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100 head of heavy horses. I wish to sell the entire bunch and offer them for \$40 a head, spring colts thrown in, without charge. About 12 of these horses are broke to work and about 25 of them have been handled and are halter broke. All of the young stock have been sired by an imported Percheron, which weighs upward of 2000 pounds. The Clyde mares are heavy, low, block, solid animals. There are a number of splendid 5-year-old geldings in this bunch. This is a bargain for some one. Call on or address for further information

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WANT IMMIGRANTS

NEW SOUTH BUILDING UP DIVERSIFIED INDUSTRIES.

New Settlers Would Carry Minds Unaffected by the Racial and Political Prejudices That Have Survived Slavery.

While the North Atlantic states are watching with more or less uneasiness the swelling tide of immigration that is pouring into the country, the Southern states have begun to look upon it with eyes of expectation and favor, says the New York World.

Only a very small proportion of the immigrants who have been coming to this country in such large numbers for the last 60 years have made their homes in the South. The result has been that the North and West have outstripped the South in population, diversity of industry, magnitude of wealth and political power. The South has now been stirred with a keen ambition to rival the rest of the union and accordingly she is making an earnest effort to draw to her fields and her cities a fair share at least of the incoming homeseekers.

It is not at all improbable that there may be a large drift of immigration southward in the near future. The conditions that deterred immigration in the past no longer prevail. So long as the South was given over almost wholly to the cultivation of tobacco, cotton or cane there was little inducement to a workman to settle there, and thus very little immigration turned south.

The new South is building up a diversified industry. There are increasing numbers of small farms devoted to orchards, vineyards or truck gardens. There are factories in the cities and mills and shops in the country towns. The South, in fact, is prepared to offer a variety of work to the incomers and to afford nearly every class of workers a good opportunity to make a home and accumulate an independence.

Another feature of the situation encouraging to Southern hope is the change in the character of the immigration itself. In former years the great bulk of the migration to this country was from Northern Europe and the climate of the Southern states was not attractive to it. Of late, however, we have been receiving an increasingly large proportion of the whole number from Southern Europe. Such people will find in the Southern states climatic conditions similar to those of their native lands and accordingly may be easily inclined to settle there.

In the South every issue is discussed with relation to its probable effect upon the negro problem, and this is no exception to the rule. It is believed by some that a large immigration of Italians, skilled in the management of small farms, will serve to stimulate and to educate the negro farmer. The native white of the South knowing nothing beyond the free and easy farming of the big plantations, has not been able to help the darky solve the problem of making a living out of a few acres. The newcomers would thus perform something of the task of educators in practical work and would be doubly valuable to the communities where they made their new homes.

Another benefit would probably result to the South and to the union by an extensive immigration into those states. The new settlers would carry with them minds unaffected by the racial and political prejudices that have survived slavery. They would materially help the South in developing a new and a better tone of public sentiment. It would, of course, take years to do the work, but little by little the infusion of new ideas would follow in the wake of the coming of new races of men to confront Southern conditions. The social results might therefore be as beneficial as the industrial.

The issue is one of sufficient magnitude to interest the whole country. The South is but sparsely settled in comparison with the North and there is room for millions of industrious and thrifty immigrants. The immigrants on the other hand are coming in numbers large enough to make it reasonable to expect a speedy improvement in the South should they be turned in that direction.

It is stated that since 1845 no less than 20,000,000 have come into the United States to make their homes. They are coming now at a rate never surpassed. It is, in fact, expected that this year's immigration will break the record. A few years of such immigration would carry into the South several millions of men and women. The new blood would tell in every direction. Some of the most serious problems of the country would then solve themselves and there would be benefit all around. It is therefore gratifying to note the eagerness of the Southern people to attract the immigration that has long since become a perplexing problem to the North.

AMERICA WELL REPRESENTED.

International Medical Congress Begins its Sessions at Madrid.

Madrid, April 23.—The International Medical Congress began its sessions here today, the formal opening being accompanied with elaborate ceremony in which the government and the learned societies of Spain took conspicuous part. The sessions of the congress are to continue a week or 10 days and promise to be of greatest importance to the entire world of medicine and surgery. Pulmonary diseases will once more receive a large share of attention, but it is not believed that Koch's theory will be much discussed. Both English and American physicians in attendance intimate that they regard the theory as of little practical importance since prudent sanitary authorities and the public at large in every country will continue to draw the line at cattle afflicted with tuberculosis.

The attendance at the present meeting of the congress exceeds that at any previous gathering of the kind in the world's history. Those present include eminent medical men from all parts of the civilized world. From England every country of continental Europe, from America, South Africa and Australia the most prominent men of the profession have gathered to exchange views on the latest discoveries in the science of medicine. The United States is particularly well represented. Among the delegates from that country noted at the opening today were Surgeon General O'Reilly of the United States army; Dr. Chas. B. Nancrede, of the University of Michigan, representing the American Association of Military Surgeons; Dr. Abraham Jacobi, Dr. Davidson H. Smith, Dr. J. Z. Powell, Dr. John H. Huddleston, Dr. A. E. McDonald, Dr. Agnew H. Smith and Dr. Lewis Fischer, all of New York; Dr. Nicholas Senn, Dr. J. D. Murphy and Dr. C. W. Adams, of Chicago; Dr. George W. Brown, Milwaukee; Dr. Wilson O. Bridges, Omaha; Dr. Richard Douglass of Nashville; Dr. C. E. French, Lowell, Mass.; Dr. J. D. Griffith and Dr. N. D. Harrison, of Kansas City; Dr. C. H. Hughes, St. Louis; Dr. Waldo Johnson, Philadelphia; Dr. Howard A. Kelly, Baltimore; Dr. Calvin Gates Page, Boston; Dr. R. Harvey Reed, Wisconsin, and Dr. I. N. Wear, Fargo, N. D.

Coming Out of the Woods.

Cinnabar, Mont., April 23.—According to program President Roosevelt and his companions will emerge from the solitudes of Yellowstone Park tomorrow. Rejoining the remainder of the party here the trip to St. Louis will be commenced. After passing through Livingstone and Billings, the party will arrive at Alliance, Neb., late Saturday afternoon. After a short stop there the journey will be resumed to Grand Island, Neb., where the party will spend Sunday. During Monday the president will visit in the order named, Hastings, Lincoln, Fremont and Omaha. He will spend the night in Omaha and reach Shenandoah, Iowa, early on the morning of Tuesday. During that day he will make a brief stop at Clarinda, Van Wert, Osceola, Des Moines, Oskaloosa and Ottumwa. Passing the night on the train, the president will arrive at Keokuk on the morning of the 29th, and on that day will visit Quincy, Ill. Hannibal, Louisiana and Clarksville, Mo., arriving in St. Louis late in the afternoon.

Penland Bros. have leased the Armory Hall. Lodges or private parties wishing to rent the same can apply at their office, No. 647 Main street.

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Acts Pleasantly;
Acts Beneficially;
Acts truly as a Laxative.

Syrup of Figs appeals to the cultured and the well-informed and to the healthy, because its component parts are simple and wholesome and because it acts without disturbing the natural functions, as it is wholly free from every objectionable quality or substance. In the process of manufacturing figs are used, as they are pleasant to the taste, but the medicinal virtues of Syrup of Figs are obtained from an excellent combination of plants known to be medicinally laxative and to act most beneficially. To get its beneficial effects—buy the genuine—manufactured by the

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PLEASANT REMINDER.

Silver Taken, Sent by Negro to the Man Who Had Spoken Kindly to Him.

"I had a pleasant reminder of the war the other day," said the captain. "It came in the shape of a silver cream pitcher and sugar bowl, accompanied by a well-written letter, which my people liked very much. The letter abounded in references the significance of which was apparent only to myself. After one of the hot engagements of the war I came upon a young colored man who had been between the lines, and who was like a man paralyzed. I spoke reassuringly to him and hurried after the retreating enemy.

"In the evening some of my men brought the young negro into camp, and as I passed the group I heard the boys explaining to the young fellow that he was free and could do as he pleased. They wanted to know what he was going to do about it and intimated pretty strongly that if they were in his place they would take the job of cooking for a certain mess in their own company. As I passed the colored man came toward me and stammered that he didn't

know what the masses meant, but if he could do as he pleased he would do whatever I wanted him to do.

"He became my cook and man of all work at company headquarters, and remained with me to the end of the war. I took him home with me and in due time established him in business. Then I came West, and after my location in Chicago did not hear from him for 30 years. He, in the meantime, had changed location, had prospered in business, and after 30 years' waiting sent me the silver creamer and sugar, and a letter testifying to his gratitude and affection. I liked that, you know, and was glad to hear of the success of an old comrade in arms."

Alabama's Gunners Are Champions.
The gunners of the battleship Alabama are now the champion marksmen of the American navy, having scored a general average of 59 and seven-tenths out of a possible 100 at target practice. The record takes the championship honors from the Massachusetts, which made a general average of 56 per cent.

For Sale—Residence with one, two or three lots, located at 517 Jane street. Call at house.



The Monk—Hello! old man, where's your tall? The Ostrich—Well, you see, I couldn't afford to buy my wife an Easter bonnet, and—er—well, she retrimmed her old one!

Real BARGAINS in REAL ESTATE—NEW TODAY—

- \$1300 buys 300x582 feet of building property, north side.
- \$850, two excellent building stone wall and sidewalk, W. corner and good 3-room house.
- \$1800 buys three lots on W. corner and good 6-room house.
- \$1300, corner lot, and co. new.
- \$3650, four lots and residence, a very cheap property.
- \$2600, four acres, edge of town, barn, 200 fruit trees.
- \$2250, 118 acres, 3 1/2 miles from N. E., 80 acres in cultivation, wheat, up nicely, 4-room house, water.
- \$350, a graded lot, stone wall, side, east front, slightly located.
- \$10,000, half a section of building land, crop included.

These are entirely new offers, have many more and would like opportunity to talk them over with you.

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One of the finest residences Pendleton—11 rooms all improvements; pretty lawn; \$6,500. \$2,500 down, balance \$1000 per month.

Another residence—7 rooms, bath, sewerage, electric lights, lawn, shade trees, within 1/2 mile of Main street, \$2,500.

Other houses and lots from \$2,500.

Nice residence lots, \$150, \$500.

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Schedule of Fares
On and after April 1st, the Pendleton & Ukiah will be:

Pendleton to Ukiah, \$1.00; Ukiah to Portland, \$2.75; Portland to Ukiah, \$2.75; round trip, \$6.50; round trip, \$12.00; round trip, \$12.00; round trip, \$12.00.

Office at Golden Gate Hotel.

The East Oregonian is the region's representative paper and the people appreciate it by their liberal patronage advertising medium of the