

This Date In History—March 12.

1818—John Lorimer Warden, rear admiral, U. S. N., born in Westchester county, N. Y.; he commanded the Monitor when she beat the Merrimac.

STRENGTH OF THE WEST.

Secretary Shaw, of the United States treasury department, and a members of President Roosevelt's cabinet, in a recent address spoke of the west that found no place in even the imagination of the founders of the republic.

Now the states formed of the old northwest territory and the territory annexed after 1803 are the great wealth producers of the nation.

This is the raw material, but Minnesota alone manufactures 16,000,000 barrels of flour per annum, and Elgin 3,000,000 pounds of butter.

The United States paid \$15,000,000 for the territory included in the Louisiana purchase, in a single year the states produce grain to the value of \$244,961,193 and the people hold real and personal property to the value of \$3,500,000,000.

And the Pacific Northwest is adding still to the reputation of the "Great West," and rapidly forcing recognition of its merit as an integral part of the union of states.

ITCH FOR OFFICE.

The senseless clamoring for office all about us passes one's understanding. From United States senator to corner the desire is uppermost.

Of the army of office seekers in Oregon, not one gives evidence of a hope of serving the state or the people to any particular extent.

There is hardly one who wants office to treat it as a trust, or for an opportunity to serve the state.

make government better, or to administer it more economically. The office itch is a disease and there is an epidemic of it.

GOVERNMENT VS. RAILROADS.

As reported in the East Oregonian's dispatches on Monday, by direction of the attorney-general of the United States, a suit was filed at St. Paul in the circuit court of the United States for the district of Minnesota.

After reciting the fact that the Northern Securities company is a corporation organized under the laws of the state of New Jersey; that the Great Northern railway was organized under the laws of the state of Minnesota and the Northern Pacific under the laws of the state of Wisconsin; and that the last two named companies are common carriers, doing an interstate business, and that these two companies at and prior to the doing of the acts complained of, owned and operated two separate, independent, parallel and competing lines of railway aggregating over 5500 miles in length.

"The Northern Securities company was never organized in good faith to purchase and pay for the stocks of the Great Northern and Northern Pacific companies. It was organized solely to incorporate the pooling of stocks of the said companies and to carry into effect the unlawful combination or conspiracy aforesaid.

"If the government fails to prevent the carrying out of this combination or conspiracy, not only with a virtual consolidation of the two competing lines with the practical pooling of their earnings to be effected and a monopoly of the interstate and foreign commerce formerly carried on by them as competitors be created and all effective competition between such lines and carrying of interstate and foreign traffic be destroyed but thereafter, to all desiring to use it, an available method will be presented whereby through the corporate scheme or device aforesaid, the acts of congress on July 2, 1890, may be circumvented and set at naught and all transcontinental lines, indeed, the entire railway systems of the country may be absorbed, merged and consolidated, thus placing the public at the mercy of the holding companies."

The petition prays that the Northern Securities company, its stockholders, officers, etc., be perpetually enjoined from purchasing, voting, etc., any of the shares of the capital stock of either the Great Northern or the Northern Pacific companies, and that a mandatory injunction may issue restraining the Northern Securities company to call and cancel any certificate stock issued by it in purchase of or in exchange for any of the shares of the capital stock of either of the said railway companies.

UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

One of the most important government institutions in Washington City is the United States Patent Office. This bureau is under the Interior department and is about the only branch of the executive department that is self-sustaining, having today to its credit in the United States treasury over \$6,000,000.

sided over by a commissioner and one assistant commissioner.

There is an average of 150 applications for patents filed each day or about 50,000 a year. Up to the present day nearly 700,000 patents have been granted since 1836 and about half that number rejected for want of patentability.

The commissioner of patents, who has always an eye to facilitating the work and giving the best of service, has selected for his division a corps of examiners of not only the highest technical ability, but practical men, one having served on a gunboat and another taken from the engineer ranks of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad.

It is said on good authority that the bulk of applications for patents are filed by the laboring class of people, those especially employed in transportation by land and sea. The most wonderful strides of inventive faculty have been produced within the last decade or two, perfecting the steam boiler, the steam engine and the dynamo electric machine and the electric motor.

As a means of making a living professional begging beats several of the trades all hollow, said an old time beggar recently. The proceeds do not seem large to the casual observer, but when you figure up at the end of a day a beggar who cannot average \$7 to \$10 a day is not a good hand at the business.

E. O. Crandall, a well known pioneer.

PRINCESS VIROQUA, M. D.

Endorses Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound After Following Its Record For Years.

"DEAR MRS. PINKHAM:—Health is the greatest boon bestowed on humanity and therefore anything that can restore lost health is a blessing. I consider Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound as a blessing to State and Nation. It cures her mothers and daughters and makes them well and strong."



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The Skin AN INDEX TO THE BLOOD

Millions of little glands or tubes connect the blood with the skin, and through these small drain pipes perspiration passes out, carrying with it the impurities that are thrown off by the blood. Should the pores of the skin be entirely closed for even a brief space of time, and the poisonous matter forced back into the circulation, instant death would result.

neer of Union county, died at La Grande Saturday night. He leaves an aged mother, wife and two sons in La Grande.

SEED! SEED! SEED! Beardless Barley Rye and Sonora Wheat Select Lots for Seeding at Pendleton Roller Mills W. S. BYERS, Prop.

A Sweet Stomach comes only by having a perfect acting liver and good digestion—both can easily be had by using Beecham's Pills Sold Everywhere—in boxes 10c. and 5c.

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I.W. HARPER KENTUCKY WHISKEY for Gentlemen who cherish Quality. Sold by JOHN SCHMIDT The Louvre Saloon PENDERTON OREGON

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You get Good Beer.. When you drink PILSNER BEER. Guaranteed not to cause headache or dizziness..... Ask for it.

Schultz Brewing Co. — BUY YOUR — LUMBER — AT THE — Oregon Lumber Yard Alta St., opp. Court House. PRICES AS LOW AS THE LOWEST For All Kinds of Building Material, Including Doors Windows Screen Doors and Windows Building Paper Lime Cement Brick and Sand And Don't Forget Our Wood Gutters For Barns and Dwellings

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HAVE BEEN FOUND THROUGH AN ADLET IN THE CLASSIFIED COLUMNS OF THE EAST OREGONIAN WHEN ALL OTHER MEANS HAVE FAILED. THESE CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS BRING RESULTS AND DO NOT COST BUT A TRIFLE. TRY ONE. Smoke Pride of Umatilla Cigars.

Pendleton Planing Mill and... Lumber Yard

Buy their stock by the carload lots and, they get the benefit of the discounts, which enables them to sell at a very margin.

IF YOU NEED... Lumber, Building Lime, Cement, Brick Sand, Terra Cotta or anything in this get our prices. Pendleton Planing Mill Lumber Yard. R. FORSTER, Proprietor

KEEP YOU

Not on Pasco BUT ON BYERS' GROW ADDITION TO PENDLETON. I still have Farms for N. Berkeley THE REAL ESTATE SAVINGS BANK BUILDING, PENDLETON

Why Not? pass a pleasant evening playing Pool Billiards at Golden Rule Pool and Billiard Parlor J. E. PLATTER, Proprietor 213 Court Street.

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