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WEDNESDAY, APRIL 17, 1901.

### A CANNERY FOR MILTON

An Ashland Man at the Place Today Centering With the Growers.

A plan is on foot that it is hoped will enable the Milton fruitgrowers to obviate the waste of so much of the fruit raised in the eastern part of Umatilla county and all of the Walla Walla valley. L. J. Pierce of Astoria, Oregon, arrived in Pendleton this morning, being escorted by Col. R. C. Judson, of the O. R. & N., and took the branch train for Milton. There they conferred with the orchardists regarding the establishment of a fruit cannery factory. Mr. Pierce has been in this business at Astoria, being thoroughly experienced and able to place the enterprise upon a paying basis.

A very large portion of the fruit raised in the Walla Walla valley is not sold for the reason that the product is sometimes too large for the market. The cannery will furnish a local market and consume fruit that could not be shipped. Col. Judson has already seen many of the fruit growers, and had received encouragement for the enterprise.

In the event the project received the necessary support, the cannery will be built in time to use the fruit crop this year. Col. Judson, while here, made inquiries concerning the creamery industry talked of for Pendleton. He urged people here to take up the matter and push it to a successful conclusion. He speaks of the increasing demand for butter and cheese in Oregon, and the steady growth of the business in every part of Oregon and Washington.

"The creamery is a part of the dairy industry in all parts of the country. The co-operative creamery is proven to be the best, better than to have one man own it. In Minnesota, where I lived for many years before coming to Oregon, there are 800 creameries putting out millions of pounds of butter, and representing an investment of about \$20,000,000. In all the list, there is not one operated on any but the co-operative plan. It has been found to be the best, and this is no longer doubted in Minnesota, now leading all the states of the Union in the dairy industry. A creamery built here would have no difficulty in marketing its entire product at good prices. Your local market is excellent, and every city in the country will buy the butter. You will find it will pay in the end better than any other one thing that could be done for Pendleton and the farmers and dairymen in this region."

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Remember we do all kinds of fine watch repairing and guarantee it.

Our Guarantee is One wherein you can depend upon what we say, our business, our name and our future depends upon it. Work by mail will receive our prompt and careful attention.

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Jeweler and Optician... Next door to Alexander & Hexter's

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In the Rambler anywhere. One part is as strong as another. That may be one reason why



BICYCLES Outwear other wheels.

\$35.00

Ladies' or Gents' Roadster. Ladies or Gents Light Roadster. \$40.00 Gents 10 pound Racer. \$50.00 Ladies or Gents Chainless. \$40.00 Ideals. \$20, \$22, \$25

### R. W. FLETCHER,

Agent Umatilla County, Pendleton, Oregon.

### OREGON APPLES IN CHINA

CONSUL H. B. MILLER WRITES OF THE ORIENTAL MARKET.

Question of Price Paramount to Building Up a Large Trade in the Far East.

Consul H. B. Miller, of Oregon, now in China, writes of the possibilities of establishing a market for apples in the Orient. He says in part:

"In the first place, the apple market in China, outside of a limited amount for foreigners, which must be first class, is for our cheaper varieties. All of the Pacific coast four-tier fancy apples can go to the Eastern states and Europe, and a market for our five-tier stock may be made in China. The first requisite is an agency controlling a large amount of fruit that will ship and distribute on a small margin. To do this economically, the grower must be responsible for putting up only such varieties as will carry well by vessel where ventilation is poor and handling very rough, and the losses should be made to attach to the home end; otherwise, the margin of handling will be too heavy for the trade. The second problem is one of economy in packing and handling. For the Eastern and European markets great importance is attached to the quality of fruit and package, and none but fancy fruit, in first-class packages, should ever go into those markets from the Chinese millions must be shipped from an altogether different point of view.

Must Not Cost Too Much. The main feature here is low cost. The five-tier apple that is sound and of good form is the one that can capture this trade. The color need not be perfect, and the flavor need not equal the fruit sent East or to Europe. The Pacific coast will soon find trouble to ship this quality of fruit to any of its usual markets, and immense quantities are sure to be produced. My opinion is that the market for this fruit may be made in China. I do not mean by this that scaly, scabby, wormy and diseased apples of all kinds can be marketed here.

"The fruit must be good, sound, clean, fruit, good keeping winter varieties, but smaller in size, and of a lower general quality than that suitable for the Eastern or European market. Our five-tier Ben Davis, that is a good shipper and fair-appearing fruit, is just the fruit for this trade. Straws should be regular and even. Apples should be wrapped, as it improves their keeping and shipping qualities. The paper can be of a much cheaper grade than that used for first-grade fruit. Some saving can be made in boxing as the boxes will not appear in the homes, or in the fruit stands from which they are sold. Boxes of a rougher and cheaper grade can be used.

Transportation. A low freight cost fitting the quality of goods and market must be secured, and prompt delivery must be assured. With steamer lines from San Francisco, Portland, Tacoma, Seattle and Vancouver, B. C., to China, there need be no long haul to add to the cost of the fruit. I can see no great profit to encourage a dealer to take up the question and build up the trade. This is a question for the growers, and can best be handled by an association of large producers interested in building a market for the small apples. If they can be sold to consumers at 5 cents, Mexican, a pound, the consumption may increase to great proportions. An association of growers should have a representative here, and arrangements should be made and maintained to keep the price low to the consumer, for that entire question depends upon that primarily."

Arrivals at Hotel Pendleton. M Havens, Philadelphia. J P Mammel, San Francisco. A Oppenheimer, San Francisco. Robert Kennedy, Portland. K E Shepard, Spokane. A S Heathfield, Spokane. L Eusteller, Portland. E R Harris, Spokane. Geo T Williams, Portland. J S Wilson, Kansas City. H M Burns, Laramie, N. Y. Wm J Moore, Walla Walla. C L Downer, Spokane. Harry Edler, Portland. S M Leltzer, Washington. J A Allison, Portland. J W Cason, Portland. Sam Lee, Spokane.

J T Smithens, Susanville, Or. R R Randall, Omaha, Neb. Chas Nelsberg. J C Mackintosh, Great Northern. W C Sechrist. Y C Lines. Corlie. E M Brannick, Portland. J F Morrell, Portland. Will Smith and wife, Chicago. Geo Harris, Portland. Andrew Nylander, Portland.

It Will Do You Good. A blood purifier and tissue builder is Karl's Clover Root Tea. Sold for half a century on our guarantee. Money refunded if results are not satisfactory. Price 25 cts. and 50 cts. Tallman & Co.

There With Goods. If you give your grocery orders to Martin he will be "there with the goods." Finest canned goods and dried fruits in the city always in hand, also nice fresh vegetables. He is sole agent for J. B. Jacob Borne's celebrated butter. Low prices and high quality Eastern hams and bacon. A nice line of smoked fish. All the good brands of pickles, sauces and relishes. Florida strawberries in the market in a few days.

A Good Thing. Our great-grand mothers' garrets contained the same herbs of all healing found in Karl's Clover Root Tea. They gave our ancestors strength, kept the blood pure, and will do the same for you if you say so. Price 25 cts and 50 cts. Tallman & Co., leading druggists.

A Recital Thursday Evening. Mrs. J. A. Marston gives a musical recital on Thursday evening, at Odd Fellows hall, presenting her pupils in piano and vocal numbers. The program will be rendered in the presence of a number of invited guests, parents of the pupils and others interested in music.

Look at Your Face. And see if it is reflecting health or disease. Karl's Clover Root Tea beautifies the face and complexion, and assures perfect health. All druggists 25 cts and 50 cts. Money refunded if results are not satisfactory. Tallman & Co.

Portland has all the baseball players signed for the season under Manager Jack Grim.

Acker's English remedy will stop a cough at any time, and will cure the worst cold in twelve hours, or money refunded. 25 cts. and 50 cts. For sale by Brock & McComas.

### THE...



## BEST PROOF

That a remedy cures is the words of those who've tried it.

How often is it said, "I can't sleep, my system is run down, my digestion's bad, or I've rheumatism or kidney trouble?" Reports of cures by my

### Dr. Sanden's Belt

Four in by every mail. These show it to be the greatest remedy for all pains and weaknesses, and if every sufferer used this treatment there wouldn't be an ailing man or woman today. Write for my interesting book (free) and see the cures I've made.

DR. A. T. SANDEN, Dept. A. Russel Block, PORTLAND, OREGON.

and C. B. Stewart, C. G. Rogers, J. P. McMillin, H. L. Canvel and A. M. Elam are the incorporators.

The Union Library Association will conduct a library and reading room in Union. The association will be governed by a board of six trustees. The capital is estimated at \$300, and the income will be derived from donations and dues of members. Two of the trustees will be elected by the Women's club of Union, two by the W. C. T. U., and two appointed by the mayor. L. S. Wright, E. E. Furell and Minnie Odell are the incorporators.

### DEATH FROM GASOLINE.

A Mysterious Explosion in Which Two Men Lost Their Lives.

Gasoline is being used quite freely in Pendleton and in some instances quite carelessly. More caution should be observed in the use of it. The necessity for caution in Pendleton is shown by the accidents from gasoline occurring daily in all parts of the country. A few days ago at Janesville, Wisconsin, Daniel Preller and James Horn lost their lives by the explosion of a gasoline generator. Just how the accident occurred no one can tell, as no one was in the place of business at the time except the two men. It appears that Preller was back of the gasoline generator, pumping up the gasoline, and Horn was standing near by. They made one attempt to start it, which was a failure, and on the second attempt, the explosion came. The explosion was heard, and people rushed to the scene. Horn was lying on the floor with blood oozing out of several places, and was dead. Preller was found on the floor, but was still alive. He died in an ambulance on his way to the hospital.

At Rockville City, Iowa, Miss Maggie Willey and William Smith were very seriously burned by a gasoline lamp Thursday evening, while attempting to light the generator and lamp, the generator being used to generate gas from gasoline, which ignited and set fire to the building.

To accommodate those who are partial to the use of atomizers in applying liquids into the nasal passages for catarrhal troubles, the proprietors of Ely's Liquid Creamed Balm, Price including the spraying tube is 75 cents. Druggists or by mail. The liquid embodies the medicinal properties of the solid preparation. Cream Balm is quickly absorbed by the membrane and does not dry up the secretions, but changes them to a natural and healthy character. Ely Brothers, 56 Warren St., N. Y.

### THE CURING OF THE MANGE.

Visit Expected Next Week From Government Representative. Solution of the question of curing the mange abuse on the Indian reservation here is in sight. Early next week, Dr. O. B. Melvin, of the bureau of animal industry at Washington will visit Pendleton, accompanied by Dr. E. N. Hutchinson, one of the representatives of the bureau stationed at Portland and having charge of the Linnton horse meat cannery and other localities. They are expected to go to the reservation and make inspection of the ponies of the Indians with reference to the mange.

They are now in Portland, and will go to Seattle, Tacoma and Spokane, coming here from the last named city. It has always been difficult to handle the mange on the reservation for the reason that the federal government has prevented the state officials from going upon the reserve to eradicate the disease, holding that the state's authority does not extend to Indian reservations. Yet the federal government has not done anything to kill out the disease, which has made progress until it is scarcely safe to leave any horses at large on the range there. A serious condition exists, and horse owners are all the time in fear that their valuable animals will become affected.

CASTORIA Bears the signature of CHAS. H. FLETCHER. In use for more than thirty years, and The Kind You Have Always Bought.

### W. OF W. ENTERTAINMENT.

Literary and Musical Program. Followed by a Dance. Pendleton camp, No. 41, Woodmen of the World, gave an entertainment Tuesday evening for members and guests. The literary and musical program was rendered in their hall in Odd Fellows building, George A. Hartman, sr., acting as master of ceremonies. The following was the program: Music by Kirkman's orchestra recitation by Miss LaBarre, with two recitals; music by Pendleton quartet, consisting of Messrs. Kimbrell, Owens, Rader and Collier; recitation by Miss LaBarre; instrumental music on the bells, W. J. Strever, accompanied by Carl Guioit on the piano. The program specifically and in its entirety was highly enjoyable.

The audience adjourned to Armory hall where Kirkman's orchestra furnished dance music to which several hours were pleasantly whiled away.

### Shiloh's Consumption Cure

cures coughs and colds at once. We don't mean that it relieves you for a little while—it cures. It has been doing this for half a century. It has saved hundreds of thousands of lives. It will save yours if you give it a chance.

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For Rigs To go Fishing or for a cab to make a call telephone Main 79.

ELVIN CRAIG, Proprietor, Depot Stable.

### MANY TEACHERS FAILED

THE DIFFICULTY QUESTIONS IN HISTORY CAUSED TROUBLE.

State Superintendent J. H. Ackerman Wants a Higher Grade of General Information.

The failure of 28 out of 41 applicants for teachers' certificates at the county teachers' examination held April 10-12, is a matter of much comment both within and without the ranks of the profession. The questions propounded were of the usual character in all the branches except history. There was the difficulty.

The Reason Given. State Superintendent of Public Instruction J. H. Ackerman was present a portion of the time during the examination. The board of examiners when handling the papers submitted by the teachers on the questions in history quickly discovered that there was trouble ahead for the applicants, called his attention to it. He said in reply that it was the desire of the state board of education to raise the standard of the knowledge of teachers on general history, and that the questions had been framed with that object in view.

The Questions Submitted. Twelve questions were submitted of which the applicant was allowed to select 10 to answer, and upon those selected receive markings. Following is the list as submitted by the state board:

1. What does the course of study say about historical maps? Make five statements.

2. What suggestion is made in the course of study relative to the relation of the history of a country and its great men?

3. (a) What act of cruelty is connected with the founding of St. Augustine? (b) How was that act avenged? 4. What were the territorial possessions of France, Spain, and England respectively, in North America, as fixed by the treaty of Paris, in 1763?

5. Give two important features of the financial policy of Alexander Hamilton.

6. State an important historical event connected with the name of (a) Commodore Decatur (b) Stephen A. Douglas; (c) John C. Fremont (d) Roger B. Taney; (e) Sam Houston.

7. What has been done by each of the following named men for the development or improvement of the commercial interests of the country: (a) James B. Eads (b) Eli Whitney; (c) George Clinton (d) John A. Roebing; (e) Cyrus W. Field?

8. What events of interest are connected with the following dates: April 19, 1775; October 17, 1777; July 2, 1863; May 1, 1868; Jan. 8, 1815?

9. Outline the reconstruction policy of congress with which the seceded states were obliged to comply before being granted representation in that body.

10. Describe the battle of Bull Run, giving year, location, opposing generals, and result.

11. Where were the last great political conventions held? Who were nominated for president and vice president at each? Name one plank of each platform adopted at such convention.

12. Make a statement relative to each of the following: (a) Hay-Pauncefote (b) Roosevelt; (c) William A. Clark (d) Otis; (e) "The Canteen."

# Ladies

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Arrived today per express a lot of New York's Newest Novelties

Gold Bands, Silver Bands, Black satin Folds, Black satin Bands, Ribbon effect and L'Aiglon

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MANHOOD RESTORED "CUPIDENE" This great Vegetable Vitalizer, the prescription of a famous French physician, will quickly cure you of all nervous diseases of the generative organs, such as Loss of Manhood, Impotence, Pain in the Back, Neuritic Erections, Nervous Debility, Protrusion of the Testicles, Exhausting Strains, Varicose and Contracted Veins, Dropsy, and all the horrors of Neurasthenia. It cleanses the blood, restores the vitality of the system, and all the organs of the body. It is the only known remedy to cure without operation, 200 testimonials guarantee given and money refunded if it does not effect a permanent cure. \$1.00 a box, for \$5.00 by mail. Send for your circular and testimonials. Address: DA VOL MEDICINE CO., P. O. Box 205, San Francisco, Cal.

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A sure remedy for lice and mites. International Poultry Food keeps the hens healthy, mites, grit aids digestion, Bone meal gives strength to young chicks.

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A clean, inoffensive but nutritious fertilizer for your lawns. C. F. Colesworthy Poultry and Bee Supply Depot

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