



Published every afternoon (except Sunday) at Pendleton, Oregon, by the

EAST OREGONIAN PUBLISHING COMPANY.

Phone, Main 11

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Daily, one year by mail \$3.00
Daily, six months by mail 2.50
Daily, three months by mail 1.75
Daily, one month by mail .50
Daily, per month by carrier .85
Weekly, one year by mail 1.50
Weekly, six months by mail 1.00
Weekly, four months by mail .75
Semi-Weekly, one year by mail 2.00
Semi-Weekly, six months by mail 1.50
Semi-Weekly, three months by mail 1.00

The East Oregonian is on sale at R. H. Rich's News stands at Hotel Portland and Hotel Perkins, Portland, Oregon.

Member Scripps-McLure News Associates
San Francisco Bureau, 408 Fourth St.
Chicago Bureau, 909 Security Building
Washington, D. C. Bureau, 501 14th St. N. W.

Entered at Pendleton, postoffice as second class matter

room on hand constantly, to invite people to move to the cities and find suitable facilities, always at their disposal. The accommodations should run ahead of the increase. The room should invite and beckon a more rapid rate of increase, instead of standing as a barrier to it.

The Eugene Guard scores President Roosevelt on his action in dismissing the petition of citizens of Alaska for the appointment of a St. Louis fair commissioner, as follows: "President Roosevelt can do some very little and ugly things for a man occupying the position of chief executive of a great nation. The turning down of the petition of leading citizens in Alaska to have Louis Williams appointed a commissioner to aid in collecting an exhibit from the far northern territory is a case in point. President Roosevelt has overruled the appointment of Williams made by one of the departments, for the sole reason that Williams is a democrat. When he comes to making a world's fair a partisan dumping ground, the limit of bitterness has been reached."

The employees of the Lake Superior Consolidated Copper Company have been cheated out of their wages, and when they demand food at the company's well-stocked boarding houses, the regulars shoot them down like wild animals. The stockholders of the corporation are all rich men, who have closed down and refused to pay their debts because of a row among themselves, and there seems to be no law that will reach them and compel them to settle with their employees. Under these circumstances the troops are in mighty poor business in being compelled to guard the property of a gang of scoundrels from the men they have swindled.

One of the noticeable features in connection with athletics in schools is that all the best athletes of the Oregon University are leaders in their classes. The old belief that books and athletic training were antagonistic is not borne out by facts. In the public schools the same condition prevails largely, and the outdoor sport is the best stimulant to hard study ever introduced into the public school system. This department of the schools is too often neglected.

MAKE ROOM FOR THE RACE. Every important city in the United States finds the school room issue a prominent one at all times. There is no cessation in the increase in population. Improvements cannot keep up with the multiplying process of the race. Taxes cannot be levied fast enough to accommodate the American breed, as it rushes into existence.

CENSUS TAKING IN INDIA. In India census taking is a colossal task accomplished decennially, with noteworthy success, by the British government. Even among those who find descriptions of census methods dry reading at best, interest must be awakened by the difficulties surmounted in that land of splendor and squalor, vast population and innumerable races, languages, and religions.

The population of India is 294,266,701—a figure so vast that it is better realized by considering the fact that there are more than 715,000 villages and towns scattered over an area of one and a half million square miles. To make the enumeration of this vast territory, virtually a million enumerators are required.

The successive steps of census or population are the enumerator's "block," the "circle," the "charge," the "district," the province, and finally the imperial Census Commission. A charge comprises two or more circles, a circle is composed of ten or fifteen blocks, and the block contains from thirty to fifty houses.

The provincial superintendents begin the work of organization a year in advance of the census date. Officers are designated, the villages in each

THE BEHRENS HOUSE
308 Court Street
Best Regular Meals
.....IN THE CITY.....
You'll enjoy your meals if you board with us
Tickets, 21 Meals \$4.00
Single Meals 25c

Insurance at Cost
14,370,113.00
Of Insurance in force
OREGON FIRE RELIEF ASSOCIATION.
A Strictly Mutual Home Institution
M. H. RICE, Freewater, Agent for Umatilla County.
J. P. WALKER, city agent for Pendleton.

circle are listed, block lists are prepared, and every house is numbered.

In some provinces the census authorities determine in advance the size of the number, and specify the proportions of red ochre and oil, or other ingredients, forming the substance with which the number is to be painted. Even in this simple detail, however, racial difficulties are encountered: In Hyderabad objection is made to tar because of its color, and red ochre is substituted. In some other localities on the contrary, the natives consider red ochre unclean, and if it is used they carefully erase the figures. On huts of wattle and bamboo a small piece is plastered and then whitewashed to form a background for the number. In the case of huts made of leaves, and also when objection is made on account of caste restrictions, the touching of houses by enumerators, the numbers are painted on bits of tin, ties, or pots conspicuously placed and are usually treated with great respect by the natives.

In this immensely populous and remarkable empire the census schedule is framed to meet a wide variety of local and racial conditions. It is printed in no less than seventeen different languages, and includes, in addition to the ordinary inquiries, questions concerning religion and caste.—W. R. Merriam in October Century.

The Cause of Many Sudden Deaths.



There is a disease prevailing in this country most dangerous because so deceptive. Many sudden deaths are caused by it—heart disease, pneumonia, heart failure or stroke are often the result of kidney disease. If kidney trouble is allowed to advance the kidney-poisoned blood will attack the vital organs, causing catarrh of the bladder, or the kidneys themselves break down and waste away cell by cell.

Bladder troubles almost always result from a derangement of the kidneys and a cure is obtained quickest by a proper treatment of the kidneys. If you are feeling badly you can make no mistake by taking Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy. It corrects inability to hold urine and scalding pain in passing it, and overcomes that unpleasant necessity of being compelled to go often through the day, and to get up many times during the night. The mild and extraordinary effect of Swamp-Root is soon realized. It stands the highest for its wonderful cures of the most distressing cases. Swamp-Root is pleasant to take and is sold by all druggists in fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles. You may have a sample bottle of this wonderful new discovery and a book that tells all about it, absolutely free by mail. Address, Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. When writing mention reading this generous offer in this paper. Don't make any mistake, but remember the name, Swamp-Root, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and the address, Binghamton, N. Y., on every bottle.

NAPOLEON lost the battle of Leipzig from a fit of indigestion. How many battles in your business do you lose because you lack the supporting stimulating brace of good coffee? "Poor coffee, poor energy" is the rule. Nature has her soft pedal down and you have no snap. If you want the loud pedal, the forceful power, the strenuous living, try Chase & Sanborn's Seal Brand Coffee. It will strengthen your arm.

In 1 lb. and 2 lb. Tin Cans (air tight). Other high grades in richly colored parchment bags (moisture proof).

Sold in Pendleton exclusively by C. ROHRMAN COURT STREET

TRANSFER TRUCKING STORAGE
CROWNER BROS
Telephone Main 4

Refrigerated Meat
Schwaiz & Greulich, Props.
Wholesale and retail dealers in Beef, Pork and Mutton, Cured Meats and Sausages of all kinds.
607 Main Street, Phone 181.

PROMPT, RELIABLE SERVICE
A. J. BEAN
HAULING OF ALL KINDS
Goods taken best of care of. Leave orders at TERRY'S. Phone Main 1271.

CATARRH A COMMON COMPLAINT.

Catarrh begins with a stubborn cold in the head, inflammation or soreness of the membrane or lining of the nose, discharge of mucus matter, headaches, neuralgia and difficult breathing, and even in this early stage is almost intolerable. But when the filthy secretions begin to drop back into the throat and stomach, and the blood becomes polluted and the system contaminated by the catarrhal poison, then the sufferer begins to realize what a disgusting and sickening disease Catarrh is. It affects the kidneys and stomach as well as other parts of the body. It is a constitutional disease and as insidious, salves, ointments, etc., are never more than palliative or helpful, even in the beginning of Catarrh, what can you expect from such treatment when it becomes chronic and the whole system affected? Only such a remedy as S. S. S. can reach this obstinate, deep-seated disease and purge the blood of the catarrhal poison. S. S. S. purifies and builds up the diseased blood, and the inflamed membranes are healed and the excessive secretion of mucus ceases when new, rich blood is coming to the diseased parts, and a permanent cure is the result.

S. S. S. is guaranteed purely vegetable and a reliable remedy for Catarrh in all stages. Write if in need of medical advice; this will cost you nothing. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

HEALTH COMFORT ECONOMY Are Combined In

Cole's Original Air Tight Wood Heaters or Hot Blast Coal Stoves
They have proven their real worth. Hundreds of satisfied people in Pendleton and Umatilla users of Cole's stoves and heaters always recommend them to their friends. Sold only in Pendleton, by

TAYLOR The Hardware Man

Its THE BEST THE MOST WHOLESOME PROPERLY MILLED WITHOUT A SUPERIOR
BYERS' BEST FLOUR
The Standard of Excellency.
PENDLETON ROLLER MILLS
W. S. Byers, Proprietor.

THIS is the instrument I use in examining the interior of the eye. With it I can tell if your eye is in a healthy condition or plainly see any disease that may be present. This is very important for sometimes glasses will not help your eye trouble. If you need glasses I have instruments for showing me just what lenses are required. If you do not, your trouble can be corrected by a physician.
GLENN WINSLOW
Jeweler and Optician
NEAR POSTOFFICE, PENDLETON

BARGAINS IN BICYCLES
For a few days, I will offer special low prices on all wheels on hand.
H. J. STILLMAN MAIN STREET E.O. BUILDING

FRAZER THEATRE
H. J. SISON, Mgr.
ONE NIGHT ONLY --- OCT. 3
Edwin Mordant And Ola Humphrey
Present the Sensational Dramatic Novelty
BURIED AT SEA

By THEODORE CREMER, author of "The Fatal Wedding," with ORRAL HUMPHREY and a selected company. Special Scenery. Abundance of Comedy. Startling and Novel Situations.
Prices --- First 10 rows 75c; next 8 rows 50c; --- Prices Gallery 25c; Box Seats \$1.00.
SEATS ON SALE AT FRAZIER'S BOOK STORE
[ELATERITE is Mineral Rubber.]
YOU MAY IN TEND BUILDING or find it necessary to REPLACE A WORN-OUT ROOF
ELATERITE ROOFING
Takes the place of shingles, tin, iron, tar and gravel, and all prepared roofings. For flat and steep surfaces, gutters, valleys, etc. Easy to lay. Temper: for all climates. Reasonable in cost. Sold on merit. Guaranteed. It will pay to ask for prices and information.
THE ELATERITE ROOFING CO.
Worcester Building. Portland.

Have Your Water Pipes Examined and Repaired at Once
Delay will lead to serious breaks. First-class work guaranteed by
BECK, the Reliable Plumber.
Court street, opposite the Golden Rule Hotel

You Can't
If you invest your real estate, Pendleton is bound to advance some bargains. We offer a room house 2 lots of Main street \$12,000. 14 room house, one-third cash. 19 room house, one-third cash. 650, one-third cash. House and lot on Main street. Vacant lots on east side. 48 acres alfalfa land. 5 acre tract, close to \$1,300.

\$25,000 to loan at 5 per cent. Any Long time.
Rihorn & Sons
Room to rent. Hardware Store.

E. D. BOYD
Has Real Estate
REAL ESTATE
Rents and manages property ranging from a residence to one of the most modern and equipped mansions in the limits of the city of Pendleton, and a farm of a few acres and thousands of acres of wheat land. Call

THE ONLY GEORGE BOYNTON FURNITURE AND HEATERS
Purveys, if put up by us, success. Let us figure on heating your home or business.
GEORGE PHILLIPS
Cottonwood Street

The Free Restaurant
Best 25 cent Meal in Pendleton. Private Dining Parlor.
Elegant Furnished Room Connection.
GUS LaFONTE
935 Main Street

ANY TIME IS A GOOD TIME
Now is the acceptable time to have your house painted. A little painting there will help its look fully. Some nice, bright wall paper will lend a new air to any room. Our stain paper was never more popular in endless new patterns every one new and every one new and every one new. Let us show them to you what it will cost to paint your whole house or one room.
E. J. MURPHY
111 Court Street
The Oregon Daily Journal found on sale at Frazier's