduate of Ontario Veterinary College. Office 120 W. Court St. Phone Main 20; residence phone black 3131.

DR. D. C. M'NABB, LOCAL STATE Stock Inspector and member State Veterinary Board. Office Taltman's drug store. Phone main 185.

### SECOND-HAND DEALERS.

V. STROBLE, DEALER IN SECOND-HAND goods. If there is anything you need in new and second-hand furniture, stoves, graniteware and crockery, call and get his price. No. 212 Court street.

### FRATERNAL ORDERS.

PENDLETON CHAPTER No. 33 meets second and fourth Friday evenings in regular convocation, at Masonic hall.

PENDLETON LODGE No. 52, A. F. and A. M., meets the first and third Mondays of each month. All visiting brethren are invited.

### ATTORNEYS.

JAMES A. FEE, LAW OFFICE IN Judd building.

CARTER & SMYTHE, ATTORNEYS at law. Office in Savings Bank building.

JAMES B. PERRY, ATTORNEY AT Law. Office over Taylor's hardware store.

LOWELL & WINTER, ATTORNEYS and counsellors at law. Office in Despain building.

GEORGE W. COUTTS, LATE COUNTY attorney from Idaho. Civil and criminal law. Estates settled, wills, deeds, mortgages and contracts drawn. Collections made. Room 17, Schmidt block.

PETERSON & WILSON, ATTORNEYS at Law, rooms 3 and 4 Smith-Crawford building.

RALEY, RICHARDS & RALEY, ATTORNEYS at law. Office in Savings Bank building.

G. W. PHELPS, ATTORNEY AT Law. Smith-Crawford building.

JOSEPH T. HINKLE, ATTORNEY at Law. Office in Association block at head of stairs.

PRUITT & OLIVER, ATTORNEYS at Law. Rooms 10, 11, 12 and 13, Association Block.

### INSURANCE AND LAND BUSINESS.

HARTMAN ABSTRACT CO. MAKES reliable abstracts of title to all lands in Umatilla county. Loans on city and farm property. Buys and sells all kinds of real estate. Does a general brokerage business. Pays taxes and makes investments for non-residents. References, any bank in Pendleton.

JAMES JOHNS, Pres. W. S. HENNINGER, Vice-Pres. C. H. MARSH, Sec.

J. M. BENTLEY REPRESENTS THE oldest and most reliable fire and accident insurance companies. Office with Hartman Abstract Co.

### ARCHITECTS, CONTRACTORS, ETC.

D. A. MAY, CONTRACTOR AND Builder. Estimates furnished on all kinds of masonry, cement walks, stone walls, etc. Leave orders at East Oregonian office.

T. M. KELLER, PLASTERING, brick and cement work. Estimates furnished free. Work guaranteed. Phone red 2931.

### FUNERAL DIRECTORS.

M. A. RADER, FUNERAL DIRECTOR and licensed embalmer. Graduate of the Chicago College of Embalming. Corner Main and Webb streets. Phone main 130. Funeral parlors in connection.

BAKER & FOLSOM, FUNERAL DIRECTORS and licensed embalmers. Opposite postoffice. Funeral parlors. Two funeral cars. Calls responded to day or night. Phone main 76.

### LIVERY AND FEED STABLES.

CITY LIVER STABLE, THOMPSON street. Carney & Kennedy. Props. Livery, feed and sale stable. Good rigs at all times. Cab line in connection. Phone main 791.

### UPHOLSTERING.

WHEELER UPHOLSTERING CO.— Upholstering and furniture repairing. Carpets cleaned and laid. 430 Thompson street. Phone black 3552, Pendleton, Ore.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

MRS. C. H. BEITEL HAS THOROUGHLY repaired and painted the City Hotel at Pilot Rock, and would be pleased to see all her old patrons again.

SINGER STORE — SEWING MACHINES sold, rented and repaired. Needles, belts, oil and attachments of all kinds. 126 W. Court St., Phone Red 3571.

HORACE W. KING, CIVIL ENGINEER and Surveyor. Room 11, Despain Building.

LET ELECTRICITY DO YOUR work—It's clean, reliable and convenient. Electric Sad Irons, guaranteed, \$5.25. Electric Hot Water and Curling Iron Heaters, Electric Coffee Percolators, etc. A complete stock of Gas and Electric Fixtures. First-class wiring of homes, etc. J. L. Vaughan, 122 W. Court street.

PENDLETON IRON WORKS—REPAIR work on all kinds of machines, structural iron work and machine castings. Junction of Court and Alta streets. Marion Jack, Prop.; A. F. May, manager.

CHINA NOODLE RESTAURANT. Ung D. Goe, proprietor. Drop in at an evening and get a hot bowl of noodles. Alta street, back of Taltman's.

WANTED—CLASSIFIED ADS, SUCH as help wanted; rooms or houses for rent; second-hand goods for sale; in fact, any want you want to get filled, the East Oregonian wants your want ad. Rates: Three lines one time, 20 cents; two times, 30 cents; six times, 70 cents. Five lines one time, 30 cents; two times, 45 cents; six times, \$1.15. Count six words to the line. Send your classified ads to the office or mail to the East Oregonian, enclosing silver or stamps to cover the amount.

you want to subscribe to magazines or newspapers in the United States or Europe, remit by postal note, check or send to the EAST OREGONIAN the net publisher's price of the publication you desire, and we will have it sent you and assume all the risk of the money being lost in the mails. It will save you both trouble and risk. If you are a subscriber to the EAST OREGONIAN, in remitting you can deduct 10 per cent from the publisher's price. Address EAST OREGONIAN PUB. CO., Pendleton, Ore.

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