

East Oregonian

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1888.

DAILY AND SEMI-WEEKLY.

—BY THE—
East Oregonian Publishing Company.

—AT—
PENDLETON, OREGON.

DAILY SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

One copy per year, by mail, \$5.00
One copy six months, by mail, 2.50
One copy per week, by carrier, 15
Single numbers, 5

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One copy per year, \$2.50
One copy six months, 1.25
Single numbers, 5

Premium paper free to yearly subscribers.

Sold nonpareil advertisements in Semi-Weekly or Daily, first insertion, per inch, \$1.00; each subsequent insertion, 50c.

Local notices, ten cents per line each insertion.

TWO QUOTATIONS.

Ben Butler, "protected" into a state of great wealth, is now in favor of the highest possible taxation. But in 1882, before he had become so fattened and corrupted by unjust laws, he said:

"A tariff or any other tax coming directly out of the people, out of the producers, should be no larger than the economical expenditures of the government strictly require, and if any man undertakes to tax you more than that, he simply robs you under the promise of law, and having got the money badly he spends it badly. All needed protection to American industries, all needed protection to American labor, can be had under such an economic revenue tariff."

"The tariff was made for war purposes, in war times and as a war tax, and it ought to have been revised fifteen years ago; yes, almost twenty years ago, certainly fifteen. Why hasn't it been done?"

Senator John Sherman, who now reluctantly trains with the high-taxation party, said in 1868:

"Every obstruction to a free interchange of commodities is born of the same narrow and despotic spirit which planted castles on the Rhine to plunder peaceful commerce. Every obstruction to commerce is a tax on consumption. Every facility to free exchange cheapens commodities, increases trade and production and promotes civilization."

These men told the truth then, and were not denounced as "free traders," seeking to ruin the country.

It is as true now as it was in 1868, has been true ever since, and will be true always, that "every obstruction to commerce is a tax on consumption. Every facility to a free exchange cheapens commodities, increases trade and production, and promotes civilization."

THE RESERVATION MUDDLE.

The Reservation business is in a fine muddle, and seems to be getting worse mixed continually. The first mistake was in the taking of the census, whereby a much larger number of Indians were reported entitled to land than were really so entitled.

Then under a bid for surveying the Reservation which was too low by about one-half, the work was hastily and no doubt incompletely done, and apparently to cover up this botch-work it was reported that the diminished reserve, as laid off by the first commission, did not contain a sufficient quantity of agricultural land. This, it is alleged by those who know, is not true.

Then another commission attempted to rearrange the lines so as to give the Indians the requisite amount of land, and their boundary lines are objected to as too irregular, and not affording the Indians sufficiently easy egress to the timber.

Then the Secretary drafts a bill and has it introduced in the Senate authorizing him to refix the lines. It is doubtful if this bill can be passed this session, and if it does it is still uncertain whether the Secretary would act upon it during the present century.

There is a cause for all this objecting, and raising of obstacles, and delays, and it does not proceed voluntarily from the Indians. We know that the Indians were satisfied with the first survey, and have every reason to believe that it gave them an ample amount of agricultural land. But if it did not, the objection to the second survey is frivolous in the extreme.

The Indians are not making these objections, except as they are prompted and paid to do so. Pendleton, and the whole county, is being cheated out of a speedy settlement and improvement of the Reservation by a syndicate of land-grabbers, who certainly are obtaining material official assistance from some quarter.

It is to the interest of various parties to have the sale and settlement of these lands delayed as long as possible, and they seem to have everything their own way so far.

WHY NOT BE HONEST?

Some dishonest political organs persist that the President's message last winter was a "free trade" message. Have they not read it, or is it not possible for them to tell the truth once? This is what the President said:

"It is not proposed to entirely relieve the country of this taxation. It must be extensively continued as the source of the Government's income; and in a readjustment of our tariff the interests of American labor engaged in manufacture should be carefully considered, as well as the preservation of our manufactures. It may be called protection, or by any other name, but relief from the hardships and dangers of our present tariff laws should be devised with especial precaution against imperiling the existence of our manufacturing interests. But this existence should not mean a condition which, without regard to the public welfare or a national exigency, must always insure the realization of immense profits instead of moderately profitable returns."

Now there isn't one-half the sound of "free trade" in this that is to be found in the official utterances of Grant, Garfield, Arthur, Folger, McCullough, and even Sherman and Blaine, a very few years ago.

The Oregonian is devoted lately to "booming" Baker City. Its last effusion is that Baker City is "the future great supply depot of the extensive mining, stock and agricultural regions of Eastern Oregon." There is enough of good and much of promise to be said of Baker City, and we wish it the utmost prosperity; but all this effusive interest in that town, while even important news from the Pendleton region is not given space in its columns, is purely and solely because Pendleton has a Democratic paper which has taken a very few of the great Oregonian's subscribers. There is not another as small-souled an institution in the world as the alleged "great" daily of Portland.

ANOTHER SAMPLE.

From the Oregonian, January, 1887. From the Oregonian, August, 1888.

The position of Great Britain does not differ much from that of the Republican party as defined in its platform. She has a tariff for revenue so adjusted as to afford incidental protection to her general interests. The only difference is that the Republican party seeks to protect special interests rather than the general interests of the people as a whole.

In 1884 the Republican policy of protection was to "protect special interests, instead of the interests of the people." In 1888 the same policy, only more of it, has been "proved," and evidently approved by the writer.

The conclusion is that he approves a policy which is in the interests of special classes, and not in the interests of people as a whole.

WHEN Mr. Cleveland was a young lawyer in Buffalo, in 1866, and some poor Fenians were arrested for extradition to Canada and brought before a court, he volunteered to defend them and secured their acquittal. It was an act of kindness to strangers sorely needing succor. Later on O'Neil and others interested in the Irish patriotic cause sent Mr. Cleveland a check for \$7000 for this service, and he returned the money, declining to accept a fee.

THEBON FELL writes a letter, and the Oregonian an editorial, in which they mention Senator Slater's article on wool; but they don't dispute one of his figures nor even attempt to deny one of his conclusions. The Oregonian will be very careful not to reproduce Mr. Slater's article.

The Mills bill has not yet appeared in the columns of that great dispenser of news, the Oregonian. It don't dare to publish a fair and full copy of the bill.

Attention, Sheep Men!

—Do you want any—

Oxford, Shropshire, Southdowns, Cotswolds, or Vermont Bred Merino Bucks This Fall?

I will ship some of the above brands from Vermont and Canada in September.

If you will address me at Middleburg, Vermont, until September, and after that date at Union, Oregon, I will furnish what you want.

All stock pure bred first-class, and guaranteed as represented.

Get your order in as early as possible, aug 24 1m

E. S. HILL.

Pendleton Meat Market.

MAIN ST., NEAR VILLARD.

GEO. J. IHRIG, Prop'r.

Having reopened the above Market, (Hambert's old stand), we shall be prepared at all times to supply the people of Pendleton with the very best

Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal, Etc.,

That the market can afford, and at prices all can reach.

JOSEPH ELI,



Manufacturer of and Dealer in

HARNESS, SADDLES, BRIDLES, ETC.

Main Street, Next door to Postoffice, PENDLETON, OREGON.

H. F. Johnson & Co.,

Prescription Druggists.

PURE MEDICINES,

CHOICE PERFUMES,

Requisites of the Toilet.

Stationery & School Supplies

Fine Imported and Key West Cigars.

Opposite Villard House.

PENDLETON, OREGON

Estes & Guilds,

Proprietors of the

CITY LIVERY FEED & SALE STABLE.

Baled Hay and Grain.

Splendid Higs, Single or Double, and Saddle Horses always on hand.

Horses boarded by the day.

Week or Month.

All Kinds of Feed For Sale, in Small or Large Lots.

CHARGES REASONABLE!

SIGN OF THE GOLDEN BOOT.

A. HEALEY

PRACTICAL

BOOT & SHOEMAKER

Main and Webb Streets.

Eastern Made Boots and shoes in Stock.

Perfect Fit Guaranteed!

First National Bank,

—OF PENDLETON—

LEVI ANKENY, President. JAMES FRASER, Vice-President.

Sam F. Sturgis, Cashier.

Transact a general banking business.

EXCHANGE

—On all parts of the world—

BOUGHT AND SOLD

Collections Made at all Points on Reasonable Terms.

Beer Garden and Gymnasium Hall.

Darveau & Kline, Props.

Main Street, Near Postoffice, PENDLETON, OREGON.

Bowling Alley and Gymnasium Room in connection. Just the place to spend an hour in exercising your muscles and strengthening your frame. A cordial invitation to all!

Gambrian Beer 5c, a glass. 1/14 daw

THE BOWMAN HOUSE

E. J. Horton, Proprietor.

Main and Railroad Sts., Pendleton, Oregon.

First-class in every respect. Near the depot and has every convenience. Terms 1/14 daw

W.D. Hansford & Co.

Dealers in

Hardware and Tinware

PUMPS AND PIPE.

PLUMBING Promptly Done.

MAIN STREET, PENDLETON.

A share of the public patronage is solicited ment-d&aw

THE STATE

Agricultural College,

CORVALLIS, OREGON.

Term Commences Wednesday, September 12, 1888.

FACULTY.

A full corps of experienced Professors and Teachers.

COURSE OF STUDY.

Arranged expressly to meet the demands and needs of the farming interests of the State.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

For students over 15 years of age who desire to enter the College, but are not prepared to enter College classes by examination.

MILITARY TRAINING.

To the extent required by law.

BUILDINGS.

Large, Commodious and well Ventilated.

is a cultivated and Christian community, and one of the healthiest in the State.

EXPERIMENTAL STATION.

Circulars, containing matter of interest to farmers, will be regularly issued and copies mailed to each patron of the College.

EXPENSES.

Reduced to lowest figure. Two or more free scholarships from every county. Consult your County Superintendent.

We confidently appeal to the farmers and citizens of Oregon to patronize the only school established by Oregon for the promotion of her agricultural interests.

For catalogue or other information, address

B. L. ARNOLD, President,
Corvallis, Oregon.

aug 20 5w

Established 1857.

J. C. CARSON,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in

Sash, Doors, Blinds, Window & Plate Glass and General Building Supplies.

Estimates and Price Lists on application. Country orders a specialty.

Factory and Salesroom, Weldier's Mill, PORTLAND OREGON, 1/30 daw 3m

The Pendleton Roller Mills,

(Capacity 500 barrels per day)

W. S. BYERS & CO. Proprietors.

Pendleton, Oregon.

Manufacturers of Graham, granulated and self-rising Flour.

Highest Cash Price Paid for All Kinds of Grain.

Flour, meal, chop, feed etc. always on hand

WM. GARDNER & CO.,

Sanitary and Heating Engineers.

Manufacturers

Steam and Hot Water Heating Apparatus,

FOR DWELLINGS OR PUBLIC BUILDINGS

Specifications and estimates furnished for heating buildings in any section of the country. Correspondence solicited.

OFFICE: 134 THIRD STREET, Portland, Oregon. (a&w)

John Siebert,

—LEADING—

MERCHANT TAILOR,

Pendleton, Oregon, Main St., near Webb.

A FINE STOCK OF GOODS

Just received.

Satisfaction Guaranteed!!

in every particular.

John McGarry,

—GROUPEE IN—

GROCERIES

—AND—

PROVISIONS

First-class goods only in stock. Produce bought and sold.

BUYS AND SELLS REAL ESTATE.

On Main and Webb Streets, PENDLETON, OREGON

Bucks for Sale!

As Administrator of the estate of the late William Ross, the undersigned will sell during the next two months all the bucks recently owned by said deceased, the same being

2000 Thoroughbred Registered and Grade Bucks.

These bucks are kept in good pasture, near Alba, Oregon, and are in fine condition and thoroughly sound.

The undersigned will visit Alba every Wednesday, and meet any parties wishing to see the stock before purchasing.

Easy terms will be extended to purchasers.

For particulars address

R. G. THOMPSON, Administrator,
aug 28 1aw Pendleton, Oregon.

C. E. ROOSEVELT. N. H. TENNERY. F. H. RICHMOND.

PHOTOGRAPHS,

Essel Cabinet Frames, Frames Made to Order, Copying and Enlarging.

PORTRAITS

In Crayon, Oil, Ink, Pastel, Water Colors, or GOLD and SILVER, by the

R. T. R. Co.,

Photographers. Pendleton, Oregon.

Successors to J. A. Briggs.

HERE TO STAY

FORBES & WHEELER

—DEALERS IN—

Furniture, Carpets and Linoleum

OIL CLOTHS, SHADES, MATTINGS, ETC.

A Complete Stock, covering five thousand square feet of flooring.

Goods Sold on Easy Payments

Forbes & Wheeler,

Association Building, Pendleton.

Villard House.

DAVE HORN Proprietor

Northwest Corner Main and Court Streets

PENDLETON, OREGON.

CENTRALLY LOCATED

Re-opened, Re-furnished and Equipped in First-Class Style.

SAMPLE ROOMS FOR COMMERCIAL MEN.

Free Coach to and from Trains.

Grain Bags.

Calcuttas and Detrick's Celebrated E. W.'s

TWINES

Of All Kinds, Tents, Flag Etc

PRINTED FLOUR BAGS

A Specialty.

AMES & DETRICK,

125 Front St. - PORTLAND, OR.

Leighton Academy

For Boys and Young Men.

Prof. Wm. Smith, Head Master.

—AND—

Ascension School for Girls.

Cove, Union County, Oregon.

Next year begins September 6th. For prospectus of either school address

aug 11 daw 1m REV. WM. R. POWELL, Principal.

The French Restaurant

Fred Gerber, Proprietor.

Main Street, Opposite Court House.

First-class in all of its appointments. The tables are supplied with the best the market affords.

Open Day and Night.

White labor in both the dining room and kitchen.

DUTCH HENRY,

The Truck Man

DUTCH HENRY,

The Transfer Man.

WEBB STREET - PENDLETON

GEORGE DARVEAU, PROPRIETOR of the "Board of Trade," Cor. Main and Webb Streets, Pendleton, Oregon. Ice, Lickburg Beer on draught. Fine Wines, Cigars and Cigars.

JOHN ERNST, PROPRIETOR of the "Star Saloon," Fine wines, liquors, cigars. Pendleton beer on draught. Best central glass. Wine-bottling specialty. Main street, opposite Court House.

J. A. DUPUIS, CARPENTER J. A. Dupuis, Leave orders at corner Court and Thompson streets. Country orders solicited and promptly attended to.

FRED KEMPER, PROPRIETOR of the "Five Cent Beer Hall," Main Street, Pendleton, Oregon. Pendleton beer on draught. Wines, liquors and cigars. Best brands, a stock.

PAT KINE, PROPRIETOR of the "Reception Parlors," Main Street, Court House square, in Thompson street, Oregon. A. C. Kine for our best and elegant lunches served to patrons.

PETER PARMENTIER, PROPRIETOR of the "Gambrinus Hall," Main Street, Pendleton, Oregon. A. C. Kine for our best and promptly delivered.

WILLIAM ROESCH, PROPRIETOR of the "City Brewery," Court Street, Pendleton, Oregon. A. C. Kine for our best and promptly delivered.

ARNOLD & SCHMEER, PROPRIETORS of the "Umatilla Brewery," Main Street, Pendleton, Oregon. A. C. Kine for our best and promptly delivered.

LEGAL BLANKS.

More than two hundred forms of blanks at this office. Lawyers and needing special forms can be supplied.

ESTRAY ANIMALS.

If you have an animal stray, you can cover him by expending \$2.00 in the EAST OREGONIAN. It costs every day.

TAKE HEED.

All persons indebted to the undersigned by note or account, must pay promptly, as the options of the undersigned will be without delay, heed and save costs of collection by the undersigned.

JOHNSON & HALL
aug 28

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.

Sealed proposals for the grading of the intersection of Jackson and Webb streets, will be received until noon of the 10th day of September, 1888, at the office of the undersigned. The undersigned will attend at the office of the undersigned on the 10th day of September, 1888, to examine the plans and specifications, and to answer any questions that may be asked. The undersigned will also examine the plans and specifications, and to answer any questions that may be asked.

FOR SALE.

Twenty-eight choice milk cows, and enough to winter them, at private sale, farm, four miles south of A. B., in the prairie. For information inquire of the undersigned.

FRANK G. JONES
Pendleton, Oregon.

aug 20 daw 1m OR C. N. MCKENNEY

\$10 REWARD.

For information leading to the recovery of a two-year-old black filly, stolen from the undersigned on the 25th of August, 1888. The above reward will be paid to the person who furnishes the information leading to the recovery of the filly, or to the person who furnishes the information leading to the recovery of the filly's owner, or to the person who furnishes the information leading to the recovery of the filly's owner.

JAMES G. JONES
Pendleton, Or., August 25, 1888.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN.

My wife, Elizabeth Gerber, having died, and her estate being in the hands of the undersigned, I will not be notified by any debts contracted by her, or by any other person, until after the 10th day of September, 1888.

JAMES G. JONES
Pendleton, Or., August 25, 1888.

TAKEN UP.

Came to the Depot Livery Stable, at Pendleton, Tuesday, September 25th, 1888, a pair of mares, one of which was branded a half moon on right side of face, and the other a half moon on left side of face. Owner can recover animal by paying livery and paying charges of JAMES G. JONES.