

OH, MY, But It Is Delicious!

The Cold, Sparkling Soda Water that comes from our fountain, when enriched by our Pure Fruit Juices. Thoughts of pleasure linger in your minds after a visit to our Soda Fountain. Our Ice Cream Soda is exactly the thing to quench the thirst and make you cool and comfortable during the scorching weather.

Brock & McComas Company
THE MODERN DRUGGISTS PENDLETON



SATURDAY, JULY 5, 1902.

FRUIT OF CONSCIENTIOUSNESS.

The government Indian school on the Umatilla reservation is one paternal institution that is conducted with strict conscientiousness. Its superintendent, Miss Gaither, has been in charge of this institution for nine years and to her much of the credit is due for the improvement in the school and the excellent instruction given the Indian children.

The Indian department at Washington has shown its appreciation of Miss Gaither's work, expending something like \$25,000 in modern school buildings and equipment for the better training of the government wards. During the nine years the average attendance of the school has increased from 54 to 103, it now being at the latter figure. The moral and intellectual tone of the school is very high and its reputation is not only good but excellent.

Before Miss Gaither took charge of the school it was a disgrace to the Indian service and to the people who contributed the taxes that supported it. Now it is a credit to the government, the Indian department and an institution in which the whites take pride and value. The school is doing an excellent work and the results of it are becoming more and more apparent in the homes of the Indians on the reservation and in their daily lives.

From one of the poorest of all the government reservation schools it has risen to the top place under Miss Gaither's management, and this is a record which is a credit to the government, as well as to the school's superintendent and those under her. Conscientiousness in the performance of duty is a wonderful aid in attaining good results; in short, good work is impossible without it. If all government institutions were steered by this compass the star of the nation would rise higher and become brighter as time passed and history was recorded.

AIR AND WATER.

If air could be monopolized some men would gather more than they needed and others would perish for the want of it. The suffering on the face of the earth among the multitude that tread the globe, would greatly increase if air was and could be made private property, subject to the greed and waste of those of the human race who have no consideration of the rights of their fellows.

In the matter of water rights this is made plain. The distribution of the waters of the earth is becoming a problem with which our statesmen will have to contend. The present laws regulating it are largely deficient. Of water right suits there is no end. They will become more frequent as the pressure for subsistence increases and the demand for land drives men to redeem that of the arid plains and the waste places.

John Doe locates on a piece of land and appropriates 60 inches of water, more than enough for his needs, out of a good creek. Richard Roe comes along, settles on the creek above John Doe, and he also appropriates 60 inches—more than he needs. James Poe locates above Richard and appropriates about as much as he needs. There is in the creek more than enough water for all three.

But James Poe is something of a hog. What water he can't use he

would rather waste than let it go down the creek for John and Richard. Then comes a neighborhood row, a law suit and possibly a murder. It would be the same thing, a thousand fold as bad, if men could "appropriate" air as water is appropriated.

All over the arid region water is wasted by irrigation hogs, kept from the men who could and would make good use of it, just as in other parts of the country land is kept from men who could and would use it by land hogs. It is the general sentiment in the arid regions that a man should have no more water than he can use. Is that any more true of water than of land? inquires the Helena Independent, Montana's leading democratic paper.

FOR MAJORITY RULE.

The adoption in Oregon of the initiative and referendum by a large popular vote has stirred up activity in other states along similar lines. Organized labor has long been demanding the adoption of the referendum (The Peoples' Veto) and the initiative. Until recently it was supposed that to make the change it was necessary to alter the written constitution. But it is sufficient to alter the rules of procedure in the legislative body, and pledge the members elected to abide by the will of the majority wherever a referendum vote is taken.

Furthermore the United States senators can be instructed by the voters to install the rules of procedure. This makes it practicable to establish the initiative in this year's campaign. With a view to doing this, but only as to the more burning questions, organized labor in Missouri is questioning the candidates for congress and the general assembly, and it is said that in all the other states the same thing is being done.

This brings into the campaign a new factor and the question is How important is it?

To come to a decision is no easy matter, even if we know all the facts. Much depends upon the energy with which organized labor takes hold. The existing situation is outlined in a 72-page pamphlet, entitled "History of the Winnetka System, January-June, 1902; Program to Secure Majority Rule in State and Nation in This Year's Campaign." It is published by the National Federation for Majority Rule, an organization with headquarters at Washington, D. C. George H. Shibley is the chairman; Prof. Frank Parsons, vice-chairman; Charles E. Edgerton, secretary; Rev. Alexander Kent, treasurer. The Advisory Council is headed by Mayor Jones, of Toledo; and there is included Eltweed Pomeroy, president of the American Direct Legislation League; Prof. E. W. Bemis, of Cleveland; Hon. M. L. Lockwood, president of the National Anti-Trust League.

The publication just issued states that two copies of it will at once be mailed to the secretary of each labor union in the United States—some 20,000 unions—and that there is enclosed in each package a letter and resolution for the appointment of a committee to assist in questioning candidates, with provisions (1) that the committee shall do all that it can to defeat such candidates, if any, who may declare against majority rule, or who shall fail to reply favorably, (2) that "We, the members, unanimously declare that we will vote only for such trustworthy men for legislative office as shall pledge themselves in advance to vote and work for majority rule through the referendum and initiative."

The resolution also directs that the names of the committeemen shall be forwarded to the Central Labor Union, to the State Federation of Labor, to the central office of the trade organization, and to the national federation for majority rule. This, it is claimed, "combined with the repeated declarations of organized labor for the referendum and initiative, also the growing demand for the system, and the worse and

worse political position of organized labor, will fire the country from one end to the other."

It is said that the existing direct Legislation League will take a hand, and that new ones will quickly be formed. To that end the publication recommends that the following statement be copied on a sheet of paper and circulated for signatures:

"We, the undersigned, hereby unite in an organization to be known as the Majority Rule League of..... and appoint as a committee on questioning candidates.....
"We name as secretary.....
"There shall be no dues; contributions shall be voluntary.
"Signatures. Address."

All this above described machinery is to be used against those candidates who refuse to promise to work for majority rule or who are considered unworthy and stand a show of being elected.

There will also be enlisted, it is claimed, "the co-operation of the Granges, Boards of Trade, Citizens' Associations, The Commercial and Manufacturing Associations, etc."

A complete list of the names of these organizations throughout the United States are in the hands of the National Federation, it is said, and that copies of the pamphlet and a resolution will be mailed to as many of the organizations as occasion requires. It is also said that "the necessary funds for this purpose are pledged."

The co-ordinating of the above described forces, and of all others who believe in the all-important factor of the campaign that is now opened. On this point the National Federation of Majority Rule says (p. 62):

"This organization has set the type for the Missouri Address and Questions, has published this pamphlet, and will print, at cost, for the several states the Address and Questions."

"The splendid work of the Direct Legislation League of Missouri, has been described. In nearly every state in the Union there is a Direct Legislation League, or, as it is frequently termed, a Referendum League. There is also a National Direct Legislation League with an official journal, the Direct Legislation Record. Through its president, Eltweed Pomeroy, the League is actively co-operating in the questioning of legislative candidates."

However, it is the National, State, Central and Local Labor Organizations that are doing, or will do, the most effective portion of the co-ordinating of the Majority Rule forces. The American Federation of Labor, the Western Federation of Labor (the name of which is now changed to the American Labor Union), and the Knights of Labor, have all declared repeatedly for the Referendum and Initiative. These organizations include nearly all the labor organizations in the country. Each has an office force and a staff of organizers, and each is thoroughly convinced of the need for the immediate re-establishment of the Majority Rule.

"In the states many of the organizations have already arranged for the questioning of legislative candidates. In the state where as yet no joint committee on questioning has been named, the appointment can be made by the executive committee of organized labor or the legislative committee can act. In case there is slowness of action the Direct



Physicians are calling attention to the fact that influenza or grip has come to stay. In the larger cities there has been a marked increase in diseases affecting the organs of respiration, which increase is attributed to the prevalence of influenza. Persons who are recovering from grip or influenza are in a weak condition and peculiarly liable to pulmonary disease.

Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery cures coughs, bronchitis, lung "trouble" and other diseases of the organs of respiration. It is the best tonic medicine for those whose strength and vitality have been exhausted by an attack of grip. It purifies the blood, cleansing it of the poisonous accumulations which breed and feed disease. It gives increased activity to the blood-making glands, and so increases the supply of pure blood, rich with the red corpuscles of health.

"A word for your 'Golden Medical Discovery,'" writes Mrs. E. A. Bender, of Keene, Colorado Co., Ohio. "We have been using it as a family medicine for more than four years. As a cough remedy and blood-purifier there is nothing better, and after having the grip Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery is just the right medicine for a complete bracing up."

Accept no substitute for "Golden Medical Discovery." There is nothing "just as good" for diseases of the stomach, blood, and lungs.

The sluggish liver is made active by the use of Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets.

Legislation League of the state can take the initiative; in fact, it should at once communicate with organized labor and offer to co-operate. Where as yet there is no Direct Legislation League in the state the National League will quickly provide for its organization."

"The above outline of the situation shows that throughout the country, legislative candidates will be questioned as to their attitude to Majority Rule, and their replies published. This will make Majority Rule an issue in every district, and history shows that wherever it has been made an issue the opposition has not seen fit to oppose it—it has had to indorse it."

"Hark ye, the bugles blowing on the peaks; And hark, a murmur as of many feet, The cry of captains, the divine alarm! Look! the Last Son of Time comes hurrying on, The strong young Titan of Democracy! With swinging steps he takes the open road, In love with the winds that beat his hairy breast."

"Baring his sunburnt strength to all the world, He casts his eyes around with Jovian glance— Searches the track of old Tradition; scans With rebel heart the book of Pedigree; Peers into the face of Privilege and cries, Why are you halting in the path of man? Is it your shoulder bears the human load? Do you draw down the rains of the sweet heaven, And keep the green things growing? . . . Back to Hell!"

"We know at last the future is secure; God is descending from Eternity." —Edwin Markham's Twentieth Century Poem.

"When the people rise en masse in behalf of the liberties of this country, truly may it be said, 'The gates of hell cannot prevail against them.'" —Abraham Lincoln in a speech at Indianapolis.

In the words of Thomas Jefferson, "We are able to preserve our self-government if we but think so."

In conclusion: "It is for us, the living, to be dedicated to the unfinished work, that this nation, under God, shall have a new birth of freedom, and that government of the people, by the people and for the people shall not perish from the earth."

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And Can Save You Money if you need

Header Beds, Tanks, Feed Racks or Cook Houses for Harvest

We are prepared to give you a first class job. Let us figure with you

Pendleton Planing Mill and Lumber Yard. ROBERT FORSTER, Proprietor

Everything New Everything Fresh Everything Good

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Has added a complete line of Staple and Fancy GROCERIES TO THEIR BAKERY

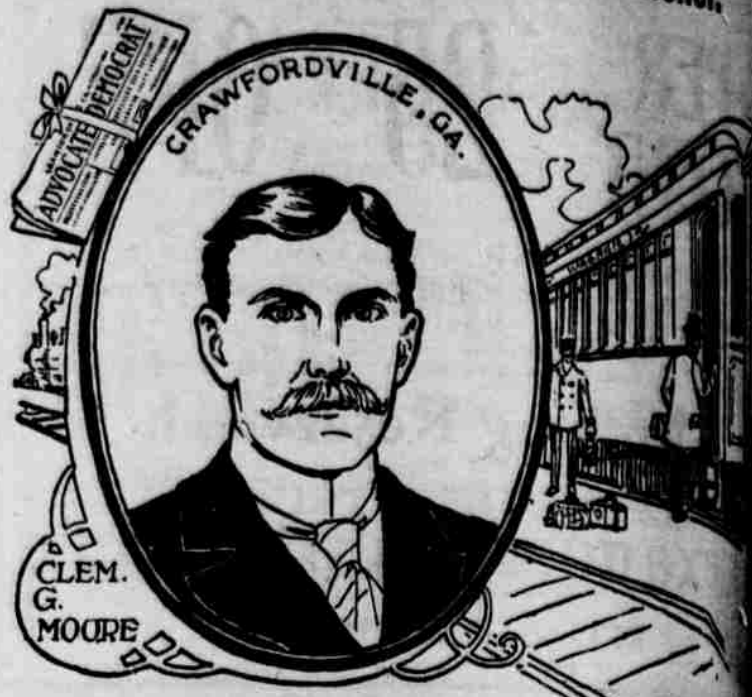
The BEST BREAD, the BEST BUTTER and the BEST COFFEE will be made a specialty.

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Farmers Custom Mill Fred Walters, Proprietor Capacity 150 barrels a day Flour exchanged for wheat Flour, Mill Feed, Chopped Feed, etc. always on hand.

FOR SYSTEMIC CATARRH

Peculiar to Summer Pe-ru-na
Prompt and Permanent Relief.



Clem G. Moore, Editor of the Advocate-Democrat of Crawfordsville, Indiana, writes for the Peruna Medicine Company as follows:

Gentlemen—After four years of intense suffering, caused by catarrh, which I contracted while editing, and traveling for my papers, I have been greatly relieved by the use of Peruna. I gave up work during the winter of 1901, and after trying various remedies and many doctors, but all the relief came from the use of Peruna. My trouble was called catarrh, but was catarrh all through my system, and a few bottles of Peruna made me like another person, noting the improvement after I had used the first bottle. Peruna is undoubtedly the best catarrh remedy ever compounded.—C. G. MOORE.

Judge Wm. T. Zenor, of Washington, D. C., writes from 213 N. Capital Street, Washington, D. C.:

"I take pleasure in saying that I can cheerfully recommend the use of Peruna as a remedy for catarrhal trouble and a most excellent tonic for general conditions."—Wm. T. Zenor.

Mrs. Amanda Morrill, 136 Reid street, Elizabeth, N. J., writes:

"I have been sick over two years with nervous prostration and general debility, and heart trouble. I had four doctors; all said that I could not get well. I had not walked a step in nine months, suffering with partial paralysis and palpitation of the heart every other day, and had become so reduced in flesh as to be a mere skeleton weighing only 85 pounds.

"Up to this date I have taken Peruna for seven months. It has saved my life

YOUR PICNIC LUNCHES

Don't bother about putting them up. Call at our store and select what you want. We have just the things required to make your lunch complete. Excellent canned meats, canned oysters, salmon, lobsters, shrimps. Fine fresh crackers, cakes, wafers—everything in the grocery line you may wish for.

Summer Baking

Don't heat your homes up and make them uncomfortable. Come to us and get bread, pies, or anything else in this line. Our baking is as good as "your mother used to make."

Delicious Hams and Bacon

For your breakfast.

Martin's Family Grocery & Bakery

R. MARTIN, Proprietor

Cheap Furnaces

Are made cheaply. You get just what you pay for. Same way with higher priced ones—higher priced the better. If you are not thinking of price alone, we should like to talk with you.

W. G. McPherson Heating and Ventilating Engineer 47 First Street, Portland, Oregon