

## MICHELL MAKES A STATEMENT

Thousand Miners  
Have Been Refused Work  
Since the Strike Closed.

### REAL CAUSE OF THE COAL FAMINE.

Have Always Taken Holidays  
Did Not Know They Were Ex-  
pected to Work—Men Have Daily  
Light Operators for Work.

Portland, Jan. 3.—President John  
H. Mitchell, of the United Mine Workers  
of America today issued a statement  
explaining the cause of the coal famine  
and the refusal of the miners to work  
through the holidays.

He says they have always taken  
holidays and did not know they were  
expected to work. He states that  
the charge of ingratitude toward the  
miners is being made against the min-  
ing companies who would malign them,  
and to divert the attention of the  
public from the real cause of the coal  
famine.

The statement closes as follows:  
"The truth is, several thousand miners  
have been refused the privilege of  
working at all since the close of the  
year, although they have daily im-  
ported the companies to permit  
them to return to the places they oc-  
cupied prior to the inauguration of  
the strike."

### AEROPLANE EXPERIMENTS.

Other Scientist Who Believes Bell's  
Discovery Will Solve Aerial Navi-  
gation.

New York, Jan. 3.—William A. Ed-  
dy, who is well known in connection  
with kite-flying investigations, has  
successfully experimented, says a dis-  
patch from Bayonne, N. J., to the  
effect, with an aeroplane similar to  
one by which Alexander Graham  
Bell recently made the discovery that  
him to announce that the flying  
machine of the future would be of  
the type. Mr. Eddy's experiment was  
a corroboration of Professor Bell's  
statement that an aeroplane kite could  
be made that would carry the weight  
of a motor and a man, and thus solve  
the problem of aerial navigation.

As a result of his experiments, Mr.  
Eddy asserts that Professor Bell's  
discovery will revolutionize flying ma-  
chine invention.

### LARGE FORCE LANDED.

Invading Warships Took All Vene-  
zuelan Vessels From Inner Harbor  
Yesterday.

San Pedro de Cabello, Jan. 3.—The block-  
ade warships of the allied powers  
have taken all Venezuelan vessels from  
the harbor here yesterday. They  
temporarily landed a large force on  
the wharf. There was no firing nor  
demonstration. Great excitement  
aroused by this action.

### TOPSY TO BE EXECUTED.

Big Elephant Stood 500 Men at  
Yesterday—Owners Decide Up-  
on Her Death.

New York, Jan. 3.—Topsy, the big  
elephant who has killed more men  
than any other elephant in captivity,  
is to be executed at noon tomorrow.  
She held 500 men at bay for five  
years yesterday. Her owners tried  
to get her away, but failed.

### To Entertain the President.

Washington, D. C., Jan. 3.—The  
president's reception day before yes-  
terday marked the real opening of the  
season in Washington and from  
now until lent the ball will be kept  
turning at a lively rate. Tonight the  
cabinet dinner takes place. Sec-  
retary of State and Mrs. Hay being  
the hosts. The dinner is given in  
honor of the president and the guests  
will include besides the chief execu-  
tive and Mrs. Roosevelt, Attorney-  
General and Mrs. Knox, the Secretary  
of the Treasury and Mrs. Shaw and  
other members of the cabinet circle.

### King George Dying.

Berlin, Jan. 3.—This morning King  
George of Saxony is slowly sinking.  
The physicians say that death may  
intervene the courts, thus leaving  
the young Princess Louise queen.

### PROMINENT EDUCATORS MEET.

Heads of State University Now in  
Session in the National Capital.

Washington, D. C., Jan. 2.—Of all  
the educational meetings and confer-  
ences held from one end of the coun-  
try to the other during the present  
week probably none exceeds in inter-  
est and importance the meeting of the  
National Association of State Univer-  
sities, which began its sessions at  
the Ebbitt House today. It is the reg-  
ular annual meeting of the body and  
the purpose is to discuss educational  
matters from the viewpoint of the  
country at large.

The wide scope of the association's  
efforts is displayed in the schedule  
of topics arranged for discussion. In-  
cluded in the list are the following:  
"Schools of Mines and State Univer-  
sities;" "Methods of Correcting or  
eliminating Idle or Unprofitable Uni-  
versity Students;" "Intercollegiate  
Athletics and Official University Con-  
trol;" "The Regulation of Attendance  
on Religious Exercises in State Uni-  
versities;" "How May the Cecil  
Rhodes Scholarships be Made Useful  
in America?"

Some of the prominent participants  
in the conference are President Joseph  
Swain, of Swarthmore College; Pres-  
ident B. P. Barrings, of the Uni-  
versity of Virginia; President William  
O. Thompson, of Ohio State Uni-  
versity; President Frank Strong, of  
the University of Kansas; President Web-  
ster Merrifield, of the University of  
North Dakota; President E. A. Birge,  
of the University of Wisconsin; Pres-  
ident W. L. Prather, of the University  
of Texas; President Charles W. Dab-  
ney, of the University of Tennessee;  
President G. E. McLean, of the Uni-  
versity of Iowa; President James A.  
McLean, of the University of Idaho;  
President W. L. Bryan, of the Uni-  
versity of Indiana; President P. P. Ven-  
able, of the University of North Caro-  
lina, and President Cyrus Northrop,  
of the University of Minnesota.

## IS THE TRUE ASIATIC PLAGUE

### ALL DOUBT ENDED AS TO DISEASE AT MAZATLAN.

Outbreak Grows More Virulent and  
Panic Seizes the People—Cordons  
Guard Inland Towns.

Mazatlan, Mexico, Jan. 3.—There is  
no longer the slightest doubt that the  
disease now afflicting this city is gen-  
uine Asiatic plague, for microscopic  
investigation proves that bubonic pest  
bacilli are in the blood of those af-  
flicted with the disease. The plague  
has grown virulent within the last 48  
hours, and the alarm, which had begun  
in some measure to abate, has return-  
ed with increased strength. The peo-  
ple are fleeing from the city at the  
rate of 300 per day, and some 5000  
have already gone.

It is a remarkable fact that more  
than 50 per cent of the persons af-  
flicted are women.

The news of the recrudescence of  
the plague at this port has reached  
the interior towns of the state, and is  
causing a panic. Cordons of armed  
men have been placed around the  
towns to prevent the entrance of any  
one from this place.

### Pretender Enters Fez.

Madrid, Jan. 3.—A telegram re-  
ceived from Fez says the pretender to  
the Moroccan throne has entered the  
capital and met with a favorable re-  
ception.

### BAKER COUNTY MURDERER.

Fresh Evidence of His Depravity Com-  
ing to Light Continually.

Almost daily new evidence of a  
damaging character is being brought  
to light against Ples Armstrong, con-  
fined in the county jail upon a charge  
of having murdered Miss Minnie En-  
sminger, at Haines, Christmas morn-  
ing. The deed, one of the most blood-  
thirsty in the annals of Eastern Ore-  
gon crime, has attracted widespread  
attention over the entire coast and  
while the first deep grief of the com-  
munity has given way to more quiet  
feeling that the law will take only  
the right course, the murderer's case  
and actions are being watched by  
many.

When arrested, Armstrong was  
heard to murmur that he would like  
to have gotten several more, meaning,  
it is thought, that he desired the lives  
of other members of the Ensminger  
family because the head of the house  
had opposed his attentions to the  
young lady.

Despite the many favorable things  
heard of Armstrong, it must be ad-  
mitted that he is exceptionally igno-  
rant. He is well built, strong and large  
of stature, but all this is lost when it  
is known that he can not read, and  
to sign his name is one of the hardest  
tasks.—Baker City Herald.

## LIEU LAND FRAUDS MAY CAUSE TROUBLE

Land Board Can Plead Igno-  
rance, Fraud or Careless-  
ness in Transactions.

### TRIED TO USE SAME BASE LAND THREE TIMES.

Department of Interior Has Ordered  
Rigid Investigation—All Land Of-  
fice Records Will Be Carefully Ex-  
amined.

Washington, Jan. 3.—The new com-  
missioner of the general land office,  
has set about the first thing to ascer-  
tain whether the Oregon state land  
board is corrupt, whether it is ignor-  
ant or whether it is merely careless in  
the extreme. For some time Mr.  
Richards has, as assistant commis-  
sioner, been looking into lieu selec-  
tions made by the state, and has final-  
ly concluded that one of three condi-  
tions exists among state officials in  
charge of state school lands.

On one day—December 29 last—he  
canceled six invalid lieu selections  
filed by the state. These erroneous  
selections have been coming in for  
some time, and are not decided until  
they come up for approval. Many  
cancellations preceded those of the  
29th, and from present appearances,  
others are to follow in which there  
may be no doubt as to facts.

### Tried to Use Same Base Thrice.

The persistence with which the  
state offered successively three inval-  
id bases in order to make lieu selec-  
tion of one tract, leads to the sus-  
picion that the state may have al-  
ready granted apparent rights to some  
individual to the land, when, in fact,  
the state had not such right, not hav-  
ing acquired title.

### Rigid Examination.

This practice is more or less com-  
mon, and to determine the facts Com-  
missioner Richards has ordered an  
examination to determine whether or  
not any timber has been cut from the  
same under color of a right conferred  
by this attempted state selection. If  
timber has been removed, the party  
so removing it is liable to the value of  
the timber cut, and will be required  
to reimburse the government. Whether  
or not he can recover for the state  
is a matter the department can not  
regulate.

### Ignorance or Fraud.

The blundering manner in which  
state selections in Oregon have been  
made leads to the conclusion that  
there is either inexcusable ignorance  
on the part of the public officials or  
there is a bold attempt at fraud,  
made in the hope that lax methods  
in Washington will permit of suc-  
cessful culmination.

It may be said now that the new  
commissioner is thoroughly versed in  
land law and land practices, will be  
able to deal with all such selections  
hereafter made, and will be heartily  
backed up by Secretary Hitchcock.

### ITALY BACKS OUT.

Does Not Want to Have an Exhibit at  
the St. Louis Fair.

Rome, Jan. 3.—The European com-  
missioner of the St. Louis exposition  
has failed to induce Italy to agree  
to exhibit. Ambassador Myer is try-  
ing to reopen negotiations.

### Robbers Secure \$5000.

Galesburg, Jan. 3.—Five men broke  
into the First National Bank at Ab-  
ingdon, gagged the watchman, blew  
open the vault, got \$5000 and escaped.  
The watchman was discovered at 6  
o'clock this morning.

### Head End Collision.

Erie, Pa., Jan. 3.—Two freight  
trains on the Nickel Plate railroad  
met in a head-end collision this  
morning. The engineer was killed and  
the brakeman was fatally injured.

### Guards at Patrol.

Scranton, Pa., Jan. 3.—Guards to-  
day are on patrol in the vicinity of  
the Olyphant mine cave-in, in order to  
give timely warning if signs of another  
cave-in occur.

### Actress Injured.

Detroit, Jan. 3.—Virginia Harned,  
wife of actor Sothorn, sustained an  
injury of the spine this morning by a  
fall. It will necessitate a cancella-  
tion of all engagements this season.  
She will be removed to New York.

Steamer Captain Charged with  
Giving Information to the  
Germans.

### VENEZUELAN CONSUL- GENERAL MAKES PROTEST.

Captain of Zulata Got Permission to  
Land Passengers in Maracaibo Har-  
bor—Gave Signals to Gunboat Pan-  
ther.

New York, Jan. 3.—Captain Terrill,  
of the Red Line steamer Zulata, has  
been suspended from duty charged  
with having violated the neutrality  
laws and with the alleged responsi-  
bility of having given a German gun-  
boat information which led to the  
capture of the Venezuelan gunboat  
Miranda on December 20, in Maracaibo  
harbor.

An investigation is being made that  
may lead to strained relations be-  
tween the United States and Venezue-  
la. The Venezuelan consul-general  
has notified President Castro and has  
made a formal protest.

The story is that the Zulata received  
permission to land passengers and  
made arrangements to give certain  
signals whereby the German Panther  
would know if the Miranda was in  
port. When she sailed out the crew  
lowered stern lights. The Panther  
immediately rushed in and made the  
capture. Captain Terrill denies the  
charges.

### TO DEFER RETIREMENT.

Justice Shiras Will Wait a Year so  
That Taft Can Remain in Charge  
of Philippines.

Washington, Jan. 3.—Justice Shiras  
of the supreme court has been per-  
suaded to defer his retirement a year  
in order to allow Governor Taft, who  
is to be his successor, to remain a  
year longer in charge of the Philip-  
pines. The announcement was made  
today by a prominent business man  
of Manila, after having a conference  
with Secretary Root.

### OSTEOPATHS ORGANIZE.

Effort Will be Made to Get Legisla-  
ture to Legalize Practice.

Portland, Ore., Jan. 3.—The osteo-  
paths of the state have formed an or-  
ganization that they may the better  
induce the legislature to give them  
the legal right to practice in Oregon.  
The Oregon State Association of Osteo-  
pathy was formed at the Imperial  
hotel with this end in view. Of the 45  
practitioners of this school in the  
state, 30 were present at the meeting,  
and each one promised to do all in  
his power to further the adopting of  
the California statute in regard to  
osteopathy by the new legislature.  
The association was formally organ-  
ized and the following officers elected:  
J. E. Anderson, Portland, president;  
J. E. Anderson, The Dalles, vice-pres-  
ident; R. B. Northrup, Portland, sec-  
retary; Gertrude Gates, Portland,  
treasurer.

The practice of osteopathy now is  
legally carried on in 23 states, and  
its followers in Oregon have so in-  
creased that they considered the time  
ripe for their school to be legalized.

### WANTS TO BUY A TITLE.

Morgan Offers to Settle \$150,000  
Upon His Daughter When She Mar-  
ries a Nobleman.

Paris, Jan. 3.—The newspaper Cri-  
de Paris today prints a story to the  
effect that J. Pierpont Morgan is try-  
ing to arrange the marriage of his  
daughter to a French nobleman, and  
has offered to make a settlement of  
\$150,000 at her wedding.

### St. Paul's New Coast Service.

Chicago, Ill., Jan. 3.—The new pas-  
senger service between Chicago, Col-  
orado and California, to be operated  
by the Chicago, Milwaukee & St.  
Paul, the Union Pacific and the South-  
ern Pacific roads, was inaugurated  
today. The service provides for three  
trains out of Chicago over the St.  
Paul daily. The first of these is a  
new Chicago-Omaha train, leaving  
Chicago at 9:35 a. m. and arriving at  
Omaha at 10:45 p. m. The other two  
trains, which are to carry the coast  
service, leave Chicago as heretofore,  
6 p. m. and 10:30 p. m.

### GRAIN MARKETS.

Quotations Furnished by the Coo  
Commission Company—L. C. Major  
Local Manager, Room 4, Associa-  
tion Block.

Chicago, Jan. 2.—		
Chicago, Jan. 3.—		
Wheat—	Opened.	Closed.
May .....	75 1/2	75
July .....	72 1/2	72 1/2
Corn—		
May .....	44	42 1/2 @ 7/8
July .....	42	42 1/2
Oats—		
May .....	33 1/2	33 1/2
Pork—		
January .....	1785	1730
May .....	1622 1/2	1605
Minneapolis, Jan. 3.—		
Wheat—	Opened.	Closed.
May .....	73 1/2	73 1/2
July .....	74 1/2	74 1/2
New York, Jan. 3.—		
Wheat—	Opened.	Closed.
May .....	—	79 1/2
July .....	—	77 1/2

### Bank Statement.

New York, Jan. 3.—The following has  
been given out for the next five days:  
Reserves—On all deposits, inclu-  
sive, \$3,644,650.  
On all deposits other than U. S., in-  
clusive, \$3,637,100.  
Loans, inclusive, \$30,600.  
Specie, inclusive, \$1,254,400.  
Legals, inclusive, \$4,180,600.  
Deposits, inclusive, \$7,161,400.  
Circulation, inclusive, \$48,800.

### Wheat in Chicago.

Chicago, Jan. 3.—Wheat—74 1/2 @  
75 1/2 cents per bushel.

### Toy Pistols Cause Death.

Norfolk, Va., Jan. 3.—Ten deaths of  
children from lockjaw have occurred  
since Christmas. Toy pistols with a  
new kind of chemical explosive cap,  
is the cause.

## ANOTHER GRAND TRUNK WRECK

### EXPRESS COLLIDES WITH FREIGHT IN TUNNEL.

Engineer Was Killed—Two Trainmen  
Seriously Injured—No Passengers  
Hurt.

St. Catherine, Ont., Jan. 3.—The ex-  
press eastbound flyer on the Grand  
Trunk this morning collided with a  
freight in the Merriton tunnel. The  
engineer was killed and two train-  
men were seriously injured. The  
passengers were all uninjured.

### TWO ROBBERS ARRESTED.

Believed to Be Men Who Blew Vault  
at Abington.

Quincy, Ill., Jan. 3.—Two men be-  
lieved to be the Abington bank rob-  
bers were arrested here at noon. They  
attempted to draw revolvers, but  
were overpowered. Eighteen hun-  
dred dollars was found on their per-  
sons. The other robbers are unappre-  
hended.

### SAME OLD STORY.

Bank President Commits Suicide  
After Using \$80,000 of the Funds.

Silverton, Colo., Jan. 3.—James  
Robins, president of the Silverton  
bank, was found dead this morning,  
with a bullet in his brain, having  
committed suicide. He is believed  
to have used \$80,000 of the bank's  
funds in developing a mine to help  
out a friend. Failure to realize from  
the venture caused the act.

### Benefit for Marie Dressler.

New York, Jan. 2.—The benefit to  
be given to Marie Dressler at the Vi-  
ctoria theater tomorrow promises to  
be one of the biggest affairs of the  
kind ever given in New York. The  
popular actress has been ill with ty-  
phoid for many weeks and is only  
now convalescing. Oscar Hammer-  
stein has given the free use of the  
theater and many prominent players  
have volunteered their services.  
Among the number Fay Templeton,  
Edna Wallace Hopper, Peter F. Daley,  
John T. Kelly, Marshall P. Wilder,  
Thomas Seabrooke, Marie Cahill and  
Blanche Ring.

### College Fencers Meet.

New York, Jan. 3.—The newly form-  
ed intercollegiate fencing association  
is holding its first meeting here today  
for the purpose of fixing the dates  
for the championship and other tour-  
naments to be held this spring under  
the auspices of the association. The  
institutions represented are Colum-  
bia, West Point, Annapolis, Harvard,  
Yale, Cornell and the University of  
Pennsylvania. It appears probable  
that March 21 and the New York Ath-  
letic Club will be decided upon as  
the date and place for holding the  
annual intercollegiate championship.

## AN ULTIMATUM TO COLOMBIA

State Department Gives That  
Country Ten Days to Close  
Panama Negotiations.

### OTHERWISE ALL NEGOTIA- TIONS WILL COME TO END.

The Nicaragua Route Will be Chosen  
Instead—Columbia Demands \$500,000  
More Rental Per Year Than is  
Thought Fair.

Washington, D. C., Jan. 3.—It is re-  
ported here in official circles that the  
state department is preparing to issue  
an ultimatum to Colombia requesting  
a reply in 10 days, otherwise all ne-  
gotiations for the Panama route will  
come to end and the Nicaraguan  
route will be chosen.

Colombia, after all the minor de-  
tails had already been agreed upon  
demanded a half million more rental  
per annum than the United States be-  
lieved fair. In addition to this Her-  
ren has never been given full author-  
ity necessary to conduct final nego-  
tiations.

### A Conference With Herren.

Secretary Hay held a long confer-  
ence with Senator Herren this morning.  
Afterwards it was announced that all  
minor details were agreed on. The  
rental demanded by Colombia is \$650,000  
annually.

A concession, giving the United  
States ownership of the railway at  
the end of 60 years, is included. Co-  
lombia claims that the revenue deriv-  
ed from the railway is \$200,000 annu-  
ally and that the lighthouse fees, har-  
borage and docking fees at Colon and  
Panama amount to \$450,000. All this  
will be pocketed by the United States  
in case she gets the ownership of the  
railway and canal. Secretary Hay,  
when the matter was placed in this  
light, admitted the justice of the claim  
and steps will be taken immediately  
to verify the figures.

### QUAY IS ANGRY.

Will Force an Extra Session of Con-  
gress.

Washington, Jan. 3.—Senator Quay  
says that unless the omnibus state-  
hood bill is passed an extra session  
of congress will be forced upon the  
country.

### LIST OF JURORS.

Names Drawn by Sheriff for January  
Term.

Following are the names of the men  
drawn by the sheriff and county  
clerk to serve on the jury during the  
January term of court:

J. R. Brown, Juniper; Joe Baaler,  
Pendleton; Louis Hagen, Union;  
Thomas Campbell, Pendleton; Clint  
Hodgen, Valley; William Anderson,  
Milton; J. M. Hicks, Weston; D. N.  
Vansiver, Juniper; D. J. Phelps, Mil-  
ton; Robert Walker, Vansycle; Moses  
Taylor, Weston; F. M. Hendley, Pen-  
dleton; James Terry, Ukiah; Charles  
Smith, Vinson; M. McCracken, Pilot  
Rock; William Mills, Juniper; W. J.  
Chaustain, Valley; D. E. Cargill, Pen-  
dleton; John M. Bannister, Weston;  
J. B. Switzer, Umatilla; E. P. Mar-  
shall, Pendleton; Frank King, Jun-  
iper; John McPhall, Adams; J. C.  
Pritchett, Milton; F. J. Jackson, Ath-  
leta; L. L. Rogers, Adams; Herbert  
Boyle, Pilot Rock; S. F. Hyatt, Moun-  
tain; D. E. Jones, Willow Springs;  
James Means, Umatilla; Thomas L.  
Diglas, Milton.

Court convenes on the 19th instant.  
The docket is not very lengthy.

Wheat in San Francisco.  
San Francisco, Jan. 3.—Wheat—  
\$1.35 1/2 per cental.

### CRACKER CREEK FACTS

North Pole mine was offered for  
sale three years ago for \$600,000. It  
has 5000 feet on the mother lode.  
It is now worth twenty million dol-  
lars.

The South Pole mine adjoins, has  
4941 feet on the same lode, has six  
tunnels, amounting to 2200 feet, all  
in ore. We expect within less than  
three years' work to have a mine as  
valuable as North Pole is today.

South Pole stock is selling at 15  
cents until about January 1st.  
Buy before the price raises.  
See Cahagan at Hartman Abstract  
office, Pendleton, Ore.