

Exclusive Perfumes

We make specialty of unusual perfumes—the rare and imported that are not found in most drug stores. Our line of perfumes will appeal especially to those fastidious folks who wish to affect a distinctive odor unlike those in everyday use. The popular and latest creations of Piver, Roger & Gallet, Pinaud, Haudout, etc.

LE TREFLE, VELDIT BLU, MEN, YADMA, CYPRESIA, CHYPRE, AIMEE, MONALISA.

F. W. SCHMIDT



DRUGGIST.

Postoffice Block. Phone Main 551.

GENERAL NEWS.

Full reports from the storm at St. Paul and vicinity say that 15 people lost their lives Saturday night.

The total trade between the United States and the Philippines during the last fiscal year amounted to \$16,898,794.

Utah socialists nominated a full state ticket Monday, headed by Joseph Kaufman, of Salt Lake, for governor.

Lightning started several fires in Chicago Monday, some of them requiring the fire department to extinguish.

The miners departed from Cripple Creek, Monday, were cruelly beaten by the mob, while en route to the line of the county.

The striking packing house employes have made an appeal to the public for funds with which to carry on the strike.

Since the opening of the St. Louis fair the total attendance has been 7,560,878, the total for the past week amounting to 641,283.

The Japanese captured one of the inner fortifications at Port Arthur, Monday morning, thus advancing them a mile nearer the main fort.

Judge Parker has discouraged Sunday visits to his home at Rosemont, and accordingly one solitary politician from a remote district paid him a visit last Sunday.

The Mormon colony in Canada has offered special inducements to recruits from Utah and other crowded Mormon centers and they are now flocking to Alberta by the hundreds.

A movement is on foot to furnish Jews while in Russia, with American passports for protection, the Russian rule now being to exclude all Russian Jews who have been naturalized elsewhere.

PACIFIC NORTHWEST NEWS.

A good quality of oil has been discovered near the state deaf-mute school, at Salem.

McCoy's planing and chop mill at Waukesha, Wash., burned Monday, loss about \$30,000, partially insured.

The British Columbia oarsmen have arrived at Astoria and are drilling for the regatta, which opens August 24.

The bodies of William McKennie and Miss Kate Bass, who disappeared from Bellingham two weeks ago, were found Monday, floating in Lake Whatcom.

William Pollard, of Prineville, is wanted in Harney county for stealing 200 sheep from an Idaho firm, and also for robbing a camp and taking the outfit with the sheep.

The Orinda, a small yacht going from Portland to the regatta at Astoria, was captured at Suavia Island, in a squall Monday. The occupants clung to the boat and were rescued.

Oregon has selected under the Carey act, which expired on August 18, 324,616 acres of arid land for irrigation, the government having approved about 160,000 of these selections. No more land can now be set aside under this act, although the irrigation projects begun under it will be completed.

P. Bouly and N. Lindsay, claim-jumpers, were found dead on a trail in the mountains near St. Mary's, Idaho, Monday with 12 bullet holes in their bodies. A third jumper named Tyler, is missing. The citizens are infuriated over the actions of the claim-jumpers who have infested that country this season.

6-room house and one lot, \$800, or will take in exchange, horses, wagons, poultry or anything of value.

Two business propositions on Main street.

We have anything you want in real estate and it will cost you nothing to investigate.

E. T. WADE & SON, Office E. O. Building.

WHAT IT COSTS TO PRODUCE SHEEP

J. E. SMITH COMPARES THE PAST AND PRESENT.

Before Railroads Came and Brought Settlers to Plow Up the Ranges, Sheep Could Be Produced Much Cheaper Than Now—Loss is Sustained in Shipping and First Cost is More Owing to Narrowing Range Area—Oregon Sheep Are in Demand in All Markets.

When asked about the cost of producing sheep J. E. Smith, of the Smith Livestock Co., said to the East Oregonian today:

"Figures are relative at best, and what one man says another will dispute, perhaps from self-interest, perhaps because the conditions of his business are different, but at any rate, there is room for disagreement and argument.

"In the old days of free range it cost 75 cents per year for each breeding ewe after the age of one year had been reached. In those days it cost about 50 cents per year for the growth of 'drys' after they had reached the age of one year. These figures are for average sheep under the average conditions of free range. With purchased range supposedly paying a per cent on the investment, the cost is approximately 55 cents per head more for each class animal.

Pioneers Were Fortunate.

"In the old days of free and open range the wool would pay all expenses leaving the mutton and increase for profit. Needless to say this cannot be done under present conditions. That is, the mutton and increase were the profit on breeding ewes. Dry sheep cost less to run after the first year, because the incidental expenses were less, but, of course, the increase in their value was because of the increase in size and the growth of the wool, which increase in value averaged from 25 to 50 cents between the lamb and the yearling and between the yearling and the next year older, and so on to maturity.

"There are other factors than the range questions which legitimately enter into the discussion, when it comes to comparing the actual profits of the early days with the possible profits of the present time.

Settlers Have Plowed Up Ranges.

"It is popularly supposed that the railroads have been an unqualified blessing to the sheepman; that is, from the standpoint of the very largest primary desideratum. Exactly the reverse is true, for reasons that are very plain when once the attention is called to them. Immigration, the principal cause of the restriction of the range, has damaged the big flock man to a far greater extent than the better facilities for transportation have benefited him. Besides, the fact-based truth is that the 'benefits' of better transportation facilities are largely a myth, anyhow.

"In the early days incredible numbers of sheep were bought in Umatilla county and all over Eastern Oregon and driven through half the way to Chicago, at an average cost per head of 25 cents, while the increase in the fleece and in the weight of the animal generally offset that 25 cents, and sometimes overreached it. Now it costs \$1 to ship a sheep to Chicago by rail, and the animal's weight is decreased, and it depreciates in value and condition every rod of the distance.

"Is it not plain to be seen that in the early days the buyer could afford to pay, without chewing the rag, a much better price for sheep than now, and at the same time those sheep cost the raiser less? In fact, the average price paid was 25 to 50 cents more per head than now, and that did not represent all the larger profits of those days, because the sheep cost less to produce.

"In those days, before the trails were cut up by fences and farms, and before the range along the trails was eaten off by settlers' stock, the buyers could afford to pay as much more for the same grade of stock as they paid in Montana—having increase in flesh, growth and wool before them on the trail before reaching the railroads eight to ten hundred miles farther east.

Oregon Sheep Are Better.

"This reminds me of the fact that if buyers could not now buy better sheep here than in Montana for the same money, we would not now have any buyers here at all. Why are our sheep better? Plain proposition:

"In the first place, we shear several weeks earlier; hence the same kind and grade of sheep, other things being equal, have a good start of wool on their backs which the later sheared Montana sheep do not have. Remember, the purchases are made in both states at the same time, the demands of the Eastern market making no allowances for the differences in the season being against the Montana growers.

"Second, our sheep invariably and always come out of the winter in better condition, simply because we have a milder climate.

"Third, our lambs come two months earlier in season, and discount the Montana lambs for feeders because they have a big start on them in size, and the buyers can afford to pay more for them as feeders.

"To offset these unquestioned advantages there is only the difference in freight to our disadvantage."

Football and many other outdoor games are played by the blind, certain changes being made so that in each game the sense of hearing takes the place of sight.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

The St. George.

E. E. Tronsdale and wife, Portland. Miss Sedgwick, Portland. Mrs. F. Bailey, Seattle. A. T. Johnson, Portland. C. A. Coty, Spokane. R. Burns. C. A. Carlisle, Portland. J. W. Davis, Walla Walla. T. N. Wilson, Spokane. Mrs. R. B. Standfield, Echo. H. E. Flannagan and wife, Portland. George Harris, Portland. Albert Barbeau and wife, Portland. W. P. Milburn, Portland. Charles Lewis, Portland. J. C. Barker, Portland. R. I. Fisher, New York. J. D. Stevenson, Spokane. L. R. Russell, San Francisco. L. J. French, Boise. Charles E. Stone, Portland. J. J. Morrison, Portland. George F. Scott, Portland.

The Hotel Bickers.

Charles Jennings, Portland. J. K. Churchill, Kansas City. H. C. Tilley, New York. Mrs. A. B. Stevens, Umatilla. Miss C. Connell, Umatilla. J. W. Lannox, Umatilla. E. G. Warren, Chicago. C. A. Sheeley, Chicago. Laura E. Coldwell, Tuschet. Elizabeth Scott, Tuschet. W. A. Russell, Spokane. C. D. Rinher, Spokane. R. E. Glenz, Salem. P. G. Johnston, Salem. E. J. Sewell, city. Mrs. E. J. Sewell, city. J. H. Tomlinson, Umatilla. E. Teier, city. Mrs. Mary Kincaid, Riverville. Charles Rineverson, city. E. A. Edger, city.

The Pendleton.

J. G. Bass, Portland. G. W. Hunt, Portland. T. Snipes, St. Paul. C. W. Hunt, St. Paul. G. S. Youngman, Portland. E. B. Coman, Portland. Max Baer, city. M. U. Hoswell, San Francisco. I. K. Levy, San Francisco. H. W. Cameron, Spokane. P. C. Boushman, Portland. E. L. Jones, Walla Walla. A. Nylander, Portland. J. Jesse, Starbuck. E. Cosallo, Starbuck. Frank L. Wilcox, St. Louis. J. S. Arkman, Denver. J. H. Shaw, Kansas City. H. E. Heacock, Frazier. A. Condon, wife and child, Portland. W. L. Gallacher, Pittsburg. Charles M. Bisher, city. W. F. Allen, city. C. M. Smith, Portland. F. Wieden, Portland.

A Sweat Breath.

Is a never failing sign of a healthy stomach. When the breath is bad, the stomach is out of order. There is no remedy in the world equal to Kodol Dyspepsia Cure for curing indigestion, dyspepsia and all stomach disorders. Mrs. Mary S. Crick, of White Plains, Ky., writes: "I have been a dyspeptic for years; tried all kinds of remedies but continued to grow worse. By the use of Kodol I began to improve at once and after taking a few bottles am fully restored in weight, health and strength and can eat whatever I like." Kodol digests what you eat and makes the stomach sweet. Sold by Tallman & Co.

COMING EVENTS.

August 30-31—Oregon State Medical Association, Portland. September 4—Conclave Knights Templar, San Francisco. September 6—Opening St. Joseph's academy, Pendleton. September 12-17—Oregon State fair, Salem. September 18—Opening public schools, Pendleton. September 19, 20, 21—Oregon Irrigation Association at Ontario, Malheur county. September 20—Opening Pendleton academy. October 3-5—Spokane Interstate fair. Inland Empire Teachers' Association—Pendleton, October 19, 20 and 21. National Irrigation Association, El Paso, Texas, November 15-18.

Suicide Prevented.

The startling announcement that a preventive of suicide had been discovered will interest many. A run-down system and despondency invariably precede suicide and something has been found that will prevent that condition which makes suicide likely. At the first thought of self-destruction take Electric Bitters. It being a great tonic and nerve will strengthen the nerves and build up the system. It's also a great stomach, liver and kidney regulator. Only 50c. Satisfaction guaranteed by Tallman & Co., druggists.

Bids Wanted.

Sealed proposals will be received at the office of the undersigned until Thursday, at 4 p. m., August 25, for excavating approximately 2450 yards of earth for the Crawford & Smith building. Specifications and blanks for bids can be had at the office of the architect, room 12 Judd building. C. E. TROUTMAN, Architect.

Puts an End to it All.

A grievous wall oftentimes comes as a result of unbearable pain over-taxed organs. Dizziness, headache, liver complaint and constipation. But thanks to Dr. King's New Life Pills they put an end to it all. They are gentle but thorough. Try them. Only 25c. Guaranteed by Tallman & Co.'s drug store.

Attention Sheepmen.

Range to lease and can locate some good range and water. Address box 44, La Grande, Or.

New fall clothing at Roosevelt's.

FINAL SALE

This week and next will wind up our clearance sale of summer goods. Prices are cut to bedrock. Don't miss the chance to buy cheaper than ever before.

THE FAIR

PROTECTION

WHY? PHOENIX PURE PAINT

E. J. MURPHY 121 Court Street



How to Judge Beer PURITY

Impossible to find it in most bottled beers, because their preservation is gained through chemical adulteration.

Bottled beers, as well as food products, are often adulterated with chemical preservatives, etc., which for awhile keep them from souring, but are injurious to the stomach. A. B. C. BEER is guaranteed to be absolutely pure and free from any adulterant whatever. It is never exposed to the air (which is germ-laden) but is brewed, fermented and aged for eight months in air-tight compartments, then piped in tin-lined pipes direct to the air-tight bottling machines, where it is bottled, sealed, pasteurized and packed for shipment.

A. B. C.

The only beer bottled exclusively at the Brewery, therefore the only bottled beer that can be absolutely guaranteed.

The American Brewing Co., St. Louis, U. S. A.

GEO. DARVEAU, WHOLESALE DEALER.

"LIKE THE OLD FRUIT FAIRS"

ELEVENTH ANNUAL

Spokane Interstate Fair Spokane, October 3 to 9

With Large Displays in all Departments. \$2,000 Offered for Fruit and Fruit Exhibits. More than \$30,000 in Premiums and Prizes. Five or More Exciting Races Each Day. \$12,000 in Purses. Downtown Carnival Each Night. Fifth Regiment British Artillery Band. Free High Class Vaudeville Attractions Daily. Fine Mineral Display, Dog Show, Art Exhibit, Etc., Etc. Remember—Low Rates and Special Excursions on all Railroads.

Concession privileges for sale. Write for premium list and race program. ROBERT H. COSGROVE, Secretary and Manager.

BECK, THE PLUMBER

Has moved to Cottonwood street, between Water and Court. He is better prepared than ever before to do high-class plumbing at reasonable rates. Estimates cheerfully given. If you have work to do in his line see him before you go elsewhere.

BECK, the Reliable Plumber



A Standard for Quality, Cleanliness and Workmanship. Hand Made Clear Havana. FLYNN & CO. Makers.

LEGAL BLANKS Write the East Oregonian for a free catalogue of them. A full supply always kept in stock.

The Columbia Lodging House

Well ventilated, neat and comfortable rooms, good beds in connection, where the goods are served.

Main street, center of block between 11th and 12th streets.

F. X. SCHEMP Proprietor



"KNOCKED THE STUFFING OUT OF IT"

and broke it into splinters, may have been the fate of your carriage when it was run into by something. "There is harm in Glead," or there is pleasure in knowing that in our shop you can have it made good as new. We do all kinds of carriage repairs and blacksmithing in a skillful and superior manner. We set tires with hydraulic pressure; does it better does it while you wait; does not hurt or deface your wheels and adds to the life of the rig. Call and see us work. We have Winona Wagon Hacks and Buggies, and Stover Gasoline Engines.

NEALE BROTHERS, The Blacksmiths.



GLASSES THAT DO NOT FIT are much worse than none at all. Go to an

OPTICIAN. Then the glasses will be absolutely correct.

No charge is made here for testing the sight and very little for supplying

SPECTACLES OR EYEGLASSES for reading or general purposes.

We carry a full line of gold spectacle and eyeglasses. Prices are moderate.

GLENN WINSLOW Jeweler and Optician Postoffice Block.

OLD NEWSPAPERS—TO PUT UNDER carpets, on shelves, walls or for wrapping purposes. Old newspapers in large bundles of 100 each at 25 cents a bundle at the EAST OREGONIAN office, Pendleton, Oregon.