

East Oregonian

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NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.

Copy for advertising matter to appear in the East Oregonian must be in by 4:45 p. m. of the preceding day; copy for Monday's paper must be in by 4:45 p. m. of the preceding Saturday.



The chief error in the colleges lies in the fact that they have separated the world of culture from the world of work. They have fostered the fallacy that one set of men should do the labor, and another set should have the education—that one should be ornamental and the other useful. Then, to bolster their position, they have manufactured specious arguments trying to show that the professional who supply truth and art to the poor people who have neither, are better than the folks who toil to feed and clothe the folks who make the arguments. The fact is that the opportunities for education should be within the reach of every individual, not for the lucky few. Nature is opposed to monopolies.—Elbert Hubbard.

TRIBUTE TO WOMEN.

The Portland Telegram pays this beautiful tribute to Oregon's women: The women of Oregon are gaining.

They were game in the initial skirmish, game in the heat of battle and game still in the confusion of defeat. Though the day has been lost for the equal suffrage cause in the state in the present election, the leaders of the movement are going right ahead, cheerfully, bravely and unflinchingly planning for the joining of the issue again at the first opportunity, which will come two years hence.

Pluck, hope, courage and enthusiasm are as apparent in their actions in the face of the lost cause as they were at any time during the bold and hard-fought campaign, when the fate of the issue was still in the balance, and, while disappointed to a degree, they are not depressed.

The returns at present are complete enough to write the seal of doom for woman suffrage, and the women are accepting the inevitable as stoically as the most experienced veterans of the political arena.

They find comfort in the fact that the majority against them will be greatly reduced over what it was six years ago, and by the same token they intend to keep hammering at the opposition until it has dwindled away and the tide has turned in their favor.

Nor will they stop there. With Oregon in the "right" column, and lined up with Wyoming, Idaho, Colorado, Utah and Kansas, the National organizers will move on to new fields.

TO SAVE IRELAND.

The progress of agrarian legislation in a settled country like Great Britain must be distinctly encouraging to a body like the Russian douma striving to put the agriculture of the empire upon a basis of justice to the country and the peasantry.

Under the pressure from the Irish nationalist group the liberal government has drafted and brought into the house of commons a bill which should go a long way toward settling the economic Irish question. The measure which has been fathered by James Bryce, the Irish secretary, and to which the government stands committed, authorizes a government loan of \$22,500,000 for the erection of laborers' cottages. This sum is to be given on the same terms as the advance to tenant farmers under the

Wyndham land-purchase act. Mr. Bryce estimates the average cost of cottages at \$850, so that the sum, with other funds available, would, before exhausted, build between 25,000 and 30,000 cottages.

The grievance of the Irish farmer is a serious one. He lives in a sod house unfit for human habitation and ekes out a precarious living. Were it not for annual excursions to England to assist in reaping the harvest, his little supply of money would be far below the level of existence. The object of the bill is to stay the tide of emigration and put Ireland on a self-supporting basis, in which the tenant farmer and the farm laborer will be able to live.

The Irish farm laborer, from the inception of the Parnell movement, has been the backbone of the land league. By his vote he has kept the Irish nationalist party to the fore in every change of government, though there was nothing directly for him in the land agitation. He seems now to be determined to receive some of the reward of his constancy to a political ideal.

GRAINGROWERS' UNION.

If a combination of railroads, packing houses, farm implement manufacturers, steel plants and coal mines is profitable to those operating such industries, why should not a union of the wheatgrowers of the inland empire for mutual protection and advancement be beneficial?

The East Oregonian has long favored a wheatgrowers' association in Umatilla county or the inland empire. It believes that the growers should be closer together. It believes in co-operation. It believes that while buyers may not always be combined, that there are always more points in favor of the buyers in the market, than in favor of the grower.

For this reason a wheatgrowers' association in which all the crop of the country might be pooled and offered for sale in competitive bids to the highest bidder, is desirable. This will protect every grower and give every buyer an equal opportunity. It will simplify wheat sales as the wool sales days have simplified the sale of wool in the wool producing states.

Every manufacturing and marketing interest is combined against the farmer. This may be a broad assertion, but on investigation it will be found to be true. The trusts control the production of farm implements, they control the big warehouses and the railroads. So the farmer stands alone, helpless among the combined interests with which he must deal.

In order to get what is due him for producing the crops, he must protect himself. And in no way can he protect himself so well as through the combination or co-operative association.

The East Oregonian hopes that the farmers will attend the meeting to be held in this city on next Saturday afternoon and that a permanent organization of inland empire farmers will be effected. Such an organization has benefited the woolgrower. It will benefit the wheatgrower in the same degree.

IRRIGATION WORKERS.

The men who are pushing irrigation into the arid regions of the great west are benefiting more of the populace of this country directly and indirectly than any other body of men who are interested in public work.

More irrigation means many more productive homes for individual farmers, and homes that, once occupied will not be deserted, as crops and prosperity are insured to the farmer who has the water supply under his control.

Irrigation means more traffic for the railroads, more and better food for the people who live where food is scarce and high. It develops those regions of the country that most need developing; it relieves congestion in the older agricultural regions by offering new and attractive fields for the progressive young men. It is a work that should be more appreciated and encouraged.—New York Sun.

THE OLDEST TREE.

The oldest tree in the world is said to be the famous dragon tree of Tenerife, which is estimated to be from 4000 to 5000 years of age. This wonder of the plant world was 70 feet or more in height until the year 1819, when during a terrific storm one of the large branches was broken off. A similar storm in 1867 stripped the trunk of its remaining branches and

HERE'S REAL COMFORT

There's real comfort in the Comfort Chairs. Try them yourself—that's all we ask. Let us send you a chair for trial—no obligation to buy. If for any reason the chair fails to please you we will take it back—no charges—no questions asked. You cannot know how comfortable the Comfort Chairs are until you actually sit in them. Try them. In a few minutes you will feel as refreshed as after a full night's sleep. You sit in the Comfort Chair as in any other chair, and if you wish to recline stretch yourself out as far as you like. The chair works as you do without effort on your part. Guaranteed suitable for heavy or light occupant. The framework is steel. The seat and back are made of canvas. Just say which one we shall send you—the Comfort SWING Chair or the Comfort MORRIS Chair, (the Comfort Morris Chair does not swing).

JESSE FAILING, Pendleton, Oregon
Agency Comfort Chairs.

left it standing alone. This tree derives its common name from a red-dish exudation known as dragon's blood, found in the sepulchral caves of the Guanches, and supposed to have been used by them in embalming their dead. It is said to have been at one time an important article of export from the Canaries and has never fallen entirely into disuse.—London Graphic.

WOMEN AS BANKERS.

The increase in the number of women engaged in the banking business is very noticeable, especially in the middle west, and so far as known, not one woman entrusted with a responsible bank position has failed or betrayed the confidence reposed in her. One of the most successful of these banker women is Mrs. Jennie C. Taylor, principal owner and manager of the Bank of Melvin, Indian Territory. It is said that Mrs. Taylor, who, by the way, is a Cherokee Indian, holding some stock in the bank and not satisfied with the management, quietly bought up a majority of the stock and then took affairs in her own hands. How well she has succeeded is proved by the standing of the institution, not only in the vicinity, but in the territory.

COMING EVENTS.

June 20-24—Northwest Sportsmen's tournament, Walla Walla.
July 12-15—Fifteenth annual convention International Baptist Young People's Union, Omaha.
July 17-19—Elks' grand lodge, Denver.
September 3-8—National Irrigation congress, Boise City.
September 18—Northwest Laundrymen's association, Pendleton.
Dates of Wool Sales.
The following wool sale dates for Oregon have been fixed by the Oregon Woolgrowers' association:
Shaniko—June 5, 6, 19 and 20, and July 10 and 11.
Baker City—June 25, 26; July 12 and 13.
Elgin—July 13.

A NOISY VOLCANO.

The volcanic mountain peak, Cotopaxi, towers 19,550 feet above the sea. A dozen or more volcanic eruptions have occurred, the last being in 1885, when a neighboring village was destroyed. The Cotopaxi eruptions were remarkable for their tremendous roar. In 1744 the roarings were heard at Honda, on the Magdalena, 600 miles distant. At Guayaquil, 156 miles distant in a straight line from the crater, day and night during the eruption continuous discharges like cannonading were distinctly heard.

KNOW YOURSELF.

By all means use some times to be alone;
Salute thyself; see what thy soul doth wear;
Dare to look within thy chest, for it's thine own.
And tumble up and down what thou findest there.
—George Herbert.

Flour Shipments in Colombia. Consul Luther T. Ellsworth, of Cartagena, writes that the Colombian government has issued a decree under which flour forwarded from Atlantic ports can reach the interior without delays that have heretofore impeded transportation. The decree provides that flour destined to the city of Manizales will pay in the custom houses of Atlantic ports additional duty provided in the decree of February 5, 1906. The customs authorities are directed to designate that flour so shipped is destined to Manizales by the way of Honda, and they are further instructed to expedite the delivery of the flour. The decree will remain in force until July 31, 1906.

The center of population of the United States is officially announced to be six miles southeast of Columbus, Ind., and not at the intersection of Broadway and 42d street, as a great many New Yorkers vaguely fancy.—Puck.

The word nickel came from the Swedish and is connected with Old Nick, an evil spirit. The reason it is applied to the metal we know as nickel is because its ore, which is copper-colored, deceived the miners, who expected to obtain copper from it.



ARE YOU TAKING CHANCES with your life by riding in a rickety carriage? Life is too sweet to risk losing it when for a reasonable sum you can have your carriage repaired at Neagle Bros'.

Use the Winona Buggy and the WINONA only. It is so well built that it's safer to ride than walk. See us about Gasoline Engines. We sell Winona Wagons, Hackes and Buggies. Easy running and made from bone-dry material. Guaranteed to give satisfaction in this climate.

See us about Gasoline Engines. We are agents for the Fairbanks-Morse Gasoline Engines for irrigating and mining machinery. Estimates given on irrigating plants. Call and get our prices.

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Parties wishing to secure camping outfits, for the summer's vacation, such as:

TENTS
CAMP STOVES
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Should see my line before buying, as you may get them here at the minimum cost.

V. Stroble

Cheapest Prices in Pendleton.
210 East Court.

HAPPY WOMEN.

Plenty of Them in Pendleton, and Good Reasons for It.

Wouldn't any woman be happy, After years of backache and suffering, Days of misery, night of unrest, The distress of urinary troubles, She finds relief and cure? No reason why any Pendleton reader

Should suffer in the face of evidence like this:

Mrs. D. Coffman, of 221 Stonewall Jackson street, Pendleton, Ore., says: "I was having considerable trouble from irritating throbbing pains across the back, I think caused by failure of the kidneys to perform their proper functions and aggravated by cold settling in my back. I knew about Doan's Kidney Pills and went to Pendleton Drug Co.'s store and procured a box. They helped me from the start, and in a short time not a pain or an ache remained. My kidneys were toned up and I felt better in every way. I know others who had the same satisfactory experience, which leaves no doubt in my mind about the curative powers of Doan's Kidney Pills."

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Private rooms, elegantly furnished. Finely equipped operating room. Also Maternity Department.

Every convenience necessary for the care of the sick.

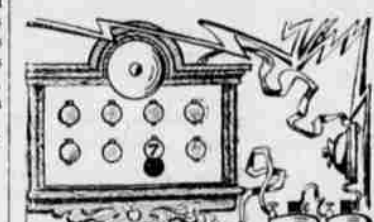
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For all diseases arising from disorders of KIDNEYS AND BLADDER. Weak or lame back, backache, scalding, scanty and highly colored urine, congestion of the kidneys, inflammation of the bladder and all troubles of the urinary system.

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The Pendleton Drug Co.
Agents
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and that will burn; try a phone order and be convinced that I handle the good kind only.

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Also at Henneman's cigar store, opposite Great Eastern store. Phone main 4.



Time for Use of Lumber

This is the time of year when you should repair the house, fence, woodshed or chicken coop.

Do all your building and general overhauling while the weather is fine. Remember we keep the largest and most complete line of building material, such as Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Sash, Doors, etc.

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The East Oregonian is Eastern Oregon's representative paper. It leads and the people appreciate it and show it by their liberal patronage. It is the advertising medium of the section.

Hotel St. George

GEORGE DARVEAU, Proprietor.



European plan. Everything first-class. All modern conveniences. Steam heat throughout. Rooms en suite with bath. Large, new sample rooms. The Hotel St. George is pronounced one of the most up-to-date hotels of the Northwest. Telephone and fire alarm connections to office, and hot and cold running water in all rooms.

Rooms \$1.00 and \$1.50.
Block and a Half From Depot.
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—OF—

PORTLAND, OREGON. American plan, \$3 per day and upward. Headquarters for tourists and commercial travelers. Special rates made to families and single gentlemen. The management will be pleased at all times to show rooms and give prices. A modern Turkish bath establishment in the hotel.

H. C. BOWERS, Manager

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You are particular about having nice wall paper.

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Come here and select a pattern and let us hang it for you. You will then know you have the best results obtainable.

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