East Oregonian.

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1888.

DAILY AND SEMI-WEEKLY,

—BY THE—

East Oregonian, Publishing Company,

—AT—

PENDLETON, - - - - OREGON.

DAILY SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

One copy per year, by mail	$5 00
One copy six months, by mail	2 50
One copy per week, by carrier	15
Single numbers	05

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One inch, or less, in Semi-Weekly per month	$2 00
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Two inches, or less, in both, per month	3 50
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Over three inches, Daily, per inch per month	1 25
Over three inches, in both, per inch per month	1 75

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One copy per year	$2 50
One copy six months	1 25
Single numbers	05

Premium paper free to yearly subscribers.

Solid nonpareil advertisements in Semi-Weekly or Daily, first insertion, per inch, $1.00; each subsequent insertion, 50c.

Local notices, ten cents per line each insertion.

WINTER EVENINGS.

This is the first day of the Winter months, if not of the Winter season. The "Heralds" of Winter are not visible, though heretofore they have blown their mild whiffs of their breath Pacific-ward.

The "long Winter evenings" are approaching, when there will be an immense amount of fun and frolic throughout the land, and probably, as surely as they should be, much mental improvement and knowledge gained, too.

We advise our young readers, especially those in the country, to pay studious attention to some good books this Winter. If you are yet school-pupils, your studies may be nearly enough, but even with these most children who are approaching manhood and womanhood can find plenty of time to carefully read a few books of history, biography, or popular science. And the other ones, whose school days are over, even if married and "settled down," will find it profitable to do the same. And after becoming a little used to it, it will be entertaining as well as profitable.

Inform yourselves thoroughly as to your own country's history, if you have not done so; then that of France, England, and other countries. A fireside journey through South America, or Australia, or Egypt, or Siberia, or Van Dieman's Land, would be pleasant and profitable.

Read, too, about the great, and good, and successful men of the world; how they lived and what they said and what they did and how they did it. You need never have occasion to pattern after them exactly, but from their lives you can gain many a useful hint, and find food for many profitable thoughts when you are behind the plow or in the woods.

Read the newspapers, at least two or three of them, and get into a habit of thinking for yourselves over the events you read of, and not judging entirely from the opinions of others. "Read up" on this eternal "tariff question" with patience and perseverance, now that the excitement of the campaign is over, and not one of you but will perceive after a while that "protection" is the biggest sort of a fraud on the American people."

At any rate, "redeem the time, because the days are evil"—that is, few and brief, and what comes then, we know not.

A FRENCH economist, Mons. Gabine, was asked recently why the French would not admit American pork. He replied: "It is because the present Assembly is for protective tariff. Because the Legislature and those prominent in the Government are interested in the butchers' combinations and have the mistaken notion that the restrictions will promote the raising of hogs in France. It is a peculiar fact that since American pork has been excluded the price of hogs has fallen fifty per cent and the price of the butchers' meat has risen. The farmer is not benefitted at all, but he is ignorant and doesn't think of these things."

MANAGER HOLCOMB says that the reason for the cessation of work on the Washington & Idaho railroad is that permission has not yet been received to begin work on the line across the reservation, and contractors who have been holding men in readiness to begin the work wished to make arrangements for winter for their men. As there was no certainty how long this permission would be delayed, it was concluded to abandon the idea of beginning work this winter, especially as a large part of the line across the bottom lands could not be built in the winter.

THE Oregonian prints a page of double-leaded matter about small pox in Portland, so it is presumed the sum it demanded for doing so was raised.

LABOR UNPROTECTED.

The Weston Leader, one of whose proprietors was expounding the beauties of protection and the dire consequences of free trade last spring, when he was a candidate for the Legislature, seems to have "taken a tumble to itself," judging from the following editorial extract:

"A most illogical economic fact is allowed by the government, which so assiduously protects the products of the laborers, and yet takes no care or apparent interest in protecting the labor itself. Our ports are zealously guarded and jealously quarantined against the results, or rather the output of what we term the pauper labor of Europe, but the paupers themselves are invited to come in with welcome, and compete with our home mechanics and artisans. Is it not similar to barring out the symptoms of a deadly plague, and yet bidding a greeting to the disease? That is, we keep out the effect, but welcome the cause. This is the true condition, and, to say the least, it is unfair and unjust. We conclude that, if a tariff is to be placed on the products or the results of the cheap labor of Europe, surely there should be, in justice to the workingmen of America, an equally effective tariff on the cheap labor itself. This is only justice."

A CORRESPONDENT of the San Francisco Chronicle, writing from Sydney, New South Wales, a country which has no protective tariff, says:

"Wages are high and labor scarce at the present time. I am told that notwithstanding the influx of immigrants, the demand for labor, instead of decreasing, increases, and in no country in the world has the workingman better chances of profitable employment than in New South Wales."

W. W. DUDLEY is so busily engaged in putting down the "lewd Democracy" with a "mailed hand" that he has no time to show the courts in Indiana that other hand which drafted the circular about "floaters" in "blocks of five." The Indianapolis Sentinel still maintains its offer of $1,000 if he will come inside the State of Indiana, or to say that he did not write the famous "floater" letter.

THE Democratic party seems to have been most successful with bachelor candidates. It elected Buchanan, Tilden, and Cleveland, all Democrats. Tilden, Cleveland and Hill were also elected governor of New York. And now Cleveland, when married, is defeated, while Hill and Grant, both bachelors, are successful.

THE Supreme Court of the United States has decided that a life insurance policy is not a part of the estate of an insolvent debtor, and cannot be claimed by his creditors. In other words, it is held that a man has a legal right to provide for his family by insuring his life, regardless of his obligations to other people.

SENATOR ALLISON announces, as one having authority, that either Mr. Estee or Mr. Swift will represent the Pacific Coast in the Cabinet of the new President. The San Francisco Examiner thinks the honor is best deserved by M. H. DeYoung.

IT is thought that Corruptionist Tom Platt, of New York, who wants to be secretary of the treasury, is ineligible because he is president of the United States Express Company.

ALTHOUGH the year 1900 wil be divisible by four without a remainder, it will not be leap year. It is well to mention these important facts in time.

THE second session of the Fiftieth Congress will convene next Monday, December 3d.

THE Arab who invented alcohol died 900 years ago, but his spirit still lives.

H. F. Johnson & Co.,
Prescription Druggists.

PURE MEDICINES,
CHOICE PERFUMES,
Requisites of the Toilet,
Stationery & School Supplies
Fine Imported and Key West Cigars.
Opposite Villard House.
PENDLETON, - - - OREGON

NEAGLE BROS.;
BLACKSMITHS
—AND—
Wagonmakers,
Corner Main and Water Sts.,
Pendleton, - - Oregon
All kinds of Blacksmithing done in the best and prompt manner. Wagons, Buggies and hacks made to order.
Repairing a Specialty.
Particular attention to horse shoeing h1

Henry Kopettke & Co.,
—DEALER IN—
HAY, GRAIN, WOOD AND COAL,
WEBB STREET - - PENDLETON

Bucks for Sale!

As Administrator of the estate of the late William Rees, the undersigned will sell during the next two months all the bucks recently owned by said deceased, the same being

2000 Thoroughbred Registered and Grade Bucks.

These bucks are kept in good pasture, near Alba, Oregon, and are in fine condition and thoroughly sound.

The undersigned will visit Alba every Wednesday, and meet any parties wishing to see the stock before purchasing.

Easy terms will be extended to purchasers. For particulars address

R. G. THOMPSON, Administrator,
aug28 10w Pendleton, Oregon.

Watson & Luhrs,
Proprietors of the
Steam-planing Mill, Sash and Door Factory and Lumber.

FURNITURE kept in stock and made to order.
CEDAR SHINGLES FOR SALE
First-class workmen employed and work done as ordered.
WATSON & LUHRS,
mv22tf Pendleton, Oregon.

WM. GARDNER & CO.,
Sanitary and Heating Engineers.
Manufacturers
Steam and Hot Water Heating Apparatus,
FOR DWELLINGS OR PUBLIC BUILDINGS
Specifications and estimates furnished for heating buildings in any section of the country. Correspondence solicited.
OFFICE: 134 THIRD STREET,
Portland, Oregon. jn28

Commercial
Livery, Feed, and Sale Stable,
J. B. KEENEY & CO., Props.
Put up your animals and your money at this stand. There is no better in town. Our patrons and friends will be well treated.
COME TO SEE US. ALL KINDS OF RIGS FOR HIRE—THE FINEST TURNOUTS IN TOWN.
J. B. KEENEY & Co., PROPR

THE OPERA SALOON.
M. BRENNER, Prop.
COURT STREET - - PENDLETON
Next door to Frazer's Opera House.
The Best Brands of Wines, Liquors and Cigars
Sandwiches of All Kinds.
WEINHARDT'S BEER.

W. D. FLETCHER,
WATCHMAKER & JEWELER.
Bank building, Court street, Pendleton Oregon,

Musical Merchandise OF ALL KINDS kept in STOCK.
Pianos, Organs, and all kinds of musical instruments sold on installment plan

H. C. WRIGHT,
—Dealer in—
General Merchandise,
NYE, OREGON.
Carries a well-assorted stock of goods, and makes a specialty of Groceries.
PENDLETON PRICES FOR CASH.
aug28 3m

DUTCH HENRY,
The Wood Man
DUTCH HENRY,
THE FEED MAN,
WEBB STREET - - PENDLETON

THE BOWMAN HOUSE
R. J. Horton, Proprietor,
Main and Railroad Sts., Pendleton, Orego
First-class in every respect. Near the depot and has every convenience. Terms $1 a day. jy11 dsw

SIGN OF THE GOLDEN BOOT.
A. HEALEY
PRACTICAL
BOOT & SHOEMAKER
Main and Webb Streets.
Eastern Made Boots and Shoes in Stock.
Perfect fit Guaranteed.

Villard House.
DAVE HORN Proprietor
Northwest Corner Main and Court Streets
PENDLETON, OREGON.
CENTRALLY LOCATED
Re-opened, Re-furnished and Equipped in First-Class Style.
SAMPLE ROOMS FOR COMMERCIAL MEN.
Free Coach to and from Trains.

James Crawford,
Manufacturer of and Dealer in
Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Whips, Etc.,
Tents and Wagon Sheets for Sale
AT BEDROCK PRICES.
Odd Fellows' Building, Main street. jn21

W. D. Hansford & Co.
Dealers in
Hardware and Tinware
PUMPS AND PIPE.
PLUMBING Promptly Done.
MAIN STREET, PENDLETON.
A share of the public patronage is solicited
mch16-d&sw

Hiestand, Warner & Co.
Echo, Oregon.
DEALERS IN
Gen. Merchandise
Pendleton Roller Mills Flour.
STORAGE and FORWARDING

NEW ZEALAND INSURANCE COMPANY
CAPITAL - - - $5,000,000
Established in Portland in 1877.
Losses paid in Oregon $142,120
Losses paid in Washington Ter 63,780
$205,900
Grain, wool, etc., covered from time of delivery to country warehouse or railroad until sold in Portland or San Francisco, including risks in transit from cars to steamer, while on wharves, etc.
HERBERT FOLGER, Manager,
27 Stark St., Portland.
CLOPTON & JACKSON, Agents,
sep18 3m Pendleton, Oregon.

ROBERT BOND
—DEALER IN—
BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SAUSAGE, DRIED MEATS, LARD.
Court Street, opposite J. H. Shoemaker's.

VILLARD HOUSE RESTAURANT.
Mrs. Tom Bradley, Proprietress.
Main Street - - - Pendleton.
Only first-class accommodation. Headquarters for commercial travelers. The patronage of the public solicited, sparing no pains to please them.

First National Bank
—OF PENDLETON—
LEVY ANKENY, President.
JACOB FRAZER, Vice President.
SAM P. STURGIS, Cashier.
C. B. WADE, Assistant Cashier.
Transact a General Banking Business
Exchange on All Parts of the World Bought and Sold.
Collections made at all points on reasonable terms.

Beer Garden and Gymnasium Hall.
Darveau & Kinc, Props.
Main Street - - Near Postoffice
PENDLETON, OREGON,
Bowling Alley and Gymnasium Room in connection. Just the place to spend an hour in exercising your muscle and strengthening your frame. A cordial invitation to all.
Gambrinus Beer 5c. a glass. jy1

CHAS. H. DODD & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
Hardware, Iron, Steel
AND FARM MACHINERY.
FRONT, FIRST AND VINE STREETS, PORTLAND, OREG.
Sole Agents for Oregon and Washington for

DEERE'S NEW DEAL PLOWS.
Single, Double, or Tripple Furrow. They are so simple and come so near absolute perfection, that those who have used them or seen them work can not say enough in their praise. We furnish them with or without seat attachment. Seat attachments are extra.
DEERE POWER LIFT SULKY PLOWS.
BUCKEYE SHOE PRESS GRAIN DRILL.
Buckeye Hoe Press Grain Drill, Buckeye Seeders, Buckeye Spring Tooth Harrow, Superior Grain Drills, Superior Seeders.
CORBIN'S DISC HARROW AND SEEDER.
The latest improved implement for sowing summer fallow. The most complete successful tool for this purpose in use.
We also have a full line of Buggies, Carriages, Phaetons, Mountain Wagons, Platform and other Spring Vehicles.
SCHUTTLER FARM WAGONS.
Lawrence & Chapin's Spring-Tooth Harrows, Deere Harrows, Scientific Feed Mills, Pacific Fanning Mills,
HAISH BARB WIRE, ETC., ETC.
SEND FOR SPECIAL CIRCULARS AND PRICE LISTS.

DUNSTAN,
The Walla Walla Regulator
General Merchandise,
MORE THAN REGULATES THE MERCHANT
Mens and Boys' Winter Clothing in grand profusion; Ladies and Misses' Garments in endless array; 75 pairs Blankets one day's sale. Money refunded if goods not as recommended.
Holds General Auction Sales on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.
Special Sales every day in the week except Sundays.
Look Out for Christmas Goods
DUNSTAN!

ESTABLISHED 1851.
GEO. W. SNELL, C. H. WOODARD, SAMUEL HEITSHU, PAUL K. ADLER.
Snell, Heitshu & Woodard,
Successors to Hodge, Davis & Co., and Heitshu, Woodard & Co.
IMPORTING WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS
NOS. 92 & 94 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OREGON.
CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED.

—BUY—
Notes and Receipts
FROM FIRST HANDS.
A Large Stock Just from the Presses, at Low Figures.
The Latest Forms
in pads or books. We also have a
$2000 Stock of Legal Blanks
Including Circuit and County Court, Probate and County Court, Justice's Court, Real Estate, Miscellaneous and Land Blanks.
Send for Samples and Prices.
ADDRESS
EAST OREGONIAN PUB CO.,
Pendleton, Oregon.

The Pendleton Roller Mills,
(Capacity 500 barrels per day)
W. S. BYERS & CO., Proprietors.
Pendleton, Oregon.
Manufacturers of Graham, granulated and self-rising Flour.
Highest Cash Price Paid for All Kinds of Grain.
Flour, meal, chop, feed etc, always on hand.

SALOONS.
WILLIAM ROESCH, PROPRIETOR of the City Brewery, Court street, Pendleton, Oregon. All orders for our beer filled and promptly delivered.
ARNOLD & SCHMEER, PROPRIETORS of the Umatilla Brewery. Manufacturers of and wholesale and retail dealers in beer by the glass, bottle, gallon, keg or barrel. Try it and see if you don't like it.
LAWSON & ENGLE, PROPRIETORS of the Star Saloon. Fine wines, liquors and cigars. Pendleton beer 10c draught at 5 cents a glass. Winehart's bottled beer a specialty. Main street, opposite Court House.
FRED. KEMPER, PROPRIETOR OF THE Five Cent Beer Hall, Main St., opposite postoffice, Pendleton. Pendleton beer 5c draught. Wines, liquors and cigars of the best brands, in stock.
PAT KINE, PROPRIETOR OF THE Reception Parlors, Main Street, opposite Court House Square. In Thompson's brick. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Elegant lunches served to address.
PETER PARMENTIER, PROPRIETOR of the Gambrinus Hall. Main street, opposite Court House. Fine brands of Wines, Liquors and Cigars constantly on hand.

MISCELLANEOUS.
J. L. KILLIAN, JUSTICE OF THE PEACE And Notary Public, Vancouver, Oregon. Collecting a specialty. Filings of claims received, and final proofs taken at reasonable rates.
JOB PRINTING CAN BE HAD AT THE EAST OREGONIAN office at prices that will prove they are cheaper than those of any other printing house in Eastern Oregon.
LEGAL BLANKS.
More than two hundred forms of legal blanks at this office. Lawyers and others needing special forms can be supplied.
ESTRAY ANIMALS.
If you have an animal estray, you can recover him by expending $1.00 in advertising in the EAST OREGONIAN. It costs no more every time.
ADVERTISERS will find it to their interest to advertise on advertising space when in Chicago, call at 45 to 49 Randolph St., the Advertising Agency of LORD & THOMAS.