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Hamilton Brown's own make are the shoes to wear. They have all the qualities of a good shoe, low prices and a world wide reputation.

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Clements & Wilson. Court and Cottonwood

East Oregonian.

SATURDAY, JULY 28, 1900.

DAILY, WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY

—BY THE—

East Oregonian Publishing Company,

—AT—

PENDLETON, . . . OREGON.

DAILY SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

One copy per year, by mail	$[illegible]
One copy six months, by mail	[illegible]
One copy per week, by carrier	15
Trial subscription	[illegible]
Single numbers	05

SEMI-WEEKLY SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

One copy one year	$[illegible]
One copy six months	[illegible]
Trial subscription	[illegible]
Single numbers	05

WEEKLY SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

One copy one year	$[illegible]
One copy six months	75
Trial subscription	[illegible]
Single copy	05

ADVERTISING RATES:
(Display Advertisements.)

One inch, or less, in Semi-Weekly per month	$[illegible]
One inch, or less, in daily per month	[illegible]
Two inches, or less, in Daily and Weekly per month	[illegible]
Over three inches, Semi-Weekly, per inch per month	[illegible]
Over three inches, Daily, per inch per month	[illegible]
Over three inches, in Daily and Weekly, per inch per month	[illegible]
One inch, or less, in Weekly per month	[illegible]
Over three inches, in Weekly, per inch per month	[illegible]
Over three inches, in Tuesday's issue of Semi-Weekly, per inch per month	75

Solid nonpareil advertisements in Semi-Weekly, Weekly or Daily, first insertion, per inch, $[illegible]; each subsequent insertion, [illegible].

Local notices, ten cents per line, each insertion.

The San Francisco Call, an able republican paper, intimates that the republican party in California is being run by saloon bosses and the railroad managers. The Call asks republicans to make an effort to break the power of these persons.

According to a London dispatch "it is taken for granted in diplomatic circles that when the Chinese crisis is settled Great Britain will retain the right to nominate the inspector of Chinese customs." There lies the secret of all the complications and delays. The European nations have not been content to set about the work immediately before them; they must look ahead and figure on what they will get out of it, and so there is discord and uncertainty. And there is danger of our own Uncle Samuel getting entangled in the quarrel and becoming a party to it.

News by mail, which escapes the censor, from the Philippines says the insurgents in Luzon are reorganizing. A new war is threatened in Mindanao and the Sulu Islands. That our own troops are worn out by the great exactions of the campaign. The officers and soldiers who are on the ground are beginning to discover the extent of the Philippines and the number of the Filipinos. Gen. Lawton's statement that 100,000 troops will be needed is being vindicated. Our presence in the Philippines is not enabling us to send troops to China. We have sent the gallant Ninth Regiment, and its very inadequacy in numbers led to the awful slaughter recently reported. We have also sent the Fourteenth Infantry and a battery of artillery. Gen. MacArthur can do no more. Our man force must go from this country, where we now have not enough soldiers to protect our coast-defense guns from the weather. Finally, our new ally, Gen. Pio del Pilar, has failed in his efforts to induce the Filipinos to lay down their arms. When we started out on the road of imperialism it was predicted our troubles would begin, and they have. War in the Philippines has already cost the country more than 4000 good lives and $500,000,000, and is to cost at least $100,000,000 or more a year and uncounted lives for a long time to come, and a war for which neither Mr. McKinley nor congress has yet made adequate provision, notwithstanding its awful cost and the time given them. American blood and treasure are being poured out in the east uselessly and therefore hopelessly by reason of the policy to which Mr. McKinley in his speech of acceptance persistently sticks.

Beneath the structure of a free government lies the principle of the sacred rights of the individual man. Vast as the governmental machine may be, however powerful the arm of the law, individual liberty must be maintained, if the institutions of a democracy are to endure. The Bowlin case, in which a man probably should have gone back to Kentucky, in which a sovereign state made demand upon another for a citizen who should appear there and clear his name from the imputation of guilt, or be punished as a criminal, brings to mind the value of this principle. Had the Kentuckians come here, observed order and decency in their attempt to secure Bowlin as their prisoner, people would have deplored his escape from the effect of Governor Beckham's requisition, and Governor Geer's executive warrant. As it is, the law-abiding citizens of Weston resent savagely the entrance into the home of one of their residents, and rally to his support. They will see that Mr. Bowlin suffers no further molestation by officers who break into people's houses like the criminals whom they are supposed to hunt. They will protect him from anything resembling mob violence, even although that violence be committed by one who bears the authority of law. So much for the reprehensible action of the three men who made that Wednesday night attempt to take Bowlin forcibly from his house, in defiance of an order of the court giving him immunity from arrest for the charge alleged. But, as to Bowlin, if he be free from the stain of guilt, if he be not guilty of infraction of Kentucky's laws, let him offer himself to the officers, ask safe carriage back to the state whence he came, and then let him stand up and ask the people of that state what they have to allege against his character. That will establish him in the confidence of the citizens of Oregon, and clear his name from all that men of honor would fain not have stand against them. The people of Oregon are not admirers of "justice" in Kentucky nor of the petty "quarrels" and "wrangles," "feuds" and "battles" which appear to be the fashion in the Blue Grass state, and they do not care to have it introduced in this section, as is threatened by the seemingly desperate officials who have come here to take Bowlin back "dead or alive" in true Kentucky style.

GREATNESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

The people of the United States are the greatest consumers and producers on the face of the globe. Our 77,000,000 people are equal to 700,000,000 of the average of the balance of the world. It is strange, nevertheless true, that many Americans do not appreciate the great power and wealth of this country, and it is remarkable that in order to prove our high position among the nations we have to quote from foreign authorities. Mr. Mulhall, an eminent statistician of England, a few years ago, in an article in the North American Review, made the startling statement, that in power and effective force the United States was nearly equal to Great Britain, France and Germany combined. He said: "If we take a survey of mankind in ancient or modern times as regards the physical, mechanical and intellectual forces of nations, we find nothing to compare with the United States."

TOPICS OF THE TIME.

Louis F. Post in "The Public" comments as follows:

It will delight Mr. Hanna, though it cannot surprise him, to learn that the "Commercial and Financial Chronicle," a Wall street trade paper in whose estimation the stock exchange is the center of the moral universe, sticks to his presidential protege. With the indorsement of that paper, Mr. Hanna's corruption fund is assured.

With some 60,000 troops in the Philippines, General MacArthur finds himself unable to hold our Philippine subjects under control. From every department of the islands, said an Associated Press letter of June 12 from Manila, published here on the 16th of July, " 'more soldiers' is the demand which is coming to Gen. MacArthur." Imperialism is an expensive military luxury.

A majority of the stockholders of the National Wall Paper company, known as the wall paper trust, has decided to dissolve. This decision was made on the 17th at a stockholders' meeting in New York. The reason for it is that the trust was unable to stand up against outside competition. No better example could be desired of the truth that trusts not buttressed by legalized monopolies are of few days and full of trouble. No trust can long resist outside competition with no better weapon than organization. To succeed, it must have, either directly from the government or indirectly as the lessee of some governmental beneficiary, a monopoly of trade, transportation or land. Monopolies of transportation are made by railroad franchises. Monopolies of land are given by title deeds. These are the things that make trusts possible. Mere organizations in restraint of competition cannot long survive. Of that fact the dissolution of the wall paper trust is one more illustrious example.

To urge that the McKinley crown colony policy is not imperialism is only to "plead the baby act" in another way. Two federal judges, one in New York and one in Chicago, and both republicans, have recently decided, one as to Puerto Rico and the other as to the Philippines, that these lands are not within the protection of the American constitution, but are foreign countries subject to the sovereignty of the United States. That is the relationship that McKinley is trying to perpetuate, and it is the essence of imperialism. It is the relation that the empire of Rome established with her provinces. If "imperialism" is a distasteful term to our fastidious imperialists let them use another. They might prefer "forcible annexation," "criminal aggression" or something of that kind. But they would be better off. It is not the name but the essence of the thing that shocks the republican sense of America; and the essence of it is that Mr. McKinley would have the American republic extend its sovereign power over peoples to whom it denies citizenship rights, and who would therefore be American "subjects."

Mr. Bryan may have been wrong in advising the prompt adoption of the Paris treaty. He is not inerrant, like the great and good protege of Mr. Hanna. But if he was wrong, many other anti-imperialists were wrong also. As it has turned out, they do seem to have been mistaken. It would have been far better to force an amendment of the treaty, no matter how long that might have kept up the Spanish war nominally, than to have given McKinley an excuse for destroying infant republics, subjugating distant peoples, establishing crown colonies and turning the republic into an empire. But who could have foreseen that President McKinley would have done this? Senator Hoar did, indeed, foresee it; but Senator Hoar, as a copartisan and personal friend of McKinley's, was in an advantageous position to know what to expect from such an administration. Bryan was in no such position. He could only infer that the foundation principles of the republic would be respected even by McKinley. The imperialists are in a bad way when they raise this defense. But by no such baby plea can they shield themselves in the coming campaign from full responsibility for the policy of imperialism.

"Ouch!"

That is about the mildest form of outcry a man makes when rheumatism suddenly tweaks him. In its worst forms rheumatism is a living death. The victim, incapable of moving hand or foot, has no part in the great procession of life, on which he gazes with hopeless eyes. A great many sufferers from rheumatism, who had given up hope, have been cured by the use of Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. A medicine which will cleanse the blood from uric acid and other poisons, will cure rheumatism. "Golden Medical Discovery" has no equal in its power to cleanse the blood and to enrich it. "Discovery" contains neither alcohol nor narcotics.

"I had been troubled with rheumatism for twelve years," writes Mr. R. J. McKnight, of Cades, Williamsburg County, S. C. "so bad at times I could not leave my bed. I was badly crippled. Tried many doctors and two of them gave me up to die. None of them did me much good. The pains in my back, hips, and legs (and at times in my head) would nearly kill me. My appetite was very bad. Everybody who saw me said I must die. I took five bottles of 'Golden Medical Discovery,' and four vials of 'Pellets' and to-day my health is good after suffering twelve years with rheumatism."

Dr. Pierce's Medical Adviser, in paper binding, *free* on receipt of 21 one-cent stamps to pay expense of mailing *only*. Address Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

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THE DIRECT ROUTE TO

Montana, Utah, Colorado and all Eastern Points

Gives choice of two favorite routes, via the UNION PACIFIC Fast Mail Line, or the RIO GRANDE Scenic Lines,

No Change of Cars

on the Portland-Chicago Special, "the finest in the West."

Equipped With

Elegant Standard Sleepers
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Superb Library-Buffet Cars
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For further information apply to F. F. WAMSLEY, Agent O. R. & N. Co., Pendleton, Or.

J. R. NAGEL, Trav. Pass. Agt. W. E. COMAN, Gen'l Agent

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The New York World, Thrice-a-Week Edition

ALMOST A DAILY—AT THE PRICE OF A WEEKLY.

The most widely circulated "weekly" newspaper in America is the Thrice-a-Week edition of The New York World, and with the presidential campaign now at hand you cannot do without it. Here are some of the reasons why it is easily the leader in dollar a year journalism.

It is issued every other day, and is to all purposes a daily.

Every week each subscriber receives 18 pages and often during the "busy" season 24 pages each week.

The price is only $1 per year.

It is virtually a daily at the price of a weekly.

Its news covers every known part of the world. No weekly newspaper could stand alone and furnish such service.

The Thrice-a-Week World has at its disposal all of the resources of the greatest newspaper in existence—the wonder of modern journalism—"America's Greatest Newspaper," as it has been justly termed—The New York World.

Its political news is absolutely impartial. This fact will be of especial value in the presidential campaign coming on.

The best of current fiction is found in its columns.

These are only some of the reasons; there are others. Read it and see them all.

We offer this unequaled newspaper and the weekly East Oregonian together one year for $2. The regular subscription price of the two papers is $2.50.

The Tri-Weekly World and the Semi-Weekly East Oregonian one year for $2.50.

Southern Pacific

RAILWAY,

EAST via SOUTH.

Leave	Depot Fifth and I Streets.	Arrive
*7.00 p. m.	Overland Express for Salem, Roseburg, Ashland, Sacramento, Ogden, San Francisco, Mojave, Los Angeles, El Paso, New Orleans and the East.	*9.15 a. m.
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On June 23, July 12 & 20, and August 1, tickets from Denver, Colorado Springs, Pueblo to Chicago, St. Louis and intermediate points, and return, will be sold by the

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THE MOST POPULAR WHEEL.

Men's Wheels	$25 and $35
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Special Rates to Eastern Oregon people visiting Portland. Headquarters for tourists and commercial travelers.

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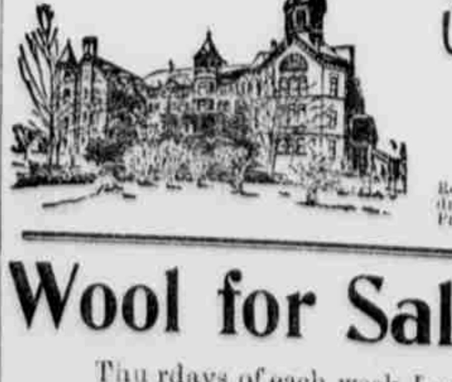

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Reopens September 17. For circulars address MISS ELEANOR TEBBETTS, Ph. D., Principal, Portland, Oregon.

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Thursdays of each week I will be at the Golden Rule Hotel to receive sealed bids on **Lots of Wool, No. 5, 8, 13 and 17, about 500 sacks,** now stored in the Independent warehouse. I reserve the privilege of rejecting any or all bids.

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BEAN & LOWELL, ATTORNEYS AT Law. Room 11 Association Block, Pendleton, Oregon.

T. G. HAILEY, LAWYER. OFFICE IN Judd Building, Pendleton, Oregon.

THOS. FITZGERALD, ATTORNEY AT Law. Office in Association Block.

N. BERKELEY, ATTORNEY AT LAW. Office in Association Block.

E. D. BOYD, ATTORNEY AT LAW. [illegible] Court St.

S. A. NEWBERRY, ATTORNEY AT Law. Room 15, Association Building.

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PHYSICIANS.

DR. W. G. COLE. OFFICE IN PENDLEton Savings Bank building. Office hours, [illegible] to 12 a. m.; 1 to 5 p. m. Telephone 77.

F. W. VINCENT, M. D. OFFICE REAR of First National Bank. Office hours [illegible] a. m.; 1 to 3 p. m.

DR. C. J. SMITH. OFFICE OVER PENdleton Savings Bank. Telephone [illegible], residence telephone 3.

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THE PENDLETON SAVINGS BANK, Pendleton, Oregon. Organized March 1, [illegible] capital, $50,000. Interest allowed on time deposits. Exchange bought and sold on all principal points. Special attention given to collections. W. J. Furnish, president; J. N. [illegible] vice-president; T. J. Morris, cashier.

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TEACHERS' EXAMINATION.

Notice is hereby given that I will hold the regular examination of applicants for state and county papers at the court house in Pendleton as follows:

FOR STATE PAPERS.

Commencing Wednesday, August 8th, at [illegible] o'clock a. m., and continuing until Saturday, August 11, at four o'clock.

Wednesday—Penmanship, history, spelling, algebra, reading, school law.

Thursday—Written arithmetic, theory of teaching, grammar, bookkeeping, physics, civil government.

Friday—Physiology, geography, mental arithmetic, composition, physical geography.

Saturday—Botany, plane geometry, general history, English literature, psychology.

COUNTY PAPERS.

Commencing August 8th at nine o'clock a. m. and continuing until Friday, August 10, at [illegible] o'clock.

FIRST, SECOND AND THIRD GRADE CERTIFICATES.

Wednesday—Penmanship, history, orthography, reading.

Thursday—Written arithmetic, theory of teaching, grammar, school law.

Friday—Geography, mental arithmetic, physiology, civil government.

PRIMARY CERTIFICATES.

Wednesday — Penmanship, orthography, reading.

Thursday—Art of questioning, theory of teaching, methods.

J. F. NOWLIN, County School Superintendent, Umatilla County, Oregon.

Old Newspapers

TO PUT UNDER CARpets, on shelves, walls, or for wrapping purposes. Old newspapers in large bundles of one hundred each at 25 cents a bundle at THE EAST OREGONIAN OFFICE, Pendleton, Oregon.