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And you will see one of the best assortments of Hot Water Bottles, Bulb and Fountain Syringe, Atomizers, Gloves, etc., that has ever been shown in this city. They are made by the best manufacturers of "rubber goods" in the United States, and each and every article is fully guaranteed.

When You Need Goods in this Line, Remember we have the Only Complete Stock kept in Pendleton.

Brock & McComas Co.
DRUGGISTS



FRIDAY, MAY 23, 1902.

GENERAL LEONARD WOOD.

General Leonard Wood, the esteemed friend of President Roosevelt, as military governor of Cuba, did his duty with great faithfulness and with ever the right spirit uppermost. His work in the island was well done and he returns to the United States with the rewards which belong to a good and faithful servant. He did a great service for the Cuban people as well as for his fellow countrymen.

President Roosevelt, before he became president, became responsible for his appointment. He made no mistake in influencing President McKinley to select him for the great and important post. General Wood grew upon the country from the day he was appointed to the present time and stands before the people today as a very prominent figure.

There are other duties awaiting him, and since he has proven his fitness for difficult service to his country why not appoint him military governor of the Philippines, thus giving him an opportunity to lift his country and the Filipinos from a condition that threatens to involve both for years to come. It would be right and proper to give him a free hand to go to the Philippines and help the Filipinos establish a Philippine republic, as he has helped establish a "suzerainty" republic in Cuba, where he resorted to none of the atrocities practiced in the Philippines, in spite of the fact that he had worse people to deal with in Cuba, according to Admiral Dewey, than he would have to contend with in the Philippines.

There is little doubt that General Wood is a pacificator of no little merit and there is a great field awaiting him in the far off islands of the Pacific, where the policy of "Hell-Roaring Jake" Smith, to "Kill all over ten years of age" has been enforced without any particular gratification to those who uphold the flag of "Free America," those who are supposed to believe that all men are created free and equal, at least as far as their personal rights are concerned and man-made-law can exert influence and proclaim power and authority.

How much nearer to each other the nations of the earth appear to be today and really are today than was the case a few decades ago. When weeks and months were required for communication between the United States and Europe the countries of the old world appeared to be a long way off. Now the circumference of the old earth is belted in with telegraph and cable lines in every possible direction. What happens today in Europe, Asia, Africa,

Australia, South America and the great islands of the sea is made known to us tomorrow by great newspapers.

NEED OF DIRECT LEGISLATION.

"Direct legislation is government by the people, with laws initiated by the people and executive officials whose tenure of office can at any time be terminated by the people."

Under the initiative five per cent of the voters can compel the submitting to the people of any legislation they desire for a vote, when, if it receives a majority of the votes, it will be thereby enacted, without regard to the action, interests or opinions of legislator, executive or other public official.

Under the referendum upon demand of five per cent of the voters in the district affected any measure passed by any law making body shall before becoming operative, be submitted to a vote of the people, for their approval or rejection, when, if such law fail to receive a majority of the votes cast, it will be thereby rejected, without regard to the action, interests or opinion of legislator, executive or any other public official.

The initiative means that the people shall be able to initiate or begin legislation. The referendum gives the people the power to veto any law which is passed by any legislative body. The petition of five per cent of the voters for a new law is called the initiative. The vote of the citizens on the law is called the referendum. It does not require that every law shall be submitted to the people but only those petitioned for.

Direct legislation does not mean to abolish government representatives or officials. It simply gives the voters control over them. It makes them servants of the people instead of masters. They are not given unlimited power as at present.

The initiative and referendum would not necessarily need to be often used as the fact that they could be used at any time would be sufficient to prevent bad legislation. The number of laws of a general nature are usually very limited, and only such are likely to be considered by the people.

The principle of direct legislation is not new or untried. The principle is found in our Declaration of Independence which says all human government should be "by the consent of the governed." The principle and system have also been practiced for several years and with great success in the famous New England town meetings.

Moreover, Switzerland, the oldest republic in the world, is now a real democracy, and has been for more than thirty-five years. With great and varied interests, and a meeting ground of many races, the testimony of her own statesmen and of foreign observers to the admirable working of direct legislation in Switzerland is almost unanimous. The system is also used by trades unions the world over. In America all advanced thinkers and workers favor direct legislation and it is advocated by more than 3,000 papers and magazines in this country.

No reform has ever made such rapid progress in so short a time. It bids fair to unite all reformers and to prove the doorway to every reform.

Again, under direct legislation every public question could be con-

sidered and settled on its own merits disentangled from all other issues and entirely separate from any question of party of candidates, matters which now so constantly and greatly influence the voters and the honest legislator.

Moreover, under direct legislation the Swiss people know exactly where they are morally, socially and politically at the ballot box. But in the United States under indirect legislation no one can tell what the voters want on any question at any election.

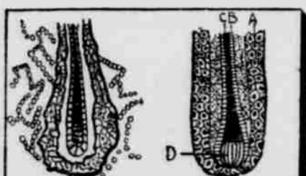
THE SENATE DODGES.

Senator Hoar's plan is to make things as easy as possible for congress in the matter of the isthmian canal and to fasten the responsibility for everything 'except the appropriation of money on the president. Summed up briefly his proposition is that congress authorize the president to build a canal at an aggregate cost of \$180,000,000, all the other troublesome details, including the selection of a route, to be left solely to his discretion.

It is certainly flattering to President Roosevelt to have it seriously urged that these practically unlimited powers be conferred upon him, though any one man, however confident of the soundness of his own judgment, might well shrink from so formidable a task. At the same time it is impossible not to see in the suggestion of Senator Hoar, which had already been informally advanced by other senators, an obvious attempt to shirk the duty imposed upon congress. The house, in a fit of reckless enthusiasm, has declared for the Nicaraguan route. Since then the Isthmian Canal commission has recommended the adoption of the Panama route and the state department has negotiations with the countries whose territory the United States would have to use, if either of the two principal routes were chosen. For the senate to dodge a decision under the circumstances would be to confess its own inefficiency or irresolution.

When \$50,000,000 was placed at the hands of President McKinley in anticipation of war with Spain, there was imperative need for the promptest possible action. No such emergency exists respecting the canal. The choice of the route is a matter that will concern this country for all time, and it should be settled as nearly as possible in accordance with the wishes of a majority of the people as expressed by their representatives in the legislature. It bespeaks no distrust of President Roosevelt's wisdom to seek to save him from a responsibility which does not properly fall to his share.—Philadelphia North American.

There is no exemption in Oregon from poll tax for Spanish-American war veterans, according to an opinion by the attorney-general, prepared in reply to an inquiry from one of the veterans.



Unhealthy Hair
See the germs that cluster around and eat at the root of the hair, making dandruff, causing falling hair, finally baldness!

A Healthy Hair.
"A" marks external layer of epidermic sheath. "D" marks the interior extremity. "B" marks the internal layer. "C" marks the root of the hair.

NEWBRO'S HERPICIDE

Destroys those parasitic germs, and it is the only hair preparation that does. "Destroy the cause, you remove the effect."
FOR SALE BY DRUGGISTS.

INSOMNIA

"I have been using CASCARETS for insomnia, with which I have been afflicted for over twenty years, and I can say that Cascarets have given me more relief than any other remedy I have ever tried. I shall certainly recommend them to my friends as being all they are represented." THOS. GILLMAN, Egin, Ill.



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A RUNAWAY TEAM
is sure to do more or less damage to a car, but whether you need repairing from accident or ordinary wear and tear, bring your vehicles to us. While our reputation is widespread for doing all kinds of repairing in the best manner, at the lowest prices, we feel that there are a few good people who don't know that we are unexcelled in our line, and we want them to know us.

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CORRECT

Are the new patterns in wall paper we are showing. Our stock has that bright new appearance because all our stock is of this season's styles. Confidence can be placed in your getting a strictly first class job and the very latest ideas in paper at reasonable prices if you call at our store.

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ARTISTIC DECORATOR
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Uses Only First Class Material in Repairing Shoes

Shop in Pendleton Shoe Store
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Secretary of State.
F. I. DUNBAR, of Clatsop County.
State Treasurer.
C. S. MOORE, of Klamath County.
Superintendent of Public Instruction.
J. H. ACKERMAN, of Multnomah.
Attorney General.
A. M. CRAWFORD, of Douglas.
State Printer.
J. R. WHITNEY, of Linn County.

SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.
For Congressman.
J. N. WILLIAMSON, of Crook County

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT TICKET.
For Joint Senator.
J. W. SCRIBER, of Union County.
For Joint Representative.
G. W. PHELPS, of Morrow County.

UMATILLA COUNTY REPUBLICAN TICKET.

State Senator.
F. W. VINCENT, of Pendleton.
Representatives.
HENRY ADAMS, of Weston.
C. E. MACOMBER, of Pendleton.
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M. J. CARNEY, of Pendleton.
Clerk.
F. O. ROGERS, of Athena.
Recorder.
W. H. FOLSOM, of Pilot Rock. ..
Treasurer.
E. J. SOMMERVILLE, of Pendleton.
Assessor.
GEORGE BUZAN, of Pendleton.
Commissioner.
T. P. GILLILAND, of Ukliah.
Surveyor.
J. W. KIMBRELL, of Pendleton.
Coroner.
W. G. COLE, of Pendleton.
Justice of the Peace—Pendleton District.
THOMAS FITZGERALD, of Pendleton.
Constable.
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ON YOUR OWN DEFENSE, barn or other where you will require

Lumber, Building Lime, Cement, Sand, Terra Cotta or anything in

and you will be most Our facilities for supply with the above articles SASH, DOORS and is unsurpassed.

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J. H. RALDY, of State Printer.
J. E. GODFREY, of Superintendent of Public Instruction.
W. A. WANN, of Supreme Judge.
B. F. BORHAM, of Member of Congress—2nd Senatorial District, Morrow, and Union Counties.
Senator.
W. M. PIERCE, of Representative, Morrow and Counties.
V. F. MATLOCK, of

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State Senator.
C. J. SMITH, Representative.
WM. BLAKLEY, Representative.
EDWIN A. REBER, Sheriff.
T. D. TAYLOR, Clerk.
W. D. CHAMBERLAIN, Recorder.
C. H. MARSH, Treasurer.
W. D. HANSFORD, Commissioner.
JAMES NELSON, Assessor.
CHAS. P. STRAIN, Surveyor.
JAMES A. HOWARD, Coroner.
T. M. HENDERSON,

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Secretary of State.
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State Treasurer.
T. S. McDANIEL, of Multnomah County.
Superintendent of Public Instruction.
R. W. KELLEY, of Yamhill County.
State Printer.
W. W. BROOKS, of Multnomah County.
Supreme Judge.
C. J. BRIGHT, of Wasco County.
Attorney General.
T. H. GOYNE, of Tillamook County.
Congressman, First District.
HIRAM GOULD, Yamhill County.
Congressman, Second District.
F. R. SPAULDING, of Wasco County.

COUNTY TICKET.
State Senator.
G. W. RIGBY, of Pendleton.
Representative.
I. W. BERRY, of Freewater.
Representative.
S. S. PARIS, of Athena.
Sheriff.
M. B. SCOTT, of Pendleton.
Clerk.
G. W. INGLE, of Milton.
Recorder.
W. G. HOPSON, of Milton.
Treasurer.
THOMAS CHANDLER, of Pendleton.
Commissioner.
H. L. FRAZIER, of Milton.
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R. E. BECK, of Athena.
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The Prohibition party wants vote of every man who is opposed to the legalized saloon. This is the way you can make your opposition effective. Remember this on election day and vote right. Look well to your own ballot.

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125 Pairs of Men's Pants

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