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ever brought to Pendleton. They are made of the finest English bristles, with wax back (a new idea) which makes it impossible for the bristles to come out, as is the case with most brushes. Every brush has our name and guarantee stamped plainly on it, and is not only backed up by ourselves, but the manufacturers as well. Should any brush prove unsatisfactory, a new one will be given in its place or money refunded. They come in hard, medium and soft bristles. Where can you buy a brush like them for the money? We are making a leader of them at 35 CENTS.

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TUESDAY, MAY 13, 1902.

## A DEMOCRATIC DEMOCRAT.

C. E. S. Wood has been chosen as the candidate of the democracy of Oregon for the United States senate. The mantle could not have fallen on more deserving shoulders. Mr. Wood is a democrat at heart, in sentiment and in practice. He believes in the rule of the people, in government by, of and for them. He believes in equal rights and in personal liberty. He would have the citizen do something for the government, instead of having the government do everything for the citizen. He would have democratic government, created by the free expression of the voice of the people. He would not restrain or check that voice in any particular, for in doing this, he would do the most to make the citizen more and more capable of self-support and self-government, and thus make him less and less a burden upon the state.

There would be little need of government, if every individual was so constituted as to stand for equal rights and, so standing, be self-supporting and self-governing. In so far as that this is impossible, then government is necessary. C. E. S. Wood is that sort of a democrat that looks to the making of a government less and least and the individual more and most. Mr. Wood is a man who believes in equality of opportunity. He is a Jeffersonian democrat of the first water and if he were elected his services to the state and to the people would be those of a faithful, courageous, just man to those he loved and for whom he would love to labor.

## THE STORY OF MARY MCLANE.

Mary McLane, of Butte, has written a book, "The Story of Mary McLane," and from some quarters a wall is going up over what Mary McLane has written in that book. Judging by the strange noises being made over Mary McLane's book, one would judge that it will have a great circulation, as it is receiving more than its share of free advertising.

The writer of these lines has no particular interest in Mary McLane, nor her book and has never seen either Mary nor read her story. However, a few striking sentences from Mary McLane's book have floated to him, with the flotsam and jetsam that usually passes his way, and if these sentences are a sample of the contents of Mary McLane's book, that work is not without real merit. For example:

"Often my mind chants a fervent litany of its own that runs something like this:

"From women and men who dispense odors of musk; from little boys with long curls; from the kind people who call a woman's figure her 'shape'—kind devil, deliver me.

"From all sweet girls; from gentlemen; from feminine men—kind devil deliver me.

"From lisle thread stockings; from round, tight garters; from brilliant brass belt—kind devil, deliver me.

"From insipid sweet wine; from men who wear mustaches; from the sort of people that call legs 'limbs'; from bedraggled white petticoats—kind devil, deliver me. \* \* \* \* \*

These sentences may possess eccentricity, but they are seasoned with wisdom. If there are many such in the volume it is worth the publisher's price, and Mary McLane is somewhat the genius that she declares herself to be. The story of Mary McLane by Mary Mc-

Lane, of Butte, is not the worst story written, by any means. At least her story possesses originality and has the freshness of being new with the fire of an individuality out of the ordinary.

## OREGON AND EGYPT.

On the map Egypt covers a territory of large extent. The cultivated land, that which the Nile wrests from the desert, is barely 11,000 square miles in extent. It lies on either side of the Nile in a long, narrow strip, varying in width at the north into the fan-shaped delta. To put it differently—Oregon is more than eight times as large as all cultivated Egypt. And this land supports a population three times as great as that of Oregon—and vastly more contented. If Oregon was proportionately populated with Egypt it would number 72,000,000 people.

It is surprising to learn that the average value of Egyptian farm land is \$120 an acre. In the delta, nearer to the great markets and more certain of the Nile's annual gift of life, the farm land brings at its seldom sale, as much as \$400 or \$500 an acre. The soil is patient and long suffering, like the people. It grows from two to five crops each year and only rebels when it is not worked. And the people of Egypt have grown worse and worse off as their lands have increased in value.

In other words, those who own the lands, own the people, and labor has to pay returns upon these excessive values before it has anything for its own mouth and back. Where lands are capitalized the highest, there is where labor is most dependent upon capital and equal opportunity to all men is most denied. High land values and high rents fall upon labor not upon capital.

## OREGON'S EXAMPLE.

While the United States senate pigeon holes the proposed amendment for the election of senators by popular vote, the people of Oregon are about to test a device for effecting the same object without the consent of the federal government. A recent law of that state provides that any state convention may make a nomination for United States senator, and that such nominee shall be entitled to have his name on the official ballot. Voters are thereby enabled to declare their preference for United States senator, regardless of their preferences for other officers, and it is assumed that the legislature in choosing senators will be influenced by the popular vote. It is not compelled, of course, to obey. But, whenever it is of the same political complexion as the popular candidate for senator, it would hardly have the temerity to reject him; and in the case of a large popular vote in his favor, even a hostile legislature might be embarrassed.

The first trial of this law is to be made with C. E. S. Wood, of Portland, as the democratic candidate, at the election to be held on the 2d of June. Mr. Wood is the gentleman whose speech at the democratic gathering in the Manhattan club at New York last spring made the David B. Hill "reorganizers" so uncomfortable. He is distinctly and unquestionably a democratic democrat; and whatever may be the result at the Oregon election, it is a satisfaction to know that the democrats of Oregon are democratic enough to name the author of the Wood speech as their leader in national politics. Coming as it does after the wide publication of his New York speech, Mr. Wood's nomination for senator from Oregon certifies to the fact that he spoke for his party in the state, as well as for himself, when he condemned the Hill and Gorman type of politics and flung out the banner of radical democracy.

It may not be generally known that at the same election in Oregon a constitutional amendment estab-

lishing the initiative and referendum is to be voted on. The amendment provides that while the legislative power of the state is vested in a senate and a house of representatives, yet—the people reserve to themselves power to propose laws and amendments to the constitution and to enact or reject the same at the polls, independent of the legislative assembly, and also reserve power at their own option to approve or reject at the polls any act of the legislative assembly.

The first power reserved by the people is the initiative, and not more than eight per cent. of the legal voters shall be required to propose any measure by such petition, and every such petition shall include the full text of the measure so proposed.

The second power is the referendum, and it may be ordered (except as to laws necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health or safety), either by the petition signed by five per cent. of the legal voters or by the legislative assembly, as other bills are enacted.

The veto power of the governor shall not extend to measures referred to the people.

Any measure referred to the people shall take effect and become the law when it is approved by a majority of the votes cast thereon, and not otherwise.

This amendment passed both houses of the Oregon legislature in 1899 by large majorities, and in 1901 by unanimous vote in the house and with only one dissenting vote in the senate, and was signed by Gov. Geer, January 31, 1901. If adopted at the state election it will mark another distinct advance among the states in the direction of democratic government.—The Public, Louis F. Post's paper.

## A POPULIST LEGACY.

The initiative and referendum will be left to Oregon as the legacy of the people's party. Though finally brought about by the old parties, it was begun by the populists and is now in part the price of populist support of the republican party. Long ago the democrats joined in advocating this purely democratic idea, but the republicans promised it a passing support only in a barter for votes. It was done, with no thought of seriousness, but happily it became a fine lever for boosting other factional schemes in the great bootle party until now its passage is a foregone conclusion. It will meet opposition yet by farseeing republican politicians as it contains the germ of their destruction, and if it should not pass at the coming election, republicans will slaughter it. It is not a republican measure. After its passage that party will discourage its use and use every effort to limit and disqualify its constituted uses. We hope they will not, but it is alto-gether too democratic for republican methods, so mark our prediction.—Salem Democrat.



There often comes a time in the struggle with pulmonary disease when the victim loses heart and gives up hope. The ambition to be up and around gives way before growing weakness, and the sufferer keeps to the bed.

No one who suffers from lung disease should lose heart or give up hope while there is a possibility of cure. In many cases Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery has cured lung "trouble" when the cough was obstinate and deep seated, with hemorrhage, emaciation, night-sweats and general weakness. A great many men and women are living to-day in the full enjoyment of health and happiness who had been "given up" by doctors, but found a perfect and permanent cure in the use of "Golden Medical Discovery."

"My wife had hemorrhage of the lungs," writes W. A. Sanders, of Fern, Mason Co., W. Va. "She had ten hemorrhages, and the people all around here said she would never be well again. But she began to take Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery and she soon began to gain strength and flesh. After taking ten bottles she was entirely well. Should you think this would do you any good to publish, just use it, and if any one disputes the merits of this almost omnipotent medicine they may enclose self-addressed envelope with stamp, and I will answer, the same as written in this letter."

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We aim to sell the best of hats—and we do. Nothing but hats from the best makers find room here. Our \$3 hat is without a doubt the best hat for the price that is made. If we knew of a better one we would get it; but there is no better.

Hats this season are rather high in the crown. Some well dressers like them very high. We have hats to suit every taste and price.

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## MEN'S OUTFITTERS

## State Republican Ticket

- Governor.  
W. J. FURNISH, of Umatilla. Supreme Judge.  
R. S. BEAN, of Lane County. Secretary of State.  
F. I. DUNBAR, of Clatsop County. State Treasurer.  
C. S. MOORE, of Klamath County. Superintendent of Public Instruction.  
J. H. ACKERMAN, of Multnomah. Attorney General.  
A. M. CRAWFORD, of Douglas. State Printer.  
J. R. WHITNEY, of Linn County.

## SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

For Congressman.  
J. N. WILLIAMSON, of Crook County

## LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT TICKET.

- For Joint Senator.  
J. W. SCRIBER, of Union County.  
For Joint Representative.  
G. W. PHELPS, of Morrow County.

## UMATILLA COUNTY REPUBLICAN TICKET.

- State Senator.  
F. W. VINCENT, of Pendleton. Representatives.  
HENRY ADAMS, of Weston.  
C. E. MACOMBER, of Pendleton. Sheriff  
M. J. CARNEY, of Pendleton. Clerk.  
F. O. ROGERS, of Athena. Recorder.  
W. H. FOLSOM, of Pilot Rock. Treasurer.  
E. J. SOMMERVILLE, of Pendleton. Assessor.  
GEORGE BUZAN, of Pendleton. Commissioner.

## T. P. GILLILAND, of Ukliah. Surveyor.

## J. W. KIMBRELL, of Pendleton. Coroner.

## W. G. COLE, of Pendleton. Justice of the Peace—Pendleton District.

## THOMAS FITZGERALD, of Pendleton. Constable.

## A. J. GIBSON, of Pendleton.

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R. FORSTER, Proprietor

# State Democrat Ticket

- Governor.  
GEORGE E. CHAMBERLAIN, Multnomah County. Secretary of State.  
D. W. SEARS, of Polk. State Treasurer.  
HENRY BLACKMAN, of Morrow. ATTORNEY GENERAL.  
J. H. RALZY, of Umatilla. State Printer.  
J. E. GODFREY, of Marion. Superintendent of Public Instruction.  
W. A. WANN, of Lane. Supreme Judge.

## B. F. BORHAM, of Marion. Member of Congress—2nd District.

## W. F. BUTCHER, of Baker. Senatorial District, Morrow, Umatilla and Union Counties.

## W. M. PIERCE, of Umatilla. Representative, Morrow and Umatilla Counties.

## W. F. MATLOCK, of Umatilla. COUNTY.

## State Senator. C. J. SMITH. Representative.

## WM. BLAKLEY. Representative.

## EDWIN A. RESEB. Sheriff.

## T. D. TAYLOR. Clerk.

## W. D. CHAMBERLAIN. Recorder.

## C. H. MARSH. Treasurer.

## W. D. HANSFORD. Commissioner.

## JAMES NELSON. Assessor.

## CHAS. P. STRAIN. Surveyor.

## JAMES A. HOWARD. Coroner.

## T. M. HENDERSON.

## JUSTICES AND ROAD DISTRICT CLERKS.

## T. C. REID, Justice of the Peace.

## F. W. WILKS, Constable.

## C. C. DARR, Road Supervisor.

## Alba.

## J. W. GALLOWAY, Road Supervisor.

## Alta District—Pilot Rock, Gilliam and Willow Springs Precincts.

## E. C. BEITTE, Justice of the Peace.

## JOHN WILSON, Constable.

## HENRY SMITH, Road Supervisor.

## Athena—North and South Athena and Bingham Springs Precincts.

## ORANGE CHAMBERLAIN, Justice of the Peace.

## J. L. SMITH, Constable.

## W. H. BOOHER, Road Supervisor.

## (North Athena.) CLARK WALTER, Road Supervisor.

## (South Athena.) Encampment—Encampment and Road dock Precincts.

## G. D. HILYARD, Justice of the Peace.

## J. B. BAKER, Constable.

## G. D. HILYARD, Road Supervisor.

## Pendleton—Pendleton, and North, East and South Pendleton, Reservation, Fulton, Union, McKay, Hogue and Prospect Precincts.

## A. W. NYE, Justice of the Peace.

## J. M. BENTLEY, Constable.

## JOE FIX, Road Supervisor.

## (Hogue Precinct.) Echo—Echo, Yoakum and Umatilla Precincts.

## JOHN DORN, Justice of the Peace.

## J. G. McCLELLAN, Constable.

## Helix—Helix, Juniper, Vanapole Precincts.

## E. O. CASEY, Road Supervisor.

## Milton—North and South Milton, Valley and Cottonwood Precinct.

## A. S. PEARSON, Justice of the Peace.

## G. W. HARTON, Road Supervisor.

## (North Milton.) W. W. DORATHY, Road Supervisor.

## (South Milton.) Weston—Weston, East Weston and Mountain Precinct.

## J. A. LIBUALLEN, Constable.

## W. S. PRICE, Road Supervisor.

## Ukliah—Ukliah and Alba Precincts.

## JOSH CLARK, Justice of the Peace.

## H. H. McREYNOLDS, Constable.

## ALONZO DOWNS, Road Supervisor.

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