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enty-five cents in money or stamps will for the Semi-Weekly EAST OREGONfor new until after the November fors. One dollar and fifty cents will pay the Daily EAST OREGONIAN for the length of time by mail.



PENDLETON, UMATILLA CO., OREGON, MONDAY, MAY 7, 1888.

THE TARIFF Has been taken off both

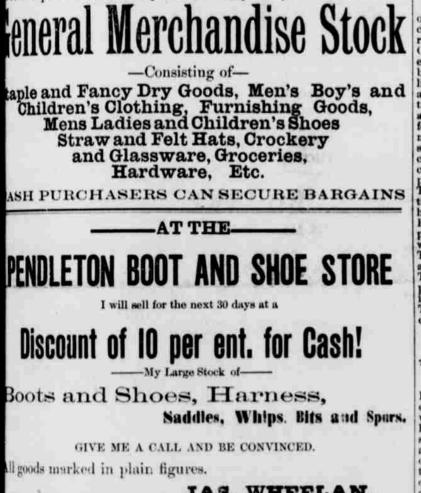
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JAS. WHEELAN.

TO-DAY'S TELEGRAMS.

TERRIBLE SUFFERING.

The Crew of the Schooner Webster all Become Sick While at Sea.

come Sick While at Sea. SAN FRANCISCO, May 6.—The crew of the schooner Edward E. Webster, which arrived here Friday from Gloucester, Mass., gives a pitiful tale of the hardships of the trip. The schooner left Montevi-dro 116 days ago. While hovering around the cape shore during a period of six weeks, the meat on board the vessel be-came spoiled and had to be thrown over-board. Cn the first of April several of the crew becam to lose the of the crew began to lose the use of their legs, and could not work on deck. On the fifteenth a seaman named Edward Fitz Gerald was seaman named Edward Fitz Gerald was taken sick and on the twenty-eighth he died. Long before he died everything in the shape of provisions had given out except the flour, and to make matters worse it turned musty. Meanwhile the crew were attacked by a new complaint which is said here to be sciatic rheumatism. When only a few days from San Francisco they spoke an English vessel which gave them potatoes and other vegetables

A TERRIBLE ACCIDENT. A Freight Train Separates and Terrible Loss of Life and Property Follows. Loss of Life and Property Follews. MOUNT CARMEL, PA., May 6.—At eleven o'clock last night a terrible accident oc-curred on the Philadelphia & Reading railroad, between this city and Locust Gap. A freight train consisting of sev-enty-five cars, bound for Williamsport, became disconnected by breaking a coup-ling. The engine and three cars ran half a mile before the crew discovered that the train had divided The first section awaited the arrival of the second at the foot of a heavy grade, and the two brake-men losing control of the second section, it dashed into the first, causing an explosion in the third car, which was loaded with Dupont powder. At the scene of the accident the The railroad runs along a steep hill, at the bottom of which stood two rows of houses, occupied by the Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company's em-ployees. The force of the explosion wrecked the buildings, seventeen in all. The stoves therein set five to the ruins, and two little girls were burned to death. Two other children and a newborn baby perished in the flames. Thirty persons in all were injured, many seriously. Twelve cars and seventeen houses were destroyed. TWO MEN SERIOUSLY HURT. MOUNT CARMEL, PA., May 6 .- At eleven

TWO MEN SERIOUSLY HURT.

Thrown From a Buggy on Market Street. San Francisco. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., May 6.—Bernard Horn, of the firm of Horn & Chapman, collector of the firm, and Joseph Ellis were thrown from a buggy and seriously hurt while driving very rapidly up Market street to-day. The buggy collided with another vehicle, throwing both men vi-olently to the ground. Ellis received two here allow and seriously in the fiscal year elapses without the pass-age of the regular appropriation bills." olently to the ground. Ellis received Randall's statement of his attitude has two lacerated scalp wounds. The injuries caused something of a sensation in the of Horn are much more serious. A long, deep cut, broad enough to lay one's hand in it, extends from the right temple to the base of the skull, being over six inches long. The blow fractured the skull. Horn's collar bone was also frac-put the base of the skull being over six tured and his nose broken; both eyes were badly blackened and his face pre-sented a sickening sight. It is believed impossible for him to recover.

burning of seven members of the Geot- of no mean calibre. chendben family and their property at Arlington, this State, on Friday morning last was the brutal act of fiends. Too Many Pe ple Coming.

BUTTE CITY, MONTANA, May 6.—The town is being overrun by laborers at-tracted by the reports of big wages. The local Labor unions fear that this will Cause a reduction in wages and trouble. at the rate of hundreds a day.

A Murderer Acquitted. Los ASGELES, May 6.—The jury in the case of Isabella Andrews, who has been on trial several days for the murder of Henry Needham at San Pedro, has Henry Needham at San Pedro, has brought in a verdict of not guilty.

the Emperar's Condition. BERLIN, May 6.- The Emperor's con-dition is fairly good, but he is feverish and weak.

> CONGRESS. FRIDAY.

Caswell criticized the method of tariff reduction proposed by the committee on ways and means, declaring it did not provide for any substantial decrease upon articles of general consumption. The committee should have provided, he contended, for the entire removal of the duty

on sugar. McDonald, of Minnesota, spoke in op-position to the protective system, and ex-patiated upon the injuries resulting to the people by locking up a vast surplus in the

Treasury. Gunther, of Wisconsin, was a firm be-liever in the tariff, which not only sup-plied means for the expenses of the gov-plied means for the expenses of the gov ernment, but at the same time built up and encouraged home manufacture. The inexhaustible recources in this country gave employment to millions of our peo-ple. While he deplored the condition of the country of his birth, he did not feel called upon, as an American, to give aid to them at the expense of the laboring people of America.

people of America. In the evening the House passed 27 pension bills. It is proposed to make a favorable re-port to the House upon the proposition sent to the committee from Mr. Springer, at the opening of the session, to provide for a joint committee consisting of three members of the House and three from the Senate, during the recess of Congress, for the purpose of devising, if possible, some means by which Congress may be relieved from the consideration of private bills, which are consideration of private bills, which are constantly accumulating

bills, which are constantly accumulating on the calendar and in the committees. Representative Randall said to day, in response to an inquiry: "I have been at-tacked on all sides by men who insist that I propose to antagonize the Mills bill with some of the appropriation bills. There is not the slightest truth in these statements. I will do nothing of the bind So far as I am concerned there

of the first families of this city all the seats were taken long before the night of the opening. She may well feel proud of her reception, for the theater was jammed with the fashionable of Portland. The play was the "Deacon's Daughter," which is said to be one in which she excels.

Annie Pixley is a very good actress, and when that is said that is about all there is about it. She has no particular merit beyond a great many other act-resses. She is rather a handsome figure, and dresses with good taste. It seems to me she is deficient in emotional powers,

she is deficient in emotional powers, when she attempts to portray grief or disappointment she does not change her countenance as she should. My opinion is that her greatest merit is her singing. She has a very sweet voice, and has foll control of it. She sang one song which repaid me for the dollar I spent. Her engagement will, no doubt, be a success-ful one. Immigration is coming at the rate of

Immigration is coming at the rate of from 150 to 200 a day. A great many are going to Southern Oregon. That country must be better advertised than the eastern portion.

A good man has gone from among us. John Gates, mayor of Portland, is dead. His remains are at rest in Riverside cem-etery, on the slope of the mountain over-looking the broad Willamette, on whose bosom he has so often traveled while con-nected with the O. R. & N. Co. On the day of the funeral nearly all kinds of bosoms are more day of the nearly all kinds of business was suspended, and thousands of Portland's citizens came out to pay the last tribute of respect to the dead mayor, which was evidence that he was loved by those whom he presided over. Portland has lost a good citizen, whom she will not soon forget, and one whom she will not soon forget, and one whom she could not well part with, but grim death is no re-spector of persons, and we all have to travel the same road. The grand hotel to be erected on the Villard foundation is said to be an assured

certainty, the requisite amount being raised, or so near that the building will go ahead. Now give us a good theater and we will all be happy. W. B. S.

SENATOR SLATER'S SPRECH.

A Clear and Forcible Presentation of the Evils of High Taxation.

address, but it gradually increased until the room was pretty well filled. Mr. Slater is one of the best informed men in the country on the subject of which he treated, and was acknowledged to be so when in the United States Senate. The logic of his facts and figures is irresistible. logic of his facts and figures is irresistible election of Charles Emery Smith as dele-to one who will candidly and studiously gate at large from New York State, and to one who will candidly and studiously listen. The following is a brief outline of Mr. Slater's remarks:

A should not be taxed for B's benefit. The total amount of import duties paid by the people of this country is \$98,000,000, or \$3 for every man, woman and child. Under the low Walker tariff, from 1846 1847

found a full treasury, with twenty mil-to Blaine's friends. When all of the a

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NO. 56.

annually \$133,000,000, and for every dollar the government receives in duties collected we pay five dollars as a bounty to manufacturers.

It is claimed that the high tariff protects labor, but it does not. A tariff of four per cent, is all that can be claimed as a protection to labor. In fact everything is protected by the tariff laws, if there is protection at all, but the laborer, and the protection at all, but the laborer, and the labor market. As to wool it is certain that it has been higher under a low than under a high tariff. No one country pro-duces all the kinds of wool necessary in manufacturing. The increase in tariff duties on wools have been almost entirely on grades of wool not produced in this country, but which are necessary for our manufacturers. manufacturers.

from an authentic source : I have entirely reliable information that the friends of Blaine have, within the last three days, received, direct from him, his assent to an aggressive movement for his renomination for President, and assur-ance that if nominated, in the face of his Florence letter of declination, he would not feel at liberty to decline.

A general and systematic effort has been made by Blaine's closest friends, such as Chairman Jones, Wm. Walter Phelps, Whitelaw Reid, Charles Emery Smith and others, for two months past, to get Blaine into the attitude of a passive candidate. The Washington conference was only a part of varied methods by which influence has been brought to bear upon Blaine, and the publication of his portrait, freshly taken from life in Italy, and issued by the Judge this week, was decided on more than a month ago as the starting point for the effort to make Blaine a candidate.

HE YIELDS TO PRESSURE.

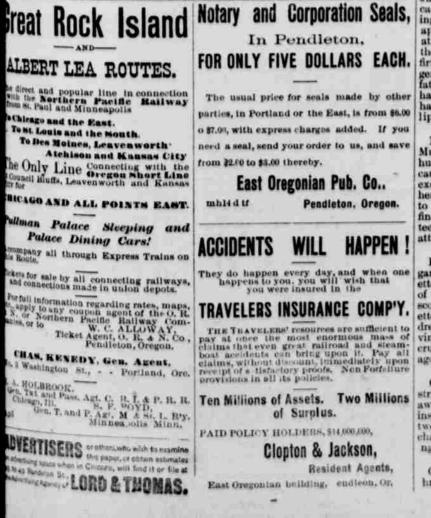
Every possible pressure has been put on Blaine to get from him direct assur-ance that he will not decline if nomi-nated, and that assurance has been re-ceived in this city the last three days. In a very few days more it will cease to be a secret that Blaine is in the hands of his friends, as the Blaine leaders will at once come to the front and make an aggressive

the believed all men would agree-that all taxation should bear equally; that A should not be taxed for B's benefit.

The unexpected expressions in Massato 1847, the country was more prosperous chusetts and Vermont for Blaine were than ever before or since. Buchanan not accidental, nor were they unexpected

W. J. VAN SCHUYVER & CO., WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANTS, 3 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, ORECON. -AGENTS-

TRUS NOBLE BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES; JOS. SCHLITZ BREWING CO. (Milwaukee, WIS. EXPORT PILSNER BOTTLED BEER. ARCA-DIAN SPRING MINERAL WATER, (Waukensaw, Wis.) VEURE CLIQUOT PONSARDIN CHAMPAGNE, (Yellow Label.) mch 9 dsw 3m



A Row Over a Fence.

A Row Over a Fence. HELENA, M. T., May 6.—A terrible shooting scrape occurred on Willow creek, about seven miles from this place this morning. S. T. Milroy and his brother were dangerously, if not fatally, shot by Pat Dooley, his son Johnnie, and James Campbell and Blair King. The cause of the dispute was over the fenc-ing of a piece of land. Dooley and party approached Milroy's place where he was at work, and he ordered them off. Upon their refusing to commenced. Market Campbell and Blair King. The cause of the dispute was over the fenc-ing of a piece of land. Dooley and party at work, and he ordered them off. Upon their refusing to commenced. Market Campbell and Blair King. The cause of the dispute was over the fenc-ing of a piece of land. Dooley and party at work, and he ordered them off. Upon their refusing to commenced. Market Campbell and any amount of money." at work, and he ordered them off. Upon their refusing to comply he commenced firing upon them. The shooting became general, and Milroy and his brother were fatally wounded. The shooting seems to have been premeditated. Pat Dooley has been arrested, and is in jail at Phil-lipsburg. The others are still at large. Swallowed Her Teeth.

NEW YORK, May 6.—A week ago Mrs. Murray was at the supper table with her husband when he made a remark which caused her to langh. In the midst of her excitement her husband was startled to see her clutch her throat and gasp. He sprang to her assistance, and was horrified to find that she had swallowed four false teeth and the plate to which they were attached. She died on Friday.

A Widow's Benefit.

PORTLAND, May 7.—The first base ball game of the season between the Willam-ettes of East Portland and the Portlands of Portland occurred yesterday. The score was 11 to 2 in favor of the Willamettes. The gate receipts were two hun-dred dollars, and were given to Mrs. Garvin, widow of William Garvin, who was crushed to death at Albina a few weeks

Pulitics-Gov. Pennoyer's Speech-Annie Pizley-Mayor Gates - The Hotels. From an Occasional Correspondent.

PORTLAND, May 5, 1888.

If the Democrats expect to carry this State in June, they must be up and doing something. The Republicans of this city have plenty of coin, and they are going to use it. They are already beginning to feel the pulse of some weak-kneed Demo-

The only issue of any importance before the people now is whether the gov-ernment shall be run on war taxes, and the poor become poorer, and the rich grow richer. The present administration wants to reduce these taxes in the inter-est of the poor, and if the laboring classes do not unite to sustain such a reduction

do not unite to sustain such a reduction they have only themselves to blame. Cleveland has saved millions of acres of public land from the grasping monopolies to the poor settler. The laboring classes are just beginning to see that the admin-istration is their friend, and thousands are going to vote the ticket this year to sustain it who have been voting with monopoly on the Republican ticket. The speech delivered at Pendleton the other day by Governor Pennoyer was a master stroke of statesmanship, in which he surpassed all his previous efforts. It was free from all demagogism, presenting only facts and figures in their broadest sense, and so plain that any one who can sense, and so plain that any one who can read can understand. The speech should be put in the hands of every voter in Oregon who may see how this govern-ment has been run when in the interest of moneyed corporations for the last quar-

House reported in favor of still lower tariff, recommending a reduction which any time since 1824. But in 1861 the war broke upon the coun-try, and money must be had, in conse-quence of which the war-taxes were im-quence of which the war-taxes were imposed. After the war was over they It was the expression of these hitherto should have been repealed, but instead of anti-Blaine New England States that that they were increased. The census made Blaine cast aside his doubts, and assent to the importunities of his friends of the difference to the people between high and low tariffs. Even manufactur-ing industries thrived better under this low tariff. The increase in wealth in manufacturing industries from 1850 to that he will be nominated at Chicago, if 1860 was over 89 percent. ;from 1860 to'70 67 per cent., and from 1870 to 1880 64 per cent. The increase of wealth from 1850

to 1860 was 84 per cent. greater than from 1860 to 1870, and 41 per cent. greater than from 1870 to 1880. In 18.0 farmers owned 55 per cent. of the wealth farmers owned 55 per cent. of the wealth of the country; in 1860, 66 per cent.; in 1870, 35 per cent., and in 1880, 20 per cent. The tariff commission of 1883 recommended a re-duction of twenty per cent., but the re-duction made altogether amounted to only one per cent. Up to within the last year or so, the surplus could be used in pay-ing off bonds, but since then no bonds have fallen due, and the government can not nay them except by going into the not pay them except by going into the after tryin market and purchasing them in competi-tion with private individuals, and paying

premium. The surplus revenue is increasing at the sarpids revenue is increasing at the rate of from ten to fifteen dollars per month. In 1847 a panic was caused by a surplus of only forty seven millions; and remembering this the President wisely recommends a revision of the tariff. The farmers of the country under this bird travation have been excited rate.

high taxation have been growing rela-tively poorer. This is not because of a lack of industry on their part, not because of frequent failures of crops, nor for want of transportation facilities. The cause is crushed to death at Albina a few weeks ago.
Streek by Lightning.
CLENELAND, O., May 6.—Lightning.
CLENELAND, O., May 6.—Lightning.
CLENELAND, O., May 6.—Lightning.
aware county school house in Delataware county would be better off if i had a fow more such cranks, but the country would be better off if i had a fow more such cranks, for vernor Pennoyer has made himself a record by this speecd which will show to the country that Oregon has a statesman
Ox ANAA, May 6.—A great many people hroughout this section believe that the of transportation facilities. The cause is to be found in the tariff taxes which

When all of the anti-Blaine men were reposing on their arms, because they re garded Blaine out of the fight, the friends others were sleeping in fancied security.

that he will be nominated at Chicago, if hard work and plenty of enthusiasm can accomplish it.

An Accidental Imprisonment.

From the Grant County News.

Will Baldwin is not a law-breaker, neither is he a bad man, but he had shackles on his feet nearly half the day last Monday. He was showing some one how they worked, and unfortunately snapped one around his ankle, and the spring lock being in splendid working or-der he was "caught to stay." The joke was that Sheriff Dore had the key in his pocket, and he was at Salem, conse-quently Bill had to go to the blacksmith shop and have the shackles hammered off after trying in vain to make a key to fit

A Close Contest. From the Bandon Recorder.

The Joint Senatorial contest between Messis, Hazard and Sinclair, will be a close one assuming that each pulls his party's full strength. Josephine county will go, say, 72 Democratic; Coos, 65 Republican (this allows for Prohi deflec-tion) and Curry 30 Republican Mr. tion), and Curry 30 Republican, Mr. Hazard having the advantage of an older and more extended acquaintance with the people of this latter county.