



Published every afternoon (except Sunday) at Pendleton, Oregon, by the

EAST OREGONIAN PUBLISHING COMPANY.

Phone, Main 11.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.

Daily, one year by mail	\$5.00
Daily, six months by mail	2.50
Daily, three months by mail	1.25
Daily, one month by mail	.50
Daily per month by carrier	.65
Weekly, one year by mail	1.50
Weekly, six months by mail	.75
Weekly, four months by mail	.50
Semi-Weekly, one year by mail	2.00
Semi-Weekly, six months by mail	1.00
Semi-Weekly, three months by mail	.50

The East Oregonian is on sale at R. B. Rich's News Stands at Hotel Portland and Hotel Perkins, Portland, Oregon.

Member Scripps-Melrose News Association.

San Francisco Bureau, 408 Fourth St. Chicago Bureau, 909 Security Building. Washington, D. C. Bureau, 501 14th St. N. W.

Entered at Pendleton postoffice as second-class matter.

The journalist's opportunity is beyond estimate. To him are given the keys of every study, the entry to every family, the ear of every citizen when at ease and in his most receptive moods—powers of approach and of persuasion beyond those of the Protestant pastor or the Catholic confessor. He is by no means a prophet, but, reverently, he it said, he is a voice in the wilderness preparing the way. He is by no means a priest, but his words carry wider and further than the priest's, and he preaches the gospel of humanity. He is not a king, but he nurtures and trains the king, and the land is ruled by the public opinion he evokes and shapes. If you value this good land the Lord has given us, if you would have a soul in this marvellous civilization and a lifting power for humanity, look well to the nurture and training of your king. —Whiteinaw Reid.

LABOR DAY.

The first celebration of Labor Day was held in New York City on September 5, 1882, under the auspices of the Knights of Labor.

It was not a general holiday at that time, but the workmen of the city arranged a parade with exercises on Union Square.

It was strictly a trades union affair, and none of its present wide significance was visible in the celebration. It was confined to organized trades, exclusively, and was local in its nature.

Gradually the agitation of the Knights of Labor for a general holiday, resulted in the designation of a special day as a legal holiday, in the states having large labor centers. The first Monday in September has been chosen by the different states as Labor Day, except California, which has fixed the first Monday in October, and Louisiana, which named November 25.

The tendency to make it a special trade and organized labor day is gradually merging into a broad and liberal application, which includes every branch of industry in its meaning. It is coming to be a day of rest and celebration in farming communities, and all callings where men or women are engaged in manual or mental labor. It is truly and surely gaining a place in the industrial world, which means the recognition of the royalty of labor. It means that there is a tendency to exalt the laboring man to that position in the affairs of the world, to which his importance entitles him. That a day is to be set aside for his especial pleasure and enjoyment, and that the industry of the country will be regulated to conform to this arrangement.

Each year finds a more general suspension of business in honor of Labor Day. Each year finds a more general willingness among all classes to recognize the festal features of the occasion, and to give it a regular place on the list of annual holidays.

There is but one way by which the final peaceable and just settlement of the labor difficulties of the country can be brought about, and that is through just such good feeling as this celebration engenders, and such fraternity as this recognition of labor's prominence in the world induces.

Let the nation join in exalting La-

to that of a broad, general and cosmopolitan holiday, in which the entire industrial and social world shall cease for a day their selfish pursuits, to pay tribute to the forces that underlie all prosperity and all national happiness.

It is not a day of trades unionism, exclusively, but it should be a day of thanksgiving and celebration among all classes of people, and in all kinds of business. It should be cultivated and encouraged, and made one of the festivals of the American nation, on which the differences, if any exist, may be forgotten.

IS CAPITAL AFRAID?

James J. Hill, in a recent speech at a capitalists' banquet, gave utterance to a sentiment which would lead thinking people to believe that he feared for the safety of his giant monopolies of trade and transportation.

Hobson has preached a large navy and now Jim Hill springs a large standing army on the American people.

Is capital afraid of the future? Why is it necessary for the people to bear the expense of a large army, and it in idleness? Would it not be better to reduce the present army and strengthen industrial peace by broader laws and more privileges to the masses?

Under Mr. Hill's arguments for a large army may be seen the creed of the monopolist, who expects to have need of protection in his exploitation of the people's rights.

Mr. Hill said: "I am not overrating the demand when I say that it is imperative that the United States maintain the nucleus always and the organization and the officers for an army of 200,000 men. With our varied interests, with our expanding commerce, and with our crowning and ever-increasing power, this strength is not more than sufficient for our uses in times of stress and danger. However that may be, I am thoroughly convinced that the United States should maintain at all times an army of 100,000."

"The people of the United States are the government, their own words dictate. But they are a people of peace, and there is no way so sure to maintain and promote peace as to be prepared to fight for it. We must have peace for our industrial and commercial growth, and peace we will have if we have to fight for it. Therefore I say that 100,000 men should be always at hand to take the field, with the knowledge always that 200,000 men can be at once brought forward should the need arise."

Mrs. Russell Sage says the increasing number of divorces and family trouble is due to the decrease of the homemaking spirit in American society. There are too many boarding house families, and too few children. Too many couples that never know the comforts of a home of their own, who have no home responsibilities, and who stand ready to separate on the slightest provocation, on account of the lack of responsibility. She says America rivals France in the tendency to suppress the home-loving spirit among the people. She says the American race is fastly approaching that stage in which a premium will be given on babies, as is now done in some of the provinces of France.

The assessment of Southern Pacific roadbed was raised from \$4,000 to \$5,000 per mile in Marion county, this year and the board of equalization has refused to make a reduction, as asked by the company. The earning capacity of the road has increased in proportion to that of other

Married Women

Every woman covets a shapely, pretty figure, and many of them deplore the loss of their girlish forms after marriage. The bearing of children is often destructive to the mother's shapeliness. All of this can be avoided, however, by the use of Mother's Friend before baby comes, as this great liniment always prepares the body for the strain upon it, and preserves the symmetry of her form. Mother's Friend overcomes all the danger of child-birth, and carries the expectant mother safely through this critical period without pain. It is woman's greatest blessing. Thousands gratefully tell of the benefit and relief derived from the use of this wonderful remedy. Sold by all druggists at \$1.00 per bottle. Our little book, telling all about this liniment, will be sent free.

Mother's Friend

The Bradford Rarringer Co., Atlanta, Ga.

property in the state, and it should bear its proportion of the burden of government.

LABOR DAY SONG.

Flag of our Union, so proudly unfurled,
Float Labor's greeting to all the wide world;
From every nation the busy ones come
Thrilling the air with trumpet and drum,
Raising Toll's standard aloft in the sky;
Men, brave and loyal, by thousands are found
Marching in triumph on Freedom's fair ground,
Leaders of Labor whom gold cannot buy.

Hush for a moment the hum of the mill,
Let the great hammer be idle and still;
Stop the great reaper on the hillside and plain,
While the air trembles with music's wild strain,
Let every list'ner the clear call obey:
This is the time when with one heart and voice
Men of all races clasp hands and rejoice—
Builders of nations, not dreamers, are they

World-honored craftsmen, your weapons of power
Never gleamed brighter than in this great hour;
Never before was the burden you bear
Freighted as now with such deep, solemn care!

Weavers of life's wondrous fabric are you;
Clearly have nations their duty discerned,
Lessons are taught that can ne'er be unlearned—
Justice is holding a guerdon for you.

Justice eternal! thy searchlight so strong,
Quenchless, and deathless must find every wrong;
Sweep from our country the crimes we abhor,
Cleanse from our banner the stain of war,
Take slavery's fetter from childhood's frail hand;
Shatter in fragments the throne of misrule,
Send us true pilots in pulpit and school,
Give to the toilers a free, happy land.
—Mary McNabb Johnston, in Boyce's Weekly.

There is a surety that this year's cotton crop will exceed last year's—probably by about 45,000 bales.

Women as Well as Men Are Made Miserable by Kidney and Bladder Trouble.

Kidney trouble preys upon the mind, discourages and lessens ambition; beauty, vigor and cheerfulness soon disappear when the kidneys are out of order or diseased.

Kidney trouble has become so prevalent that it is not uncommon for a child to be born afflicted with weak kidneys. If the child urinates too often, if the urine scalds the flesh, or if, when the child reaches an age when it should be able to control the passage, it is yet afflicted with bed-wetting, depend upon it, the cause of the difficulty is kidney trouble, and the first step should be towards the treatment of these important organs. This unpleasant trouble is due to a diseased condition of the kidneys and bladder and not to a habit as most people suppose.

Women as well as men are made miserable with kidney and bladder trouble, and both need the same great remedy. The mild and the immediate effect of Swamp-Root is soon realized. It is sold by druggists, in fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles. You may have a sample bottle by mail free, also a Home of Swamp-Root pamphlet telling all about Swamp-Root, including many of the thousands of testimonial letters received from sufferers cured. In writing Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., be sure and mention this paper. Don't make any mistake, but remember the name, Swamp-Root, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and the address, Binghamton, N. Y., on every bottle.

Cremo
The Cigar They Smoke in Cigarland
5c
The Largest Selling Brand of Cigars in the World
The Band is the Smoker's Protection

Shields' Park
A HIGH CLASS VAUDEVILLE SHOW

Provides an evening of rare enjoyment
Good, clean, wholesome fun. Not a dull minute.

MAIN STREET
Near O. R. & N. Depot

Admission, 20c Children, 10c
Rasmus & Nelson

Madam St. Clair
The Greatest Wonder of the Age

Has come to Pendleton to reside. You will find her at the Strahon Parlors 11 and 12, where she will be pleased to meet all who are suffering, mentally or physically. Her wonderful

Magnetic Healing Power for Rheumatism

Has never been excelled. Her slightest touch is to relieve you of pain or worry. You will never regret meeting her.

Call at Once Consultation Free

Office Hours 9 to 11 a. m. and 1 to 5 p. m.

Safest Investment In Real Estate
9-room house with bath and electric lights. Lot 100 feet. Three blocks from street, \$3,650.
8-room house, bath, lots, good barn. North \$3,000.
Two 5-room houses on barn, six blocks from street, \$3,000.
19-room house on Main corner lot, \$2,650. \$1,000 balance on easy terms.
5-room house and lot North Side, \$1,300.
4-room house, good lot, cash, balance \$10 per month. House is new.

Rihorn & Swan
Room 10 over The Hardware Store.

E. D. BOYD
Has Real Estate for Sale
REAL ESTATE of all kinds and descriptions ranging from a small residence to one of the most modern and equipped mansions in the limits of the city of Pendleton, and the farm of a few acres of good alfalfa and thousands of acres of wheat land. Call

Address
E. D. BOYD, 111

Madam St. Clair
Come and Bring
Show them what dry work really is. Domestic Laundry ways pleased to and to demonstrate work is superior and how one can personal comfort heated term by linen laundered

DOMESTIC
Court and Th...

The F Restau
Be: 25 cent
Private Dis

Elegant Furnish
Coma

GUS LaFON
633 Main

Insurance
\$12,000
Of Insuranc

OREGON FIRE
SOCIAL

M. H. H.
Agent for

J. P. WALKER
Pendleton.