

Business Cards and Societies

PROFESSIONS AND TRADES ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED.

PHYSICIANS.

A. G. COLE, OFFICE IN JUDD... Telephone red 371.

WILLER, M. D., DESPAIN BLOCK... Office in Savings Bank building.

WORTH & RINGO, OFFICE OVER... Telephone red 371.

WILSON, M. D., HOMBOPATHIC... Office in Savings Bank building.

M. FAULL, ROOM 17 ASSOCIATION... Telephone, main 981; residential, black 161.

HENDERSON, PHYSICIAN... Office in Savings Bank building.

KEYES, OSTEOPATHIC... Office one block west of post.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON... Office in Despain Block, Telephone.

BLAKESLEE, CHRONIC... Office in Savings Bank building.

GRADUATE NURSE... Office 412 Thompson street.

DENTISTS.

WADSWORTH, DENTIST, OFFICE IN... Telephone red 71.

WADSWORTH, DENTIST, OFFICE IN... Telephone red 271.

ARCHITECTS AND BUILDERS.

EDWARD, ARCHITECT AND SURVEYOR... Office in Despain Block.

COLE, CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS... Office in Despain Block.

EDMAN, ARCHITECT AND SURVEYOR... Office in Despain Block.

KELLER, PLASTERING AND CEILING... Office in Despain Block.

BANKS AND BROKERS.

NATIONAL BANK OF ATHENA... Office in Despain Block.

FARMERS BANK OF WESTON... Office in Despain Block.

PENDLETON SAVINGS BANK... Office in Despain Block.

NATIONAL BANK OF PENDLETON... Office in Despain Block.

ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES.

W. S. MERRILL, SPOKANE, WASH... Office in Despain Block.

COMMERCIAL STABLES, G. M. FROOME... Office in Despain Block.

BLACKSMITHING.

COPLAND & SON FOR WHEAT RACKS... Office in Despain Block.

TYPEWRITERS AND SUPPLIES.

FRATERNAL ORDERS.

UMATILLA TENT, NO. 27, K. O. T. M... Office in Despain Block.

PENDLETON LODGE, NO. 52, A. F. AND... Office in Despain Block.

PENDLETON CHAPTER, NO. 28-T. C... Office in Despain Block.

DAMON LODGE, NO. 4-KNIGHT OF... Office in Despain Block.

MODERN WOMEN OF AMERICA... Office in Despain Block.

WOODMEN OF THE WORLD-REGULAR... Office in Despain Block.

PENDLETON CIRCLE NO. 57, WOMEN OF... Office in Despain Block.

ATTORNEYS.

JAMES A. FEE, LAW OFFICE IN JUDD... Office in Despain Block.

HAILEY & LOWELL, ATTORNEYS AT... Office in Despain Block.

BALLERAY & MCCOURT, LAWYERS, AS... Office in Despain Block.

CARTER & RALEY, ATTORNEYS AT... Office in Despain Block.

HENRY J. BEAN, ATTORNEY AT LAW... Office in Despain Block.

E. D. BOYD, ATTORNEY AT LAW, 111... Office in Despain Block.

L. R. REEDER, ATTORNEY AT LAW... Office in Despain Block.

R. S. BRYSON, ATTORNEY AT LAW... Office in Despain Block.

R. J. SLATER, ATTORNEY, ROOMS 425 JUDD... Office in Despain Block.

TONSorial Parlors.

RILLY KRASSIG, BARBER SHOP AND... Office in Despain Block.

NEW TONSORIAL PARLORS, COURT ST... Office in Despain Block.

PATTON'S SANITARY BARBER SHOP... Office in Despain Block.

PHOTOGRAPHERS.

W. S. BOWMAN, LEADING PHOTOGRAPHER... Office in Despain Block.

BOOT AND SHOE REPAIRING.

L. GREENAWALD, THE OLD RELIABLE... Office in Despain Block.

JOHN WILSON, FIRST-CLASS SHOE... Office in Despain Block.

LIVERY AND FEED STABLES.

THE CITY LIVERY BOARD AND SALE... Office in Despain Block.

LIVERY, FEED AND SALES STABLE, A. C... Office in Despain Block.



THE SHEEP-SHEARER... 'Some say I'm old but you're really old, ha!'

THE SHEEP-SHEARER

ONE OF THE GREAT INLAND EMPIRE TRADES

The Long-Tour From California to Montana—Public Shearing Pens—Old Veterans Have Sheared Around the World—Montana Sheep Free From Sand.

The inland Empire has many of the most noted picturesque occupations followed by Americans, and none of these is more noteworthy than the trade of sheep shearing.

It is common to the residents of the sheep country and its peculiarities are so familiar that its interest does not appeal to them.

Since sheep shearing first became an industry of the Pacific Coast, the sheep-shearer has been the leading artist connected with that business.

In fact, he is the only skilled tradesman attached to it, since it is an axiom of the country that "anybody can raise sheep or herd sheep, but it takes an expert to shear them."

Sheep shearing, as a trade, sprang into existence with the accumulation of sheep into large bands on the Pacific Coast. They join together under supervision of a "boss," who engages all the business possible in advance.

The number of men in the crowd varies from 10 to 20, with the requirements of the locality. The usual manner of shearing in Oregon is for the shearer to go to each sheep owner's shearing pens.

In Montana, and at places in Idaho, there are great public pens built to accommodate from 20 to 40 men, to which the flocks are driven from the adjacent ranges.

The old veteran sheep shearers that did most of the work on Oregon ranges, up to five or six years ago, were mostly Californians.

In February these roving crowds of men would organize at Bakersfield, and Delano, in Southern California, and shear out the great bands of that district and by March would be on the ground in Humboldt, Northern California, to clip the flocks of that country.

From Humboldt the crowd would make a long jump to Lake county, Oregon, shear out the bands there and by April 15, would be at Heppner to begin the Eastern Oregon campaign.

The season opens later and later as they advance northward. From the Heppner district, which is finished up by May 1st, the shearers come to the Pendleton district, where in two weeks the Umatilla county fleeces are put into sacks.

From Pendleton the shearers branch out on two leading routes. Part of them go to Sprague, Washington, and part to Huntington and Caldwell, both great sheep centers.

These points are sheared out by June 1st, usually, though it depends upon the weather, and then the divided forces, that separated at Pendleton, unite again at the Montana corrals, June 10 to 12.

Montana is finished up by July 1st, or a week sooner. Then the professionals take the backward track. Nearly every professional sheep shearer has another trade.

Most of them are sack sowers, traction engineers, expert threshing machine men, and to their misfortune, many of the old class of shearers were inveterate gamblers.

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From Montana the great crowds go to the Palouse and Umatilla county harvests, only waiting for the first touch of winter weather to hurry them southward, to land in Southern California by the September shearing season.

In that transcontinental tour, so to speak, these tradesmen traversed the entire length of the Pacific coast, from the British line on the Flathead ranges, to the Mexican border at San Diego.

Montana has always been the best "sheep shearing" state. Her sheep are clear of sand and a greater number can be sheared in a day.

The prices vary with different years and different localities. In the Southern California pens, the ruling price is five cents per head.

As the shearer advances north, he finds an increasing price, ranging from six cents in Southern Oregon, to eight and nine cents in Montana.

Many of the old shearers are from Australia, New Zealand and South America.

They follow this extremely hard labor year in and year out, until they break down and lodge in some easy occupation.

The capital of a sheep shearer is a couple pair of good shears, an oil stone of the finest grade, and his overclothes.

Preparing his shears for work is the first accomplishment of the professional, for upon the smooth and easy action of this implement depends the number of sheep the operator shears in a day.

The number of sheep sheared by the experts differ. The general average is 85, for all kinds of sheep, perhaps, although many of them reach 100 to 115 in clean woolled sheep.

The shearing machine is now invading the trade, as new inventions are constantly doing. Later years have found young men of the neighborhoods doing much of the shearing. The old veteran of the 1880 class is scarcely ever seen in the great pens today.

The long tour of the entire coast is no more undertaken and the boys who follow the trade live next door to the sleepowners.

California's New Governor. Sacramento, Cal., Jan. 12.—George C. Pardee was today inaugurated as governor of California.

BOARD AND LODGING.

EMPIRE LODGING HOUSE, CORNER OF E. Court and Johnson streets. Good large, clean rooms with comfortable beds.

HOTEL ALTA, CORNER ALTA AND Mill streets. Board by the day or week. Good table set. Rates \$4 and \$5 per week.

THE ST. GEORGE RESTAURANT. Regular meals 25 cents. Short orders a specialty. Open day and night. T. A. Oldfather, Prop.

THE STRAHO ROOMING HOUSE 418 MAIN street. Mrs. H. E. Cooper, Prop. Everything new and strictly first class. Rates 25c, 50c and \$1 per day.

LODGING AND BOARDING HOUSE; ROOMS for lodgers and light housekeeping. E. V. Sullivan, proprietor. Cott wood street, next to Wheeler's Photo Gallery.

THE WHITE LODGING HOUSE, 301 SOUTH Main street. Mrs. Mary Williams, Prop. Housekeeping rooms and lodging rooms. Good comfortable rooms and clean, well kept beds. Lodging 25 cents.

CABS AND CARRIAGES.

RUBBER TIRE HACK, NEW AND VERY latest style, for the service of the public. C. D. Carlin and Jas. S. McKay, props. Call at the Commercial livery stable or telephone main 161 and the hack will call for you.

CITY CAB LINE, ERWIN BAKER, PROP. Telephone Main 791. Office and waiting room, Alia street, next to Savings Bank Bldg.

VETERINARY SURGEON.

DR. G. W. VAUGHAN, GRADUATE OF THE San Francisco Veterinary College; calls attended to day or night. Office at Depot Stables; phone Red 811.

INSURANCE & LAND BUSINESS.

J. M. BENTLEY REPRESENTS THE OLDEST and most reliable fire and accident insurance companies. Office with Hartman Abstract Co.

JOE H. PARKES, OFFICE COTTONWOOD St. Opera house block. Land office business, such as filing of claims and initiating contests a specialty.

JOHN HAILEY, JR., U. S. LAND COMMISSIONER—Specialty made of land filings and proof; insurance and collections. Office in Judd building, room 10.

SECOND-HAND DEALERS.

GEORGE O'DANIEL, NEW AND SECOND hand goods bought and sold. Court St., Opera house block. Call and see him.

V. STROBLE, DEALER IN SECOND-hand goods. If there is anything you need in new or second-hand furniture, stoves, granite ware and crockery, call and get his prices. No. 212 Court street.

NEW AND SECOND-HAND GOODS BOUGHT and sold; pawn brokers; money advanced on all kinds of articles. Waters & Sherry, props., 78 1/2 Cottonwood street.

EMPLOYMENT OFFICES.

SPOONMORE, THE EMPLOYMENT AGENT and Messenger man. If you want employment or help, or reliable messenger service at all hours, call on him, 220 Court St., Phone Black 150.

STAR EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, 638 MAIN ST.; If you need help or seek employment call on us. Phone Main 1011.

WANTED.

WANTED—SITUATION AS COOK OR TO DO any kind of housework by experienced Chinaman. Address Jung Jack, Care East Oregonian.

WANTED—SITUATION BY COMPETENT, EXPERIENCED stenographer. Address S., care E. O.

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In the way of luxury and solid comfort when they travel via THE NORTH-WESTERN LINE.

And they are never disappointed—not even the most exacting, for the Famous Trains of this Famous Line are all equipped with "The Best of Everything."

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T. W. TEASDALE, General Passenger Agent, St. Paul, Minn.

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Original and Only Genuine. A standard Remedy, used for 25 years. 10,000,000 bottles sold. See Druggist for CHICHESTER'S ENGLISH PILLS and full directions. Beware of cheap imitations. Take no other. Refuse substitutions and imitations. See your Druggist or send 1 cent in stamps for Particulars, Testimonials and Booklet for Mothers by return mail. Sold by all Druggists. Chichester's Chemical Co., Medical Bureau, PHILA., PA.

TRANSPORTATION LINES.



DEPART FOR Time Schedule From Pendleton ARRIVE FROM

Portland 8:10 a m Portland Special No. 1 The East 8:50 a m.

Chicago 5:30 pm Chicago Special No. 2 Portland 5:45 p m.

Portland 1:50 a m Mail and Express No. 5 The East 1:45 a m.

The East 4:50 a m Mail and Express No. 6 Portland 4:45 a m.

Pendleton Passenger No. 7 Spokane 5:45 p m.

Spokane 8:15 a m Spokane Passenger No. 8

Pendleton Branch Mixed Train No. 41 1:00 p m.

6:00 p m Walls Walls Branch Mixed Train No. 42

Ocean and River Schedule.

FROM PORTLAND. All sailing dates subject to change. For San Francisco sail every 5 days.

Daily except Sunday 8:30 p. m. Saturday 10:30 p. m. Columbia River To Astoria and Way Landings. 4:00 p. m. Sunday

Willamette River. Boats leave Portland daily, except Sunday (stage of water permitting) for Willamette and Yamhill River points.

Leave Riparian 4:35 a. m. Daily. Except Mon Snake River To Lewiston 7:00 a. m. Daily. Except Mon Lewiston 7:00 a. m. Daily. Except Mon

F. F. WAMBLEY, Agent, Pendleton.

Washington & Columbia River Railroad

Take this route for Chicago, St. Paul, St. Louis, Kansas City, St. Joe, Omaha, and All Points East and South

Portland and points on the Sound. TIME CARD. Leave Pendleton, daily except Sundays at 7:00 p. m.

Arrive Pendleton Monday, Wednesday and Friday 11:25 pm. Arrive Pendleton Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday 9:25 am.

Leave Walla Walla daily, east bound, 11:50 pm. Arrive Walla Walla daily, west bound, 8:45 am. For information regarding rates and accommodations, call on or address W. ADAMS, Agent, Pendleton, Oregon.

S. B. CALDERHEAD, G. P. A., Walla Walla, Wash.

NORTH-WESTERN LINE

Pullman Sleeping Cars, Elegant Dining Cars, Tourist Sleeping Cars.

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THROUGH TICKETS TO CHICAGO WASHINGTON PHILADELPHIA NEW YORK BOSTON and all points East and South.

Through tickets to Japan and China, via Tacoma and Northern Pacific Steamship Co., and American Line.

TIME SCHEDULE. Trains leave Pendleton daily except Sunday at 7:00 p. m. For further information, time cards, maps and tickets, call on or write W. Adams, Agent, Pendleton, Oregon, or A. D. CHARLTON, Third and Morrison Sts., Portland, Ore.

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Operating the most extensive private wire system in the world we handle large or small orders more promptly and satisfactory than other concerns.

Guarantee to execute orders when limits are reached. We do not take responsibility for more than the margin you place in trade. We are interested for carrying long stocks.

WEIGHTS REQUIRED—Grain, 1c per bushel; stocks, \$2 per share. Minimum—Grain, 1/2c per bushel; stocks 1/4 of 1 per cent. We will send you our Book of Statistics and Daily Market free. Write for it.

REFERENCE: 75 National and State Banks. LOCAL REFERENCE: Pendleton Savings Bank.

Exchange, Bank of Commerce Building, Minneapolis, Minn. Exchange, Bank of Commerce Building, Minneapolis, Minn. Exchange, Bank of Commerce Building, Minneapolis, Minn.

I. O. MAJOR, Manager

Why

Keep complaining of the quality of your butter? There is only one Best.

And that is MAPLE LEAF 40c per pound.

This butter is made at a private dairy and we take the entire output.

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