

Don't Forget These Things

That the Magnet Cash Store is selling goods at the very bottom prices.

That our stock is new and fresh, up-to-date and attractive; come and see.

That we don't charge you anything for looking at our goods, and if you don't want to buy we are your friends still. Courteous treatment and fair dealing brings its reward.

THE MAGNET CASH STORE

Clements & Wilson. Court and Cottonwood



MONDAY, MAY 13, 1901.

DAILY, WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY
East Oregonian Publishing Company,
PENDLETON, OREGON.

DAILY SUBSCRIPTION RATES:
One copy per week, by mail \$1.00
One copy per month, by mail \$3.00
One copy per year, by mail \$30.00
Single copies 5c

SEMI-WEEKLY SUBSCRIPTION RATES:
One copy per week, by mail \$1.00
One copy per month, by mail \$3.00
One copy per year, by mail \$30.00
Single copies 5c

CO-OPERATION.

Charles Schwab, president of the United States steel corporation, commonly known as the steel trust, in his testimony before the Industrial Commission, gives some interesting and valuable facts concerning the character of the gigantic company that finds it profitable to pay one million dollars a year for his services. Incidentally, Mr. Schwab speaks of the labor question, expressing the belief that, if he himself were one of the laboring men employed by his corporation, he would not unite with any labor union. He gives as the reason, that he believes that unionism tends to destroy individualism and to place all laboring men on a common level; that it prevents one from rising far above his fellows who might perhaps be qualified to fill a better position.

Certainly, Mr. Schwab speaks truth when he says that unionism tends to repress forward tendencies of one who has exceptional ability, and to retain at work at average wages the man who has not the aptitude to earn average wages. These are propositions almost axiomatic in character, and therefore scarcely need any argument.

But, granting these two main disadvantages in trade unionism, certainly Mr. Schwab has not forgotten that individual workmen are subject to laws almost identical with the laws governing industrial plants as related to the business world. Let us grant, as perforce we must, that unionism tends to level men and destroy individualism. Then Mr. Schwab and his fellow trust managers must concede that the trust tends to destroy the individuality of the component plants, and, as in the case of the workman, by eliminating competition, destroy their highest efficiency, an efficiency brought about by that very competition itself.

But one consideration has been overlooked that will compel concession by both parties to the controversy. It is this: The tendency of the day is toward centralization, both in labor and in employment. It is a tendency not borne of nature of any man or set of men. It is a manifestation of the spirit of the age, of the spirit of the times, of the spirit of the era. It is the law of gravity, the law of the earth, the law of the universe. It is the only solution of the great problem set for man by the introduction of an industrial society, a social order that has developed a multitude of interests too complex to be managed by a few men. It is the only way to avoid the chaos of a free market, the chaos of a free market, the chaos of a free market. It is the only way to avoid the chaos of a free market, the chaos of a free market, the chaos of a free market.

pass. They are complementary, halves of one whole.

Furthermore, there is no resistance to the theory that society is just now trending towards a condition described in Edward Bellamy's "Looking Backward." This may be terribly distasteful to most people, is distasteful, in fact. Yet, that distaste does not alter the truth.

Later, changes may come. Gigantic combinations may fall to pieces by their own weight. Elimination of the competitive system may result in stopping the education of great capitalists of industry, and thus the combination's efficiency may fall below the required standard. And there may be a simplification and a return to former conditions. This is for prophets. But as to present trend, a man of ordinary keenness of vision and of common sharpness of penetration can see that today affairs are steadily progressing towards a state described in the book, "Looking Backward."

WOMEN OF DISTINCTION.

Three notable women who represent a historic part of our country are living today in the retirement of advanced years almost unknown to the generations that have succeeded the era they adorned. Wards of the nation these women might well be, for the distinction on their guardian, for they were a part of that charmed period in the history of the United States when every woman was a social power, and every man a statesman, diplomat, and pedagogue counted for more than coin.

One of those women with a history was seen at the reception given Mrs. Daniel Manning by the Daughters of the American Revolution some weeks ago at Washington. She was spoken of as "a tiny old lady in black with Quaker bonnet of the same sober hue." No one knew her or spoke to her. No one shook hands with her, yet the little figure with quaint old time courtesy bowed to each of the cabinet members and went smilingly down the line wearing a plain badge of the D. A. R. on her breast. She touched elbows with Mrs. McKinley, but did not astonish that gentle lady by telling her that she herself was a past grand mistress of the White House.

Yet it was true. She had been the first lady in the land when the political slogan rang:

"For Tipton and Tyler too."

The little old lady was Mrs. Letitia Semple, daughter of President Tyler. She had presided in the White House in her early teens, when life opened out before her like a fair and rosy dream. For a score of years she has been a guest at the White House in Washington, that beautiful memorial mansion, built by W. W. Coeoran in memory of his wife and daughter, and endowed by him as a permanent home for gentlewomen of Southern birth in reduced circumstances. I called on her in her pretty room there and found her a woman of charming personality and invested with rich stories of the past. On her walls cherished pictures of her family had conspicuous places. Souvenirs of foreign travel were all about her and a flag of the confederacy held a place of honor. The fair octogenarian, resembling an ivory miniature, was of the greater interest to me, with her memories darting far back of the civil war and including the scene of historic value, which make such a picturesque background for our newer and more commercial prosperity.

Another name to conjure with is that of Jessie Benton Fremont, that high-born Virginia maiden who was not allowed to "spread her hand" turning a door knob, the lovely daughter of that Colonel Thomas H. Benton who sat thirty years in the United States Senate. Her father took charge of her education and she was taught the court language, French, from the cradle, followed by the works of Latin, Greek and English authors. She was an accomplished musician, and being related to the most distinguished families, enjoyed every social advantage. Her winters were passed in the best society of New Orleans, then a provincial Paris. In Washington she attended a state dinner party at the presidential mansion when 13 years of age and was made madcap by President Van Buren and at 15 was first bridesmaid to Mrs. Bodisco, who was a year her senior, the whole diplomatic corps being in attendance at the dinner and balls which preceded and followed the wedding.

After later Jessie married General Fremont, then second lieutenant of engineers, but during the eight years following they were much separated, the lieutenant being away on long, arduous government expeditions. Mrs. Fremont was devoted to her husband and their united lives were filled with congenial travel, political enterprises, the education of their children and social triumphs, with enough of incident to lend romance to association. Mrs. Fremont is living quietly in Los Angeles, Calif., and goes out but little, having had a serious fall, which injured her and laid her up for some time. She had formerly a beautiful home at Tarrytown on the Hudson, but with her husband's death she was left penniless, and she was obliged to sell her books and jewels. Her only income is an annual \$2000 for her husband's estate, which she uses for her young days. A person of which in the story that has just been mentioned, white in the days of the civil war.

Her sympathies were with the South, but she also loved the North. Her father had freed his bond people and made it a boast that he had never sold or separated one of his "families," and the stress and anxiety of the time whitened his daughter's hair in a few weeks so that her intimate friends did not know her. But she had given up a life of luxury in Paris to share with her husband in the reverses of her beloved country, and the sacrifice of her admired looks was of the least consequence.

The last of the distinguished trio is Mrs. Virginia Key, who lives in Chicago, the especial care of a devoted son. She is the daughter-in-law of Francis Scott Key, who wrote the national anthem, "The Star-Spangled Banner," and although far advanced in the eighties, retains much of that charm of port and conversation which belonged to that courtly age, when Washington Irving moved among the gallants of Washington society, and people of prestige might be poor in rent rolls but rich in a lineage of gentle birth and hereditary culture. Mrs. Key has many stories to tell of those old days. She remembers Henry Clay and Dolly Madison. She lived in the period when men powdered their locks and the snuff box was an accessory of their toilets. She was a friend and correspondent of Lafayette, and knew Daniel Webster and John G. Calhoun intimately well. Among her treasures is a copy of "The Star-Spangled Banner" in her father-in-law's minute handwriting.

But she cares more now for other poems he wrote, hymns which breathe a fond hope in God, soothing lyrics of immortality. Her horizon is bounded by the four walls of her little room, and the memories of other days. Her personality is most attractive, and it would seem as if age had dealt lightly with all these women contemporaries, who are artists in reproducing from memory the rare historic scenes among which they lived and moved. Gentle hosts, they walk on delicate feet in our rude highways and byways, old heritages that are inexpressible dear.

M. L. RAYNE.

FIGURNE CEREAL.

The Only Health Coffee.

The stepping stone to perfect health is Figurne Cereal. This delightful beverage is a great aid to digestion and its daily use, in place of tea and coffee, is already being recommended by physicians.

Figurne consists of 54 per cent fruit and 46 per cent grains.

Figs and Prunes attain the highest degree of perfection in California and these choice fruits, combined with selected grains, scientifically blended, make the best and most nutritious cereal coffee on the market. Figurne is prepared only by the Figurne Cereal Co., San Jose, Calif.

Coffee is more injurious than tea, as it not only affects the nerves, but has a decided tendency to make one bilious. Figurne Cereal is an agreeable and healthful substitute. Ask your grocer for the new health coffee—Figurne Cereal, a California product.

... Several Reasons ...

Why it pays to send your orders to us and buy from us:

1. We are the only people in Pendleton in the Saddlery business that have no rent to pay.
2. We carry the largest stock in Eastern Oregon.
3. We are the only Saddlery house in Pendleton that never employed boys.
4. We have strictly best prices, and the goods are marked in plain figures.
5. Our stock is always fresh and styles the latest.
6. We have an established reputation for reliable work.
7. If our goods are not as represented the money will be cheerfully refunded.
8. We never misrepresent goods to make a sale.
9. We give you good work, low prices and prompt attention.

JOSEPH ELL,

Harness and Saddlery.

Money to Loan

On city property at a low rate of interest. Can be repaid in monthly installments.

NO COMMISSIONS.

Will loan on improved property or will furnish money to build with. Will be pleased to give figures of actual cost to anyone needing a loan.

FRANK B. CLOPTON

809 Main Street.



Sold by JOHN SCHMIDT

The Louvre Saloon

PENDLETON, OREGON.

GOLDEN RULE HOTEL.

Under New Management. J. W. BANCROFT, Prop.

Rates \$1.25 and \$1.50 per day. Meals 25c. Special Rates by the month.

Best hotel in the city for families. Rooms to all trains. Free sample rooms. Electric lights and steam heat. Fire-proof building.

Cor. Court and Johnson Sts. PENDLETON, OREGON

Start Girls Right!

Many beautiful girls become invalids for life, because at the crucial period of puberty they pay no attention to the laws of health. Mothers should protect their daughters' health by giving them necessary information and proper treatment. When the menses come in a girl unaware in her inexperience she is either frightened into convulsions, or scared into trying to check the flow. Many girls have checked the flow and it has never started again. And as a result they have grown pale-faced, with "crow-tracks" on their cheeks, and dark half-moons under their eyes. A dose of

WINE OF CARDUI

taken every morning after a girl is twelve years old will bring the menses on properly and keep them regular. It will help her to develop into attractive womanhood and equip her for the duties of wife and motherhood. All druggists sell \$1.00 bottles of Wine of Cardui.

The Hollywood, Astbury Park, N. J., February 5, 1900.

I read your advertisement in regard to Wine of Cardui in the Baltimore American, and it so favorably impressed me that on my visit to Baltimore during the holidays I purchased a bottle of it for my adopted daughter, who was suffering with female troubles. She had been under the doctor's care for some time, and when her periods would come on her suffering was something terrible. I induced her to try it, and the first dose brought on her menses. She took it regularly according to the directions, and was greatly relieved. To use her own words, "It saved my life." J. WISLEY, CROSBY

For advice and literature, address, giving symptoms, "The Ladies' Advisory Department," The Chattanooga Medicine Company, Chattanooga, Tenn.

The Navajo Coal and Petroleum Oil Company

Owns 720 acres patented lands and 1500 acres petroleum placer locations on Navajo River, Archuleta county, Colorado, 15,000 feet of lumber on the grounds. \$4,000 cash now in the treasury. 500,000 shares non-assessible stock in treasury to be used for development work.

Wells will be drilled on the property within sixty days. Samples of oil may be seen at the hardware store of T. C. Taylor. In order to better prosecute the work the company now offers for sale 120,000 shares of stock at

10c per Share

(par value 20c). After July 1, 1901, the company will sell no stock at less than 15c per share. No agents, but above number of shares, 120,000, can be had at 10c per share by applying to any of the undersigned incorporators before July 1st, 1901, unless sooner sold.

T. C. TAYLOR, C. B. WADE, J. H. ROBBINS, ROBT. FORSTER, J. H. RALEY, F. B. CLOPTON, J. R. DICKSON, T. J. KIRK.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

A NEW SIX HORSE POWER GASOLINE engine and all fixtures complete, tanks, piping, battery and electric spark, at a low price, or will exchange for good wood. J. Clove, Pendleton, Oregon.

PHYSICIANS.

DR. W. G. OGLE, OFFICE IN JUDG building. Office hours, 10 to 12 a. m.; 1 to 5 p. m. Telephone 77.

F. W. VINCENT, M. D., OFFICE REAR of First National Bank. Office hours 10 to 12 a. m.; 1 to 5 p. m.

DRS. SMITH & HENDERSON, OFFICE over Pendleton Savings Bank. Telephone 31, residence telephone 2.

H. B. GARFIELD, M. D., HOME PATH in Physician and Surgeon. Office in Judd Building. Telephone: Office, 114 & 80; residence, block 2.

DR. D. J. M'PAUL, ROOM 17, ASSOCIATED block. Telephone 21; residence telephone, block 10.

OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIANS, DR. Keyes & Keyes. Office, one block west of Post Office.

DR. LYNN K. BLAKESLEE, CHRONIC and nervous diseases and diseases of women. Opp. Hotel, cor. Water and Main Sts. Pendleton, Ore.

VETERINARY SURGEONS.

DR. J. CHRISTIE, VETERINARY SURGEON, graduate of the Royal Veterinary College, Edinburgh, Scotland. Late government veterinary inspector for Yale district, B. C. Domestic animals of all kinds treated on scientific principles. Located at Commercial Hotel, Pendleton, Ore. Telephone Main 16.

DENTISTS.

E. A. VAUGHAN, DENTIST, OFFICE in Judd Building.

A. L. BEATIE, D. D. S., OFFICE OVER Savings Bank. Gas administered.

E. A. MANN, DENTIST, IN ASSOCIATED block, over F. B. CLOPTON's office.

ATTORNEYS.

CARTER & RALEY, ATTORNEYS AT LAW. Office in Savings Bank Building.

BEAN & LOWELL, ATTORNEYS AT LAW. Room 11 Association Block, Pendleton, Oregon.

T. G. HALEY, LAWYER, OFFICE IN Judd Building, Pendleton, Oregon.

STILLMAN & PIERCE, ATTORNEYS AT LAW. Rooms 11, 12 and 13 Association block.

N. BERKELEY, ATTORNEY AT LAW. Office in Association Block.

E. D. BOYD, ATTORNEY AT LAW. 111 Court St.

LOANS

on WHEAT LANDS At lowest rates

J. R. DICKSON, East Oregonian Building, Pendleton, Oregon.

ALLEN BROS.,

Wood and Posts. Delivered Promptly. Prices Right. Fir and Tamarack Posts. Wood nice and dry. Office rear of Savings Bank. PENDLETON, OREGON

ALL THE NEWS! Take the East Oregonian. Daily \$5.00 a year by mail. Weekly \$1.50, and Semi-Weekly \$2.00 a year. Sample copy free

Beauty Leading a Man by the Nose

may mislead him sometimes, but the beauty that leads a man to our laundry is the faultless beauty of our artistic laundry work, that he will never find a miss leading one. Our exquisite laundry work is the acme of high grade excellence in this line. We do up shirts, collars, cuffs and underwear in a manner that keeps them in fine condition, as well as looking as good as new, at all times.

Domestic Steam Laundry.

Equal to any in the world.

No. 5 for Wood, Coal, Brick and Sand. Heavy Hauling. Special attention given to Consignments.

R. FORSTER, - Proprietor. Call up:.....

PILSNER BOTTLED BEER.

BREWERY'S OWN BOTTLING. Highly recommended to family trade. Every bottle fully guaranteed.

Schultz Brewing Co.

Oregon Lumber Yard

WOOD GUTTERS For barns and dwellings. Cheaper than tin.

Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Building Paper, Tar Paper, Lime and Cement, Mouldings, Pickets, Plaster, Brick and Sand, Screen Doors & Windows, Sash and Doors, Terra Cotta Pipe.

Borie & Light, Prop's

Alta St., opp. Court House

I. L. Ray & Co.,

Buy and sell Stocks, Bonds and Grain for cash or on margin.

New York Stock Exchange, Chicago Stock Exchange, Chicago Board of Trade.

Court Street, Pendleton, Ore.

Wakefield & Fallis

Successors to Briggs & Dan. All goods on hand to be sold at the lowest prices. These goods were in the store previous to May 1st and consequently were of the Briggs & Dan stock.

Take the...

Washington & Columbia River Railway

For Chicago, St. Paul, St. Louis, San Francisco, Portland, Astoria, Seattle, Tacoma, Vancouver, B. C., and other points.

All Points East and South.

Portland and points on the Sound.

Arrives Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 11:30 a. m. Leaves Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 9:30 a. m. Departs daily except Sunday at 11:30 a. m. For information regarding rates and conditions call on or address W. E. ADAMS, General Agent, Pendleton, Ore. S. K. CALDERHEAD, G. P. A., Walla Walla, Wash.

A. C. SHAW & CO.

W. J. SEWELL, Manager.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL LUMBER DEALERS

Yard on Webb Street Opposite Hunt Freight Depot

We are prepared to furnish anything in the lumber line and can guarantee prices to be as cheap, if not cheaper than others. We also carry a large line of Doors, Windows and Moulding. Parties contemplating building will do well to see us before placing their orders. We also carry Cascade Red Fir wood. Phone Main 92.

French Restaurant.

BEST MEALS IN THE CITY OPEN DAY AND NIGHT... TROUT AND GAME IN SEASON.

Just Received a nice lot of frog's legs

Us LaFontaine, Proprietor. Swiss building, Main St., Pendleton, Oregon

Farmers Custom Mill

Fred Walters, Proprietor.

Capacity, 150 barrels a day. Flour exchanged for wheat. Flour, Mill Feed, Chopped Feed, etc., always on hand.

CALL FOR COUNTY WARRANTS.

All Umatilla county warrants registered Oct. 14, to Dec. 31, 1900, inclusive, will be paid at my office at the court house upon presentation. Interest ceases on date of publication. Pendleton, Oregon, May 4, 1901.

W. F. WATSON, Treasurer of Umatilla County

Ocean and River Schedule

FROM PORTLAND.	Time Schedule From Pendleton.
Chicago, Portland, Astoria, Seattle, Tacoma, Vancouver, B. C., and other points.	Chicago, Portland, Astoria, Seattle, Tacoma, Vancouver, B. C., and other points.
St. Paul, Astoria, Seattle, Tacoma, Vancouver, B. C., and other points.	St. Paul, Astoria, Seattle, Tacoma, Vancouver, B. C., and other points.
Walla Walla, Lewiston, Spokane, Walla, Pomeroy, Minnieville, Astoria, Portland, Milwaukee, Chicago and East.	Walla Walla, Lewiston, Spokane, Walla, Pomeroy, Minnieville, Astoria, Portland, Milwaukee, Chicago and East.